

**FEDERAL SUPPORT FOR SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING EDUCATION:
EFFECT ON OUTPUT OF SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS
1945-1985**

Prepared by

Betty M. Vetter

Commission on Professionals in Science and Technology

and

Henry Hertzfeld

Consultant

for the Office of Technology Assessment

Contract No. H3-3565.0

June 24, 1987

5952-17

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HIGHLIGHTS AND SUMMARY

U.S. Outlays for Education

- There was a tripling (in constant dollars) in federal support for pre-college education, including vocational education from 1965 to 1967, and, with rises and dips in the line, support remained fairly steady to 1986.

- Support for higher education also tripled between 1965 and 1968, before leveling off to 1964, and then starting a steady increase to 1981. Between 1981 and 1983, constant dollar funds for higher education dropped by 23%, and then recovered 12% of the drop by 1985.

R&D Expenditures

- Increase: R&D expenditures raise employment and lower unemployment for scientists and engineers. High unemployment decreases undergraduate enrollment in these fields, but may increase graduate enrollment. Conversely, high employment increases undergraduate enrollment but may decrease graduate enrollment.

Grants and Loans

- Constant dollar amounts for grants in the Department of Education increased from \$100 million to \$4.5 billion from 1965 to 1985. Loans rose from \$493 million to \$8.3 billion during those two decades. Guaranteed student loans make up 59% of all student aid; grants are 35%.

NSF Support for S/E Education

- In constant dollars, NSF support for pre-college education rose from half a million dollars in 1955 to 3 million in 1956, 35 million in 1957 and 135 million in 1959. After peaking at \$182.5 million in 1964, NSF support moved steadily downward to 3.8 million by 1982. Cause and effect relationships between the drop in support level and the dropping scores of American students on national and international science and math tests cannot be documented by these data, but a connection seems apparent.

NSF support for undergraduate education followed a similar pattern, peaking in 1965, and dropping steadily for the next 17 years. S/E bachelor's degrees rose rapidly through the four year lag period to 1969, and then essentially leveled off.

At the graduate level, NSF support in constant dollars peaked in 1967, with S/E PhD awards growing rapidly and steadily for another four years, before starting downward again. Degrees stabilized after that time, despite the continuing drop in NSF support.

- While there is no proof that NSF support was the specific cause of an increase in degrees at either level, up to the time that NSF support started downward; nor that the drop was the direct cause of the leveling off of S/E degrees, even as degrees in other fields continued their steady rise, the inference of a relationship is inescapable.

* The high level of NSF support for pre-college education, and the excitement about science generated by NSF during the post-Sputnik era, may be a major contributor to the rapid increase in S/E bachelors degrees for the decade beginning in 1964. PhDs, beginning about 1969 would be made up of these same students, and the small bulge in S/E degrees from 1969 to 1975 indicates a possible relationship.

The G. I. Bill

* When the total number of degrees rises, the number of S/E degrees rises, although not always in direct proportion. Thus, federal support that brings students into college - largely indirect support - will increase the number of S/E graduates.

* The major source of direct federal support that brought large numbers of students to college is the GI Bill in its various versions - and particularly those for veterans of WWII and Vietnam. Veterans not only increased the pool of college educated individuals, they increased the pool of those with S/E bachelor's degrees. The dropoff in Vietvets after 1976 is coincident with a dropoff in the number of male S/E graduates. Total S/E graduates held steady because of an increase in the number of women, plus an enormous rise in Pell grants and other education support, including guaranteed loans.

Other Legislation Affecting S/E Output

Legislation Without Funding Support for S/E

* Other enabling legislation, even without funding attached, affected educational output. For example, Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 opened college doors to women in ways that had never occurred before, and the increase in women baccalaureate graduates was accompanied by a relatively smaller increase in women S/E baccalaureate graduates and later in women doctorates and S/E doctorates.

* The activation of a military draft during the Vietnam era substantially increased the proportion of male high school graduates who entered college, with proportionate increases in all and S/E bachelor's degrees.

Research and Development

* Research and Development funding have had both direct and indirect effects on educational output in science and engineering. Some R&D funds provided to educational institutions were utilized for direct support of graduate students in the form of research assistantships. Some of it opened up job opportunities in S/E research which in turn persuaded students to enter graduate study in these fields, whether or not direct support was available. A student's perception of the current job market, at the time he/she begins any program of study for a degree, appears to be a major indicator of enrollment and field choice.

* In constant 1982 dollars, federal R&D funds rose substantially and steadily from 1954 to 1966, before leveling off for three years and then dropping back to a new level until 1981. Total R&D funding followed a similar pattern until 1975, and then moved steadily upward through a decade.

Both federal and non-federal funding for R&D increased job opportunities, and thus interest among potential graduate students. The increase in S/E PhDs from 1950-1969 echoes the increase in constant dollars of federal R&D funding. The drop in R&D funding after 1968 parallels the stable pattern of S/E PhD awards beginning a year later.

Graduate Students, Federal Support, and PhD Awards

* There appears to be very little relationship between the number of S/E graduate students with direct federal support, and the number enrolled full time in science and engineering graduate study. Direct support to graduate students, though varying in dollar amount, shows almost no variation over two decades in the number of students supported. Graduate enrollment, on the other hand, has risen substantially over the past ten years.

The rising enrollment data, without a commensurate increase in PhD awards, suggests that graduate students without steady support may drop out before achieving the PhD, while those with federal support are more likely to complete the degree. Examination of the primary source of support for PhD recipients verifies this.

* Graduate enrollment is at least in part dependent on baccalaureate graduations. The increase in S/E graduate enrollment that occurred beginning in 1974 reflects the increase in S/E bachelor's graduates up to that time. It also (and perhaps more importantly) reflects the increasing numbers of women and foreign students within the S/E graduate student population.

* The increasing number of women enrolled in S/E graduate study since the early seventies particularly affects the field output, with more degree awards being in the life and social sciences and fewer in the physical sciences and engineering. However, the higher federal support level in the life sciences also probably affects field choice.

* Choice of graduate field within S/E may be influenced by available federal support for a particular field, although available data cannot prove this relationship. In the life sciences, enrollment rises with federal support, and drops when federal support drops. Large numbers of PhDs occur in fields with higher proportionate support (life and social sciences) and small numbers match small support levels in math/computer sciences.

* For S/E students, institutional support is the major source of support, followed in order by self support, federal support and "other" support. For men, the institution provides support for the highest number, but for women, self support was highest until 1981, when institutional support became predominant.

* Among full time S/E graduate students, men are more likely than women to have federal support and to have institutional support. Women are more likely than men to be self-supporting. On the other hand, among PhD recipients over the past nine years who are U.S. citizens, women are somewhat more likely to have had primary federal support and far less likely to have had institutional support than is true either for U.S. men or for foreign PhD recipients. Women PhD recipients, like women graduate students, are much more likely than men to have provided their own support and to have relied on loans.

* At least for women, there is a direct relationship between federal support and PhD completion. A higher proportion of U.S. women S/E PhD recipients over the past decade than of U.S. men list primary federal support in graduate school - the opposite of the situation for graduate students. Completion appears to be related to support. Because women S/E PhD recipients (about 40%) are much less likely than men (about 60%) to have had primary support from their university, federal support was a vital component to a higher proportion of the women than of the men.

* For both sexes, there appears to be a definite and direct relationship between the number of graduate students with federal support and the number of PhD awards. Since 1970, S/E PhD degrees have remained essentially constant at approximately one fourth of the total number of S/E graduate students with federal support, just as the number supported has remained essentially constant. However, smaller proportions of PhD recipients each year from 1977 indicate primary federal support, and the drop occurs across all broad fields.

More foreign students earn S/E PhDs each year, and they also receive some federal support, both directly and via their institutions. Foreign graduates are less likely to have had direct federal support than are U.S. PhDs of either sex.

* The relationship of PhD output and federal field support varies. In engineering, output decreased slightly despite some slight increase in federal support over the past decade. Support for students in the life sciences rose much faster than PhD output, although the drop in support after 1980 already is reflected in the PhD awards. In math and computer sciences, the abrupt drop in federal support after 1969 is reflected beginning one year later in doctorate output. The drop in physical science support from 1969 is reflected beginning in 1972, and the slow increase after 1973 shows in PhD awards when support peaks in 1979-81. Psychology degrees show an opposite relationship to support, but degrees in the social sciences start dropping at the same time support is dropping.

* Almost a third of graduate students had fellowships and traineeships until 1971, with the remainder about equally supported by research assistantships, teaching assistantships and "other" types of support. However, beginning in 1971, fellowship/traineeship support dropped steadily, replaced by "other" support, including self support. About 16% have had fellowships since 1971, and 40-45% of students across time have had research and teaching assistantships in approximately equal proportions.

* Students with federal support were more likely to have fellow/traineeships until 1972, when research assistantships became predominant. Fellowships and traineeships have declined, both in number and proportion, among students with federal support, while research assistantships have increased, and "other" types of federal support have remained steady since 1974. Few teaching assistants have direct federal support.

* By agency, the departments of HHS and ED (previously combined as HEW) are the largest supporters of S/E graduate students. Within this large category, NIH provides major support, but that support has been dropping since 1979. NSF supports the next highest number, followed by DOD.

- Agency support tends to concentrate in particular fields. DOD supports principally engineers, plus some physical scientists. HHS support (of which about half is from NIH) goes principally to life scientists. NSF support is highest in the physical sciences, followed by engineering and life sciences. Some students in math or computer science, psychology, and the social sciences also are supported by NSF.

- For each broad field, federal support comes principally from one or two agencies: in engineering, DOD and NSF; in the life sciences, social sciences, and psychology, HHS (including NIH); in mathematics, DOD and NSF; and in the physical sciences, NSF.

- AEC and NASA provided support for 1,500-3,000 students each from 1969-1972. No data is available after 1972.

- Because direct federal support is provided on a competitive basis to the best S/E students, federal support must certainly affect the quality of output in a positive way.

Race and Sex of U.S. Citizens Earning S/E Doctorates

- Among U.S. citizens, the number of men earning S/E PhDs has declined steadily from 1975 to 1985, while the number of women has increased at an equally steady rate. The total, however, is smaller in 1985 than in 1975.

- White men earned 79% of S/E PhDs in 1975, but only 64% in 1985.

- Although Asians are 8.4% of employed doctoral scientists and engineers in the U.S. in 1985, Asian American citizens have earned only 2.3% of all S/E doctorates awarded to U.S. citizens over the past decade. The high representation of Asians in the doctoral workforce is the result of immigration, often following receipt of a PhD from an American university.

- Despite affirmative action, the number of U. S. black men earning S/E PhDs has decreased steadily for a decade. An increase in the number of black women earning such degrees does not make up the difference. From 1975-1979, black men earned 949 S/E doctorates, compared with 790 in the next five years. For black women, the number has risen from 508 to 700 over the five year time spans. Over the decade, blacks have earned only 2.2% of S/E PhDs awarded to U.S. citizens, compared with their 12% representation in the U.S. population.

- The numbers of American Indians and Hispanics earning S/E PhDs has increased slowly over the decade, but remains well below their proportion of the U.S. population.

- Women have increased their proportion of S/E doctoral awards from 18% in 1975 to 32% of U.S. citizens in 1985.

Postdoctorates

- The number of postdoctoral scientists and engineers in academic institutions has increased fairly steadily since the mid-sixties. Approximately 70% of these positions are supported by federal funds.

INDIRECT SUPPORT FOR COLLEGE STUDENTS

Indirect support for students includes all of the many federal programs in support of higher education, and of course also for programs in support of pre-college education which prepare students for college.

For most of these programs, it is not possible to separate out the support for science/engineering education from the general support for education. In other instances, such as support from the National Science Foundation, all education support, both direct and indirect, is for science and engineering education, and much of the support for activities other than education also indirectly supports S/E education.

Some of the legislation affecting college students, including Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 and the Civil Rights Act of 1964, did not include funds for higher education, but opened the doors to women and to minority students on an equal basis with white males. The regular and steady increase in the enrollment and graduation of women at both the undergraduate and graduate levels, both in science and engineering and in all other fields, bears a very direct relationship to the passage of Title IX. The impact for minorities is less obvious in terms of numbers of students and graduates, but obviously had an effect. The Selective Service Act of 1963 also had a direct bearing on the number of college students enrolled, although in this case the law acted more as a stick than as a carrot.

The Effect of Inflation

Beginning in 1965, prices began a steady and rapid annual increase, slowing only slightly by the mid-1980s. Because of this, all dollar data in this analysis have been corrected to a base year of 1982 using the GNP implicit price deflator. We recognize that this is an average rate of inflation over many sectors of the economy, and, if anything, will tend to understate the rate of inflation in S/E R&D and universities. In both of these sectors, labor costs are predominant and plant and equipment very specialized. These factors tend to be expensive and inflation in these sectors may have outpaced the averages. There are no accurate measures of inflation for this part of the economy.

The Effect of Unemployment

Unemployment has a dual and opposite effect on graduate and undergraduate enrollments. When unemployment is high, students at the undergraduate level tend to choose fields with lower unemployment rates, thus decreasing undergraduate enrollment in a field with higher unemployment. Graduate enrollment in that field tends to rise, as students "wait out" the slump by improving their credentials. High employment (and low unemployment) in a baccalaureate field, such as engineering, increases undergraduates but decreases graduate enrollment.

The data on unemployment rates of engineers appears to be highly erratic (probably because of small sample size and other data collection methods). However, the peaks of unemployment occur when R&D spending has slowed down, and coincide with falling undergraduate enrollments and rising graduate enrollments. The unemployment troughs are coincident with either annual increases or peaks in total R&D spending. They also mark high enrollments at the undergraduate level, and a low graduate enrollment level.

There is, however, an apparent correlation between the amount of federal R&D spending and the output of Ph.D. scientists and engineers.

Outlays for Education

Total outlays for education, across all agencies, rose very rapidly between 1966 and 1968. Then they generally stabilized for a decade, rising fast again from 1979 to 1981. Since 1982, they have fallen back to their late-1970s level.

However, this trend masks two very different trends. The 1965-68 increase was led primarily by spending for elementary, secondary and vocational education, while the rise from 1978-80 is a result of the acceleration of an increase in spending for higher education that began in 1974. Both categories have fallen since 1980, with elementary, secondary and vocational education falling at a faster rate than higher education. Spending is up in the past two years.

Overall outlays for education since 1962 have not been well correlated either with increases in GNP or in R&D spending. Educational spending in the aggregate has been on a long term increase, registering a slight reversal only during the early Reagan years. GNP, and particularly R&D spending have shown greater fluctuations.

Department of Education Grants and Loans

Direct student aid, without regard to field, has been in the form of grants, loans, and guaranteed loans. Grants include state supported incentive grants, work-study grants, supplementary education opportunity grants, and Pell grants (BEOG). In constant 1982 dollars, grants make up about one third of total grant and loan aid. Within the grant funding, constant dollar funding for Pell grants represents about three fourths of all grant money since 1975. Prior to 1975, work-study grants predominated, but the constant dollar amounts were low. Funding for Pell grants has continued to rise, reaching \$3.4 billion in constant dollars in 1986.

Loans include Perkins loans and guaranteed loans, with the former making up about 10% of the total loan funding. Like Pell grants, guaranteed student loans have climbed rapidly since 1965, reaching a total of \$7.6 billion in 1985. Unlike Pell grants, however, the student loans are repayable, so that the ultimate government cost for these loans is much less.

In constant dollars, guaranteed student loans have represented more than half of all direct aid to students since 1981. Loans (both Perkins and guaranteed) rose to their highest peak of \$8.5 billion in 1981. The amount dropped back the following year to \$6.5 billion, but has been climbing since that time, to \$8.3 billion in 1985.

The Department of Education supports both undergraduate and graduate aid for students. Graduate aid is in the form of loans, work-study, and fellowships. Total graduate aid peaked in 1979 at \$268.1 million in constant dollars, following a fairly steady rise from 1974. That figure was \$184 million in 1985. Not only fellowships, but also work-study and loan amounts for graduate students have dropped since 1979.

National Science Foundation

NSF educational spending has shown wide swings over a 35 year period. In the post-Sputnik era of 1958-68, the agency's educational support grew in all areas from virtually zero to more than \$350 million annually. This spending was shared by all types of educational institutions, but the precollege support accounted for the biggest growth and share until the mid and late sixties, when college and graduate educational support became the predominant focus.

The significant interest in pre-college science and math education generated during this period led NSF and others to believe that S/E

bachelor's and graduate degrees would continue to rise significantly. In 1963, NSF projected a total of 383,000 S/E bachelor's degrees in 1980 - representing 9.25% of all bachelor's graduates. Bachelor's graduates were projected at 26% of the 4,142,000 22 year olds for that year. This might well have occurred had college enrollment of 22 year olds remained at its high Viet Nam draft-induced level, and if support levels for pre-college science and math education had continued to be high. However, the actual number of S/E bachelor's degrees awarded in 1980 was only 292,000 - 24% of 22-year-olds and 76% of the number predicted 17 years earlier (NSF 64-2, p. 53).

The NSF projection for earned doctorates in 1980 was for a total of 93,050 in all fields combined, including 36,800 in science and engineering. This figure, based on the population of 28 year olds, also proved to be far higher than the actual 16,500 S/E PhDs awarded (Ibid. p. 55).

Thirteen years later, in 1976, NSF again projected S/E degrees, this time to 1985. S/E bachelor's degrees were projected as 375,700 in 1980 - still far higher than the actual number turned out to be. These 1976 projections were by sex, and the projection for women was 117,200, compared with an actual 106,000; while the projection for men was 227,500, compared with an actual 186,000. Obviously, the large reduction in the proportion of men from the appropriate age group who entered and completed college after 1970 when the draft ended was not foreseen. Even for women, the projection was 10.5% above the actual outcome (NSF 76-301, p. 28).

At the doctorate level, NSF projections made in 1976 were based on first time enrollment for advanced degrees in S/E fields seven years earlier. This led to a probable projection of 17,300 S/E doctorates in 1980 - only a little above the 16,500 actual degrees awarded (Ibid, p.31).

The effect of reduced support for education from NSF on the lesser degree attainment cannot be ascertained, but it appears reasonable to suppose that continued emphasis on science and mathematics in the elementary grades, such as occurred during the post-Sputnik period might have resulted in a substantial increase in the number of S/E degrees actually awarded in the ensuing years. It almost certainly would have increased the general science literacy of students at all levels.

The drop in NSF support for education from 1968 to 1973 was abrupt and substantial. The decrease continued at a lower pace until, by 1982, NSF precollege support was virtually zero, and support to other types of educational institutions was less than \$20 million per year in constant 1982

dollars, down from a peak of \$210 million in 1967 and 1968. There has been a recent increase in all NSF educational support, with the greatest share once again going to precollege institutions. The 1988 total for education is \$68.7 million.

There appears to be little direct relationship between NSF precollege support and the number of BS degrees in S/E - or else the relationship is hidden by all the other intervening influences.

However, it is possible to speculate that the high level of NSF support for pre-college education, and the excitement about science generated by NSF during the post-Sputnik era, may be a major contributor to the rapid increase in S/E bachelors degrees for the decade beginning in 1964. Students from elementary school through high school were affected by the NSF programs. PhDs, beginning about 1969 would be made up of these same students, and the small bulge in S/E PhD degrees from 1969 to 1975 indicates a possible relationship.

There may well be an increase in quality of S/E graduates that results from the precollege investment, but the data cannot prove it.

While there is no proof that NSF support was the specific cause of an increase in degrees at any level, up to the time that NSF support started downward; nor that the drop in NSF support for education was the direct cause of the leveling off of S/E degrees, even as degrees in other fields continued their steady rise, the inference of a relationship seems inescapable.

It is interesting to note, and these data do not explain, why there is an apparent inverse relationship to total outlays for education in the U.S. and the pattern of NSF science and engineering education outlays. It can perhaps be explained solely on policy decisions related to NSF and its missions, and has no direct bearing on overall education policy in the U.S.

NSF science and engineering education outlays do appear to be highly related to the production of S/E PhDs during the 1960s. However, since 1968, when NSF spending for education started its long drop to 1980 when it amounted to almost zero, the number of PhDs remained almost constant. The number of graduate students supported by NSF also has remained fairly steady since 1973 at 8500-9500 per year, after a drop from 14,000 in 1970. Further, the number supported in each field has remained in approximately the same proportion since 1969. This may mean that quality of output among presumably the best students, who are supported by NSF, has been protected, although quantity has not been strongly affected.

Ph.D degree changes by field during this period of steady S/E PhD output can probably be explained in part by changing field and support levels of other agencies, particularly NIH. It may also reflect the number of foreign students getting S/E PhDs, and an increasing number of women within the PhD population as well as a changing mixture of support from NSF type fellowships to R&D projects that support research assistantships.

Federal S/E Obligations to Universities and Colleges

In constant 1982 dollars, total obligations to universities and colleges for science and engineering have been on a steady but slow upward trend since 1963, when this time series begins. Significantly, the number of fellowships has fallen steadily from a 1967 peak, while R&D support shows an increasing growth trend, particularly in the 1975-79 and 1983-85 time periods.

R&D obligations, in constant 1982 dollars, have doubled in the 22 years of this data series. The effect on higher education obviously is an important one, but the proportion of R&D funding that provides direct support to students is not known.

By Agency

The overwhelming share of academic support for science and engineering - 49.2% over a 23 year span - is from HHS, primarily the NIH. [Throughout this report, data labeled "HHS" also includes the old HEW and the new Department of Education unless otherwise noted]. Support has fluctuated over the years, but generally around a mean of approximately \$3 billion per year, or an average \$2,665.6 million in constant 1982 dollars. Of the other agencies, most have been relatively constant in their academic support. The DOD is the one exception, having reduced support from 1963-1975, followed by a steady rise in support from 1975 to 1985. NSF provided 16.3% of the federal support over the 23 years, DOD 12.1%, DOE 5.2% and NASA 4.7%. Other agencies combined provided 12.5% of the total.

The vast majority of support from all of the agencies except USDA is for R&D. In USDA, about half is for R&D, and the remainder for "Other S/E Activities" not including R&D plant, facilities, or general support for science and engineering. The amount of federal R&D funds provided to colleges and universities that is used for direct support of students is not known.

In constant dollars, HHS again provided almost half (47.3) of all R&D funds to colleges and universities. DOD is the source of 16.1%, NSF 15.3%, DOE 6.3% and NASA 5.5% over the 23 year period.

Even in constant dollars, total R&D support increased steadily from 1963 through 1985. HHS shows a relatively steady increase during this period, while support from the other agencies fluctuates up and down, with a generally upward trend.

Field

The life sciences got more than half (51.8%) of all the federal R&D funds obligated to colleges and universities over the 14 year period from 1971 to 1985. Physical sciences (13.7%) and engineering (12.9%) were the next largest recipients, with the environmental sciences trailing at 8.8%, the social sciences at 4.7% and psychology, math and computer sciences at about 2% each.

The constant 1982 dollar obligations for the life sciences rise steadily throughout the period, while support for R&D in the other fields fluctuates up and down. Among the EMP fields, engineering climbed from third place to first in 1978, surpassing the physical sciences. Federal R&D obligations for environmental sciences have held relatively steady, while those for mathematics and computer science have been low throughout the period. Federal R&D support for the computer sciences started up in 1982 and has continued to rise through 1985.

Except to note the preponderance of field support for the life sciences, which may in turn be reflected in the rising numbers of PhDs in the life sciences, the data do not indicate any obvious relationships between academic R&D obligations and the output of scientists and engineers.

FEDERAL PROGRAMS OF DIRECT SUPPORT FOR STUDENTS

The GI Bill

The largest program of direct support to college students has been the Serviceman's Readjustment Act, both following World War II, and through the subsequent post-war periods. Data from the Veterans Administration on the number of college students supported by the various GI Bills does not begin until 1949, when the number of college students being supported may already have passed its peak, although total cost of all direct benefits for veterans, including educational benefits, peaked in that year. However, in 1949, more than 1.2 million students were in college under the GI Bill at an average cost/person of \$892/year in current dollars (\$3,798 in constant 1982 dollars).

Both the numbers of students and the cost/student dropped steadily through 1952, when the numbers increased again following the Korean war. In both current and constant 1982 dollars, costs/veteran for Korean war veterans were lower than for WWII veterans, but started up again with the numbers of veterans following the Viet Nam war in 1967. College support for Vietnam veterans peaked in 1976. Costs per student under the most recent GI Bill are about \$2,000/year in constant 1982 dollars.

It is a surprise to many people [including me] that twice as many veterans of the Vietnam conflict utilized their GI Bill to go to college as did veterans of World War II. Following WWII, 2,230,000 veterans used the GI bill for college - 14.4% of all veterans of that war. 1,213,000 Korean veterans, 22.0% of all veterans, used their GI Bill for college; and 734,861 veterans went to college on the GI Bill during the "Peace" period prior to Vietnam. However, the GI Bill was used for college by 4,122,657 veterans of Vietnam - 45.1% of all Vietvets. The extensive rise in the proportion of veterans utilizing the college provisions of the GI Bill following these three wartime periods as well as the increase in the cost/student for GI Bill support increased the cost of this educational provision for veterans enormously. It is no surprise then that current members of the armed forces must put part of their much higher pay into their college fund in order to earn additional support from the nation.

The GI Bill provided direct support for both undergraduate and graduate students, regardless of field. The number of science and engineering graduates whose college training was supported by the various GI Bills is unknown. However, since the majority of all male students graduating in 1945-1952 were veterans, it is likely that a majority of all S/E bachelor's graduates during those years were supported by the GI Bill, since most of the graduates were male. This large group of people, now retired or nearing retirement, included many who went on to graduate school and completed doctorates sometime during the fifties.

The Vietnam period increased college enrollments and graduates both during the war, when many male students sought student deferment, and afterward, when Vietnam veterans swelled the ranks of students. We have no data on degree attainment among enrolled Vietvets (or among veterans from other conflicts), but veterans who completed a bachelor's degree would be among the bachelor's graduates from 1968 or so through about 1980. The drop in bachelor's and S/E bachelor's degrees awarded to men, beginning in

1975, almost certainly would have been considerably larger without the Vietnam veterans, since their numbers peaked in 1976. The dropoff in Vietvets after 1976 did not result in a drop in the number of bachelor's degrees, because by this time, the number of women graduating had increased the pool, Pell grants and other education support, including guaranteed loans, had risen enormously, and some combination of these events was sufficient to make up, but not increase, the numbers resulting from the loss of veterans.

The number of Vietvets who utilized the GI Bill as a primary source of support for their S/E PhD in 1978 was 282 (including 7 women) - representing three percent of all U.S. male S/E PhDs reporting primary source of support for that year. The number and percentage dropped consistently in the following years, to 43 (including 3 women) or 0.9% of U.S. male S/E PhD recipients in 1985 (NRC DRF special tabulations).

For several years preceeding the influx of Vietvets into the nation's colleges, the Vietnam conflict increased college enrollments significantly from 1963-1970 because of the draft. It is not possible to establish the exact numerical effect of the draft during the Vietnam war as an incentive to college enrollment, but the effect is known to be large because a higher proportion of male high school graduates went to college during the period of the Vietnam draft (1963-1970) than ever before or since that time. There may have been an even greater increase in S/E enrollment, because throughout most of the period (until April 23, 1970 when the lottery system was instituted), an occupational deferment was available for S/E graduates after their student deferment ended. Additionally, since deferment also was available for graduate study, the proportion of those who earned bachelor's degrees in science and engineering and continued on in graduate school also was higher than at any time before or since.

Another factor that makes it difficult to determine the effect of either the Vietnam Draft or the Vietnam GI Bill on S/E degrees is that this period also coincides with a large increase in the number of women in college, and a general recognition of a college degree as important for a far higher proportion of young people than had previously been the case. Finally, the cause and effect relationships of the GI Bill and the draft on the enrollment of students in science and engineering are difficult to distinguish because of a significant increase in R&D spending during this same period.

Additional legislation which provided direct support to students includes:

- * The National Cancer Institute Act of 1937 established the Public Health Service fellowship program - the first of its type. Fellowship programs later were provided through NSF, NIH, AEC, USDA, HHS and its predecessors, and DOD.
- * The National Defense Education Act of 1958 included fellowships and loans. Data available on direct support for graduate students through NDEA extends only from 1969 through 1973. Support was moving down during those years, but no data have been found for the period from 1959-1969 where most of that direct support probably came. It is not possible to separate NDEA loans and fellowships in the available data.
- * The Comprehensive Health Manpower Training Act of 1971 increased and expanded provisions for training by amending title VII of the Public Health Service Act. Administered through HHS.

Many of the "Other HHS" programs that include direct support for graduate students were established through the Education Amendments of 1972, 1974, 1976, 1978.

GRADUATES

The number of degree awards in science and engineering has doubled since 1950 at the bachelor's level, is 3.5 times greater at the master's level, and 4.4 times greater at the doctorate level. The largest growth occurred between 1965 and 1975, at the bachelor's level; between 1960 and 1972 at the master's and Ph.D. levels. Since 1972, there is almost no growth in the number of higher degree awards, and at the Ph.D. level, S/E degrees are lower than in the early seventies. The growth in master's degrees in S/E fields has generally continued after bachelor's degrees and PhDs have levelled off. This probably results more from an increase in professional credentialing requirements in all fields than an increase in support levels, because S/E master's degrees, as a percent of all master's degrees, continued to drop during the years (1966-83) that the total number of S/E master's degrees is rising.

Bachelor's Graduates

Except for the GI Bills, there has been and is little or no direct federal support for individual undergraduate students. Loans, whether federally

guaranteed or not, have enabled many students to choose to go to college, but cannot rank as an inducement with other types of support that are not individually repayable. Pell Grants have contributed to some portion of undergraduate students, but the numbers are not known.

The number of bachelor's graduates in science and engineering has increased, just as the total number of college graduates has increased over the period 1950-1984. However, the proportion of college graduates who earn degrees in science or engineering has remained remarkably stable at 28-32 percent throughout that period. The numerical increase that has occurred is due principally to the increasing number of women earning bachelor's degrees, and thus, S/E degrees.

Field

Within the S/E fields, the number of graduates in the social sciences increased far faster from 1960 than was true in other fields, peaking in 1974, before dropping off again. Life sciences also show a steady increase until 1977, before dropping back. Engineering dropped in the early fifties and again from 1973 to 1977, but rose steadily from 1976 to 1984 - largely as a result of the excellent job market for this field. Spurred by the increase in computer science degrees, the math/cs degrees increased through most of the three decades. However, degrees in the physical and environmental sciences have remained fairly steady throughout.

Women

The number of women earning bachelor's degrees in science and engineering has increased steadily since the early sixties, as has the number of women earning bachelor's degrees in all fields. They now earn half of all baccalaureates and 32% of S/E baccalaureates.

As a percent of all S/E bachelor's graduates, women have climbed in every field, but first and most in the social and life sciences, next in computer and math sciences and finally in engineering. However, as a proportion of all women bachelor's graduates, those who choose engineering still represent only about two percent of the total women graduates.

The number of women earning S/E bachelor's degrees peaked in 1974 in the social/behavioral sciences, in 1980 in the life sciences and in 1982 in the physical sciences. The number has continued to rise through 1985 in math/computer sciences and in engineering. However, in 1986, the number of

women earning BS degrees in engineering was lower than in 1985. Thus, both the proportionate and the actual increase in the number of women earning bachelor's degrees in S/E fields has ended.

PhD Degrees

The number of S/E PhDs awarded quadrupled from 1950 to 1970, but from 1970 onward, the total has remained very constant, despite a continuing increase in the number of bachelor's graduates, and in the graduate school age group. Both declining levels of direct support and a relatively higher level of unemployment among PhDs in the early 1970s than had been true in the past probably contribute to the decreasing proportion of bachelor's graduates who completed a Ph.D. For men, the Ph.D. attainment rate peaked in 1970, when 13.1% of the S/E bachelor's graduates of 1965 earned a doctorate. The 1985 S/E PhDs represented only 7.5% of the 1978 bachelor's graduates. Even for women, the peak was the Ph.D. class of 1973, when 6.2% of the 1966 S/E bachelor's earned PhDs. For the 1985 PhD class, the rate was 5.1% of bachelor's graduates from 1978 (Vetter and Babco, *Professional Women and Minorities*, 6th ed., p. 51).

The apparent relationship between federal support for graduate students and PhD awards is emphasized by the change in field relationships between bachelor's and doctoral degrees. At the bachelor's level, social science degrees predominate among the S/E awards. However, with little support in social sciences available to graduate students, and relatively a lot of support in the life sciences, the life sciences shoot ahead as the largest field of PhD awards.

This is verified significantly when looking backward from the PhD. Among doctorate recipients who listed primary source of support during the period 1977-85, federal support was a decreasing proportion of primary support in all fields and for all groups - i.e. all PhDs, U.S. citizens, U.S. men and U.S. women. Those decreases are so large that during that 9 year period, the proportion in each group and each broad field that depended primarily on federal support in 1977 had dropped by approximately half in 1985. The far higher federal support levels in the life sciences than in other field areas surely are a factor in the more rapid and longer lasting increases in PhDs in the life sciences.

In the life sciences, almost 30% of all PhD awardees in 1977 were principally supported by federal funds, compared with 13% in the physical

sciences, 12.4% in engineering, 11.4% in math/computer science and 22.5% in the social/behavioral sciences. By 1985, federal support was the primary support source for 19.7% of life science PhDs, 5.3% of physical scientists, 4.5% of engineers, 4.6% of math/computer scientists and 7.7% of social scientists.

The effect of falling federal support, unless university support increases as fast as federal support decreases, undoubtedly will reduce the number of PhD awards to U.S. citizens over the next several years. Among U.S. PhD recipients of 1972 through 1985 the proportion who got any federal support during their graduate study dropped from 62.2% to 24.4%. Although the drop is steady throughout these 13 years, the rate of drop accelerates after 1980. The change applies almost equally to men and women. Foreign students, too, have suffered a loss of federal support, with 12% of PhDs reporting some federal support in 1972, dropping to 5.8% in 1985.

Women

The number of women earning S/E degrees grew far faster than total growth in PhD awards after 1970, and growth almost tripled during the next fifteen years. However, even by 1985, women earned only one fourth of the S/E PhDs, and their representation in the physical, mathematical and computer sciences stayed well below this figure. Only in life and social sciences and psychology is their representation above 25%.

The effect of cuts in federal support were particularly significant for U.S. women. The proportion of women PhD recipients in the life sciences primarily supported by federal funds dropped from 40.8% in 1977 to 25.2% in 1985. The proportion of physical science doctorates with primary federal support fell from 17.2% to 8.2%; in engineering from 23.1% to 5.5%; and in social/behavioral sciences from 25.9% to 9.1%. No U.S. women PhDs in math/computer science in 1977 reported a primary federal support source, and only six women did so in 1985.

Because U.S. women PhDs also report far less institutional support than either men or foreign graduates, the self-support and loan burdens increased commensurately. It is no surprise, then, that the number and proportion of women earning PhDs in S/E fields has stopped increasing when women are only one fourth, instead of one half of S/E PhD recipients. Even among U.S. citizens, the number of women earning S/E PhDs peaked in 1984 at about 32% of those awards to U.S. citizens.

U.S. Citizens

Ph.D. awards in science and engineering are earned increasingly by foreign nationals, particularly in engineering and math/computer sciences. Examination of a decade (1975-1985) of degree awards to U.S. citizens finds that the number has dropped in the physical sciences (including in this case the math and computer sciences), engineering, and social sciences; and shows about a 25% increase in the life sciences. The consistently high level of federal support for graduate students in the life sciences and the low level of support in math and computer sciences may account for at least some of this difference.

The support data for graduate students is emphasized by the retrospective look at federal support for PhD recipients. Far higher proportions of U.S. PhDs in the life sciences report primary federal support than is true in any other field group, and the constantly falling proportion of PhDs reporting primary federal support in all field groups is directly reflected in the falling number of PhDs in these fields.

U.S. Men

The number of male U.S. citizens earning doctorates in any field has dropped steadily from 1975 through 1985. Among white men, the drop is 31.6% over the decade. An increase of 42.9% in the number of white women earning PhDs from 1975 to 1984 offset most of the drop in men. However, in 1985, the number of U.S. women earning doctorates was lower than in 1984, indicating a probable end to the upward curve.

In the physical sciences, the increase in degree awards to women did not make up for the decrease in the number awarded to men, so that the total in 1985 (2,947) is well below the 1975 total of 3,476 PhD awards to U.S. citizens. In engineering, the drop among white males is from 1,522 to 943 in 1983, rising to 1,000 in 1985. Even in the life sciences, the number of PhD awards to white U.S. males in 1975 (2,880) is higher than in 1985 (2,673).

In all S/E fields combined, the number of white U.S. males earning PhDs totalled 10,915 in 1975, and had dropped to 8,224 in 1985. Among white U.S. females, the number rose from 2,325 to 4,155 in those ten years. The 78.7% increase in S/E PhD awards to white U.S. women did not make up the 24.7% loss of 2,691 white U.S. men during the decade. Thus, the relatively steady output of S/E PhDs over that time span reflects the increasing numbers of foreign degree recipients in S/E fields.

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The drop in primary federal support reported by U.S. male PhD recipients from 1977 through 1985 probably is a significant factor in the smaller number of PhD awards to this group. The proportion of the 1977 U.S. male S/E PhDs who had primary federal support was 18.6%. That proportion had dropped to 8.6% by 1985. Among U.S. male PhD recipients reporting any federal support for their graduate years, the proportion fell from 61.8% in 1972 to 23.3% in 1985. Although primary university support for U.S. male PhDs increased seven percentage points during those years, the combined total of primary federal and university support dropped from 71.6% in 1977 to 68.9% in 1984, rising to 69.6% in 1985. The number with primary federal plus institutional support dropped from 9,179 in 1977 to 7,981 in 1984, rising to 8,312 in 1985. That 867 decrease from 1977 to 1985 is almost half of the drop of 1,764 in S/E PhD awards to U.S. males for the same years.

Minorities

A number of efforts have been made, both at the federal level and through the private sector, to increase the number of PhDs in science and engineering who are members of minority groups. Asians, including those who are U.S. citizens, show increasing numbers of doctoral awards in S/E fields, particularly in the physical/math sciences and engineering. However, the number of awards to blacks, Hispanics and American Indians shows very little change over the past decade except in the social/behavioral sciences, where both blacks and Hispanics have increased the number of degree awards. Overall, Ph.D. awards to blacks have decreased over the decade, while the numbers awarded to all other minority groups have increased. The numbers remain small, and well below their proportions in the total population. The declining number of PhD awards to blacks, which has occurred not only in S/E fields but also in all fields, is especially troubling. Whether additional federal support, by itself, would increase the number of black PhD awards significantly is not known. However, anecdotal information indicates that many black bachelor's graduates may bypass graduate school because of the need for immediate earnings.

GRADUATE STUDENTS

The Data

Data on full time graduate enrollments in PhD departments, and on the number of those students who have direct federal support comes from the

National Science Foundation. In most instances, data reported in one year do not match with other data reported in later publications for that year. There are two reasons for this. Sometimes the needed data are found only for institutions reporting in two or more consecutive years, and thus, the numbers are smaller than would be true if all departments reported for all years. Internal numbers may not match totals because of this. A second reason is that some institutions which do not report one year do report in the next year, providing two years of data. In later editions, the supplementary numbers may be added to the total first reported for that year. In some years, including 1978, the survey was truncated, and thus data for that year may be missing, although it is supplied for some characteristics. In order to provide as much consistency as possible in graphs, some missing numbers have been interpolated or estimated. Table notes indicate such changes.

Enrollment and Federal Support

The only consistent enrollment and support data over time (1965-1984 for the longest period available) is for full time graduate students enrolled in doctoral departments. Therefore, all the following information about federal support is related to this group. Students enrolled in Ph.D-granting departments consistently represent 92-94 percent of all full time graduate students enrolled, but only about 50-70 percent of all graduate students enrolled, including those enrolled part time. There is sufficient data to back up the assumption that direct federal support is generally directed to full time students, rather than to part timers.

Most of the direct support provided by federal agencies is awarded to graduate students, principally in the form of fellowships, traineeships and research associateships or assistantships.

The number of full time S/E graduate students whose principal support is provided by the federal government has stayed remarkably steady for two decades, ranging from 45,000 to 53,000 students. However, the proportion of full time S/E graduate students with federal support has dropped consistently since the late sixties as support levels failed to keep pace with increasing enrollments. The drop in percent with federal support occurs across all the broad S/E fields, although the proportion of students supported in some fields is consistently far higher than in others. Over the past decade, a higher proportion (about 32%) of those in the physical sciences than in any other field have had federal support, followed closely by the life sciences

(29%) and engineering (24%). Less than 15 percent of students in psychology, math and computer science and social science had federal support during the 1980s, down from far higher proportions in earlier years.

The number of graduate students supported by federal sources is highest in the life sciences, where support increased rapidly after 1973. Physical science and engineering students vie for a late second place, while the number of students in math and computer sciences with federal support remains below 2000/year. In 1974, when a breakout of data for math and computer science students became available, about the same number were supported in each subset. Since 1980, more computer science students than math students have had federal support. By 1984, 62% of the combined support is for computer science students.

Men and Women

Data on enrollments were not collected by sex until 1972. The full time enrollment of women in doctoral institutions in science and engineering has increased steadily since 1972 in all S/E fields, with the largest increases and numbers in the life and social sciences, and the smallest in math/computer sciences. The number of men enrolled has stayed steady since 1974, except for an increase in engineering. If data were available to separate out male U.S. citizens, probably the number of U.S. male graduate students enrolled would show a drop, since a large majority of foreign students are male.

Men make up two thirds of full time graduate students, but get about three fourths of all federal support provided. Further, the proportion of men with federal support is consistently higher in all fields than the proportion of women with federal support. Thus, it is not just field choice or the higher numbers of men enrolled that account for the difference. Women show consistently higher proportions of graduate students who are funded by self-support than is true for men, regardless of field. For men, the highest percentage of students with federal support is in the physical sciences and the lowest is in the social sciences. For women, the highest proportion with federal support is in the life sciences and the lowest in math/computer sciences. Although social sciences is the second highest enrollment field for women, the number with federal support in social sciences is quite small. The relatively high rate of primary federal support of women PhDs in social science indicates a large drop-out of women prior to the PhD.

Looking back from the PhD, we find that although similar proportions of U.S. men and women had federal support at some time during their graduate study (dropping from 66% to 27% of women in the 1972-85 years and from 62% to 23% of men), women were somewhat more likely than men to have had primary federal support. For U.S. women S/E PhD recipients, the proportion reporting primary federal support from 1977 to 1985 drops from 28.2% to 13.7%. The figures for U.S. men drop from 18.6% to 8.6%. Since a considerably higher proportion of men graduate students in these fields than of the women have federal support, we might conclude that women are somewhat more likely than men to complete an S/E PhD if they have primary federal support. Bolstering this supposition is the fact that women PhD recipients (about 40%) are much less likely than men (about 60%) to have had primary support from their university. Thus, federal support was a vital component to a higher proportion of the women than of the men.

The higher support level for graduate students in the life sciences may be a significant factor in the higher enrollment levels for both men and women in the life sciences, and consequently the PhD awards. Within the life sciences subfields, the proportion of women who have federal support is higher than for men in the health sciences, but is lower in both the biological and agricultural sciences. The proportion of women with federal support is considerably lower than the proportion of men who get federal support in engineering, physical and environmental sciences, and math and computer sciences. The proportion supported is about equal in psychology and in the social sciences.

Foreign Students

The drop in the proportion of graduate students with federal support is not, apparently, much affected by the increasing numbers of foreign students in U.S. graduate schools, since federal support for foreign students, at least until the past few years, appears to be awarded in approximately the same proportion as to all graduate students. No data are available on federal support of foreign students after 1973, but between 1966 and 1973, 22-25 percent of all foreign S/E graduate students had federal support. In Fall 1985, Barber and Morgan (*SCIENCE*, V. 236, April 3, 1987, pp 33-37) found that 30.1% of all foreign research associates in engineering were federally supported (45.7% in the top half of ranked doctoral institutions). While a direct comparison with earlier years is not possible, NSF data indicate that

21.5% of foreign engineering doctoral students had major support from the U.S. government in 1966, as did 47.3% of U.S. engineering graduate students in these departments.

Looking retrospectively at federal support for PhD recipients in 1977-85 shows that foreign S/E PhD recipients (both those on permanent and temporary visas) were considerably less likely to have their primary support from the U.S. government than was true for U.S. students, and only 12% of 1972 foreign PhD recipients compared with 62.2% of U.S. recipients report federal support. By 1985, those proportions had dropped to 5.8% and 24.4% respectively.

When looking at just one field, engineering, the federal support levels are surprising. In 1972, 62% of U.S. Engineering PhDs reported federal support for graduate study, as did 8.8% of foreign engineering PhD recipients that year. For U.S. engineering PhDs, the proportion reporting federal support then drops steadily every year, until by 1985, only 17% report federal support. For foreign engineering PhDs, however, the proportion reporting federal support rises to 11.7% in 1975, and then averages about eight percent each year through 1983, before dropping to 4.1% in 1985.

Foreign support for U.S. graduate students, almost all of it for foreign students, is the principal support source for an increasingly smaller percentage of foreign S/E students, ranging from 21% in 1966 to 13% in 1984. No available data can tell us whether the remaining support for foreign students represents an increase in federal support, in institutional support, in self support, or in support from other U.S. sources. For those years in which data on federal support of foreign students are available, the principal type of federal support is research associateships.

Non-Federal Support

Federal support, which accounted for 30% of all direct support for graduate students in 1972 (31% for men and 27% for women), now accounts for only 19% of direct support (21% for men, 18% for women). The major source of support for graduate students continues to be institutional support, accounting for 39% of the total in 1972 and 41% in 1984 (42% for men and 40% for women). Self support, which was the major source for 23% of S/E students (27% for women, 22% for men) in 1972, now is the source for 30% of students in these fields (35% of women and 28% of men). As noted, the sex differences are not a function of field choice.

These sex differences in university support are magnified when looking back from the PhD at principal source of support. For U.S. S/E PhD recipients, 40% to 47% of women from 1977 through 1985 report their primary support source for graduate study as the university, compared with 54% to 61% of U.S. men.

Type of Support

The three major types of support for students are fellowships or traineeships, research associateships and teaching assistantships. The federal government supports many of the fellowships/traineeships and the research associateships, while most of the teaching assistantships are institutionally supported. In recent years, about 15% of S/E graduate students are supported by fellowships or traineeships, about 22% by research associateships, and about 24% by teaching assistantships. The remainder are supported by other types of support.

Foreign Students

Type of Support

For those years for which data are available for foreign students by type of support, approximately 22-25% were supported by fellowships or traineeships, 44-47% by research associateships, and 28-33% by teaching assistantships.

Source of Support

From 1966-1973, data are available on federal support for foreign graduate students in U.S. doctoral institutions. During that period, less than 10% were supported by foreign sources, while about 23-24% were supported by federal funds. After 1973, the percent of students with foreign support rose to about 15% by 1976, but has been falling since that time. The remainder of support for foreign students is some combination of institutional, federal, self and other sources.

Examined retrospectively from the PhD, foreign S/E PhD recipients report primary federal support dropping from almost 6% in 1977 to 3% in 1985; principal university support steady across those years at 65-67%, self support rising from the 9.5% average of 1977-83 to 12% in 1984 and 1985; and "Other", including foreign support, rising from 16% in 1977 to 20% in 1980 and 1981, before dropping slowly back to 17.2% in 1985.

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Fellowships and Traineeships

In the late sixties, about 30% of all full time graduate students in Ph.D. departments had fellowships or traineeships, and more than two thirds of these were supported by the federal government. In recent years, the proportion with fellow/traineeships has dropped to 15% or less, and only about 37% of these are federally supported.

Numerically, more than 30,000 full time graduate students were supported by federal fellowships and traineeships in 1967, but that number dropped steadily to only 14,000 by 1973. The number rose to 20,000 in 1974 before starting downward again, reaching a 13,000 low in 1984.

The two major agencies providing federal support for fellowships/traineeships and training grants are HHS (largely through NIH) and NSF. The amount of support from both these agencies for this purpose has dropped in constant dollars, but the drop at HHS is the most significant. At HHS, fellowship funding peaked at over \$1 billion in 1967, and had dropped to \$152 million in 1982. NSF fellowships follow the same long-term trend, although the level of support in all years has been well below HHS funding.

In constant dollars, HHS provided 87% of all federal fellowships/traineeships/training grants over the 1966-1985 period, with NSF a poor second with 9.7% of the total. DOD, DOE and NASA were minor contributors to fellowship programs. Thus, as HHS support for fellowships started downward in 1978, so did the number of students being supported by this federal mechanism. Each change in the number being supported shows a parallel change in the HHS constant dollar figures.

NASA was a significant contributor to fellowships and traineeships in 1966 and 1967, but support levels dropped abruptly in 1968, and stayed low. The low point of \$1.8 million in 1978 has since risen to \$5 million in 1985. DOD contributions for fellowships and traineeships are non-existent until 1983, and miniscule after that time. DOE provided almost \$14 million for fellowships in 1969, but only \$36 thousand in 1985.

Research Associateships and Assistantships

Research associateships and assistantships are now the most significant type of support for S/E graduate students, having surpassed fellow/traineeships in 1970. The number of students with federal support for research assistantships also exceeds the number with direct federal support of

any other type, having passed fellow/traineeships in 1972. About 20-22% of all S/E graduate students are principally supported by research associateships, and 61% of direct federal support for students is in this form.

Teaching Assistantships

About one fourth of full time S/E graduate students are supported by teaching assistantships, and the source of support for almost all of these is institutional.

Source of Support

As noted above, about 39-40% of S/E graduate students are supported by the institutions themselves - often as teaching assistants, but also in other forms. The federal government supports 19-20%, and about 30% are self-supporting. These percentages differ significantly by sex, as discussed above.

Relationship of Federal Support and S/E PhD Awards

There appears to be a definite and direct relationship between the number of graduate students with federal support and the number of Ph.D. awards. Since 1970, S/E Ph.D. degrees have remained essentially constant at approximately one fourth of the total number of S/E graduate students with federal support, just as the number supported has remained essentially constant.

Although more foreign students are included in the Ph.D. recipient population each year, this does not appear to have a significant bearing on the relationship of federal support and degree awards, because foreign students as well as U.S. students receive federal support, although probably at lower proportions.

Ph.D. output examined by field against the number of graduate students with federal support in the same field shows somewhat more variation.

In engineering, output peaked in 1971 as did the number of students with federal support. A slight increase in support after 1982 is matched by a small increase in Ph.D. awards.

Support for students in the life sciences rose much faster than Ph.D. output, and the drop in support after 1980 already is reflected in the Ph.D. awards.

In math and computer sciences, the abrupt drop in federal support after 1969 is reflected beginning one year later in doctorate output. The increase in the number with federal support beginning in 1979 is not yet reflected in PhD awards. However, the number of students with federal support in these fields is small, as is the number of PhD awards.

The drop in support of physical science students from 1969 to 1973 is reflected in PhD output beginning in 1972, and the slow increase in support again precedes the PhD increase by three years.

Psychology degrees show an opposite relationship to support, with the number of doctorates increasing throughout the period while the number with support drops with equal consistency. Degrees in the social sciences start dropping at the same time support starts down.

Because direct federal support is provided on a competitive basis to the best S/E students, it appears obvious that federal support not only has affected the number of S/E PhD awards, but also affects the quality of output in a positive way.

Direct Federal Support by Agency and Field

[Note that the total number of graduate students supported by federal sources in 1971 is considerably larger than the sum of the numbers supported by various agencies, because the individual agency support data for that year are available only from departments reporting in two successive years.]

The number of S/E graduate students supported by the major federal agencies differs over time, from agency to agency, and from field to field. Unfortunately, information on direct student support from AEC and NASA was collected through the NSF surveys only from 1969-1973, and NDEA support was not broken out in the HHS totals after 1973. Data are available from 1969 to the present for NIH, as well as for "other HHS" support, which includes support from the former HEW, and current ED.

HHS (formerly HEW) is the major supporter of graduate students in science and engineering, both through NIH and through other support mechanisms. NSF follows as the agency providing federal support to the most students, but the Department of Defense shows larger increases since 1980 than any other agencies. For the years in which AEC and NASA data are available, the number of students supported ranged from just under 3,000 to more than 1,000 each.

The number of graduate students supported by HHS ranges as high as 23,000 in 1979, but has dropped to below 16,000 in 1984. NDEA support dropped steadily during the five year period when those data were reported separately, supporting 7,000 students in 1969 and less than 2,000 in 1973. NIH support has remained amazingly steady at about 12,000 students.

Most of NIH support is in the life sciences. HHS, and particularly NIH, is the agency source for almost all of the federal support provided to students in the life sciences. Support from the U.S. Department of Agriculture is a fairly significant source for the few years (1969-71) where USDA data are reported separately, while NASA and AEC supported very few students in this area. NSF support for students in the life sciences is small.

DOD supports more students in engineering than in all other S/E fields combined, with support for students in the physical sciences being a late second. However, until the 1980s, DOD support for engineering graduate students was only slightly above NSF support.

Only 7-8% of graduate students in mathematics and 11-12% of those in computer science have any federal support. For the small number supported, DOD has been the principal federal source since 1974, when it topped NSF. Since 1971, fewer than 2000 graduate students in math and/or computer sciences have had federal support from any agency, although DOD support has increased steadily in these fields since 1978. The relatively small number of graduate students in the math/CS field who have federal support may be a significant reason why so few PhDs are awarded in these fields, despite the excellent job market, particularly for Ph.D. computer scientists, in the past several years. The total peaked in 1970 at 1,343 degrees, and has dropped steadily to 946 degrees in 1984.

NSF and DOD are the principal agencies providing support in math/cs. However, NSF support in this field dropped from 1,759 students supported in 1970 to only 606 in 1983. DOD provided support for 317 in 1970, rising to 912 in 1984.

NSF supports more graduate students in the physical sciences than in any other field, followed by engineering, life sciences, social sciences, math/computer sciences and finally psychology. This order of support has not changed significantly since the early seventies, except for a continuing drop in support of social science students since 1980.

A higher proportion of physical science students - about a third - are federally supported than is true in any other field. As expected, most

federally supported graduate students in the physical sciences have support from NSF, and the number supported has remained fairly level between 3700 and 4500 for two decades. NIH supports about 1200 students in physical sciences, and DOD almost as many. DOD support has been increasing for this group of students.

Fewer than 2000 graduate students in psychology had federal support in 1984, down sharply from more than 5,000 in 1969. Because of the high growth in enrollments in psychology, the proportion of graduate students with federal support in this field dropped from more than 40% in the late sixties to 7% by 1984. HHS, both through NIH and other programs, has been and continues to be the major support agency for this field. The NIH support has dropped more slowly than total HHS support. NSF supports only about 200 students in psychology, down from the 500 level in the early seventies.

Only half as many students in the social sciences had federal support in 1984 as in 1969, and the proportion of students in the social sciences with federal support has dropped from more than 20% to 7% over the two decades. Until 1980, HHS supported 2000-3000 graduate students in the social sciences, including 500-1300 with support from NIH. NSF support dropped from 1300 students in 1970 to 300 in 1984. The majority of students in these fields who have federal support fall into the "Other Federal" source. DOD supports only about 300 students in the social sciences, although DOD support is somewhat higher in the past decade than in the previous one.

PHD RECIPIENTS - SUPPORT FOR GRADUATE STUDY

Source of Primary Support

Data from the NRC Doctorate Records file provides a picture from 1977 through 1985 of the primary source of support for the majority of PhD graduates of those years. Further, the information is available by citizenship and by sex, as well as by field (NRC DRF Special Tabulations).

The Federal government was the primary support source for 20.2% of S/E PhDs graduating in 1977, and that proportion dropped with each succeeding class to 9.7% in 1985, reflecting the downward trend of federal support for graduate students which began in 1980. Federal support for foreign students as a primary support source fell from 5.6% to 2.9% in those 9 years. For U.S. men, federal primary support fell from 18.6% of the total group in 1977 to 8.6% in 1985; while the proportions of U.S. women S/E PhDs with primary support from the federal government dropped from 18.2% to 13.7%.

As direct federal support dropped, R&D funding for Universities was rising, and providing funds to universities that were used in part to fund graduate student research associates and assistants. Across these years, among all S/E PhDs reporting the university as a primary support source, the proportion increases slowly from 51.8% to 57.9%. However, although university support for foreign citizens stayed relatively stable at about 66%, U.S. women list University as a primary source much less often than either U.S. men or foreign students. Forty percent of U.S. women and 54% of U.S. men list University support as primary in 1977; 47.3% of women and 61% of men list this primary source in 1985. This difference may be in part attributable to the greater use by universities of federal R&D support to fund research assistantships in fields most strongly dominated by men - namely engineering, and physical sciences. However, this would not explain the entire difference. About one fourth of S/E graduate students are supported by teaching assistantships, which are almost wholly university-based.

Self support increased among all groups, although the increase for U.S. men was only one percentage point to 21% from 1977 to 1985. For U.S. women, the group reporting the highest proportion of self-support as primary, the proportion in 1977 was 27.9% and in 1985, 32.3%. Foreign students also show increasing proportions as principally self-supporting - from 9.6% in 1977 to 11.9% in 1985. Nonetheless, as was true among graduate students, a far higher proportion of women than of men or foreign students must rely on their own earnings. Women also are far more dependent on loans as a primary support source than are men, even though the proportion of women listing that primary source is only 4.1%. Thus, their higher proportionate support from federal sources is more than counterbalanced by their far lower university support, and their greater reliance on their own earnings and on loans.

Loans represent only a relatively small primary support source even for women, but the "other" category, which includes support from foreign sources, is a significant factor for foreign students, and also is significantly higher for U.S. men than for U.S. women. In 1977, 16.4% of foreign PhDs list "other" as the primary support source, and the percentage rose over the next four years to 20.1%, dropping again in the next years to 17.2% in 1985.

These numbers fall in line with the picture viewed at the graduate student support level. Federal support has been dropping; smaller proportions of graduate students had federal support, and smaller proportions

of PhDs each succeeding year after 1977 report primary federal support. This downward trend probably would continue for a few more years even if federal support were immediately increased because of the long downward slope in the federal support curve through 1983. Some of the drop in PhDs that may occur as a result of falling direct federal support might be made up by increases in university support utilizing some of the increasing R&D obligations to universities to fund graduate research assistants.

Primary Federal Support by Field

Examined by field of science, primary federal support to PhD recipients is far higher in the life sciences than in any other S/E field, and this is true not only for all S/E PhDs but also for both male and female U.S. citizens, and for foreign citizens. Although primary support from federal sources drops steadily from 1977-85 in the life sciences, as it does in all other field groups, it remains true throughout that the percent of PhDs in the life sciences with primary federal support is higher than the percent with federal support in any other field. Indeed, by 1985, less than 8% of PhDs in any other field than life science reported primary federal support. Even among U.S. citizens, less than 8.5% report primary federal support, and the proportion is only 6.4% in the physical sciences.

It is notable that for male graduate students, the highest percentage supported is in the physical sciences. However, among U.S. male PhDs, the largest proportion reporting primary federal support is in the life sciences ranging from 32% down to 22% over 9 years. Physical sciences PhDs report that only 15-8% of their primary support is from federal sources.

Foreign PhDs in the life sciences show higher proportionate primary federal support (10-6%) than is true in any other field group. Among new engineering doctorates, which includes the largest numbers of foreign PhD recipients, the proportion with primary federal support ranges downward from a peak of 5% in 1982 to 1.6% in 1985. A similar proportion of physical science PhDs had primary federal support, and it is surprising to note that a higher proportion of foreign PhD recipients in the social/behavioral sciences had federal support during their graduate years than was true for engineering, physical sciences, or math and computer sciences.

Women PhDs in the life sciences, like women graduate students, report highest primary federal support (41-25%). Women physical science PhDs are far less likely to report primary federal support (17-8%), while women social

science PhDs report federal support as a primary support in 26-9% of cases from 1977-1985.

Also notable is the fact that male graduate students are significantly more likely than females to have federal support, but women PhDs report federal primary support at a higher rate than men. This suggests that women with primary federal support are more likely than men with similar support to complete the doctorate. The very large difference between men and women S/E PhDs in the proportion reporting the university as a primary support source may also substantiate this conclusion, and lead additionally to the conclusion that federal support is more critical for women than for men, since the universities have made up more of the federal support drop for men than for women. For men, 69.6% had either federal or university support in 1985, down three percentage points from 1977. For women, the combined support is 81% in 1985, down 7.2 percentage points from 1977.

By Agency

As with graduate students, HHS/ED is the major source of primary federal support for PhD recipients from 1977-1985, with NSF a distant second, approximately equal to all other federal sources combined. Although the proportion of PhD recipients with primary federal support drops steadily from 1977 through 1985, the proportion of that support from HHS/ED increases from about 59% to 66% over those years, picking up the slack as the number supported by the GI Bill declines. NSF provides about 16.5% of the primary federal support, and other federal agencies combined from 15% to 20%. In this data base, DOD is not broken out from the "Other Federal" category (NRC DRF Special tabulations).

All Federal Support

More S/E PhD recipients report some federal support during their graduate study than report that the federal government was their primary source of support. Looking again at the total S/E PhD population over the period 1972 through 1985, the proportion reporting some federal support during their graduate years ranges downward in all groups: from 61.8% of U.S. men in 1972 to 23.3% in 1985; from 65.6% of U.S. women to 27.0%; and from 11.9% of foreign PhDs to 5.8%. Among all S/E PhD recipients, the proportion with some federal support was 44.1% in 1967, rising to 53.7% in 1971 before moving steadily downward to 19.3% in 1985.

There appears to be little doubt that federal support is significantly and positively related to the production of S/E PhDs. The steady drop in the proportion of S/E PhD graduates with federal support after 1971 is accompanied by a drop in degree awards beginning in 1974. Looking only at U.S. S/E doctorate awards, the number drops steadily to 1978, before essentially levelling off for the next 7 years. Any desired increase in the number of doctoral graduates in S/E fields during the next decade, particularly an increase in U.S. citizens, may require substantial increases in federal or university support, particularly because the number of women pursuing these degrees appears to have stopped rising.

POSTDOCTORATES

The number of postdoctorates in S/E departments at doctoral institutions grew from 6,100 in 1965 to 21,666 in 1984. Data available since 1974 indicate that 70-75% of these postdoctorates were supported by federal funds. Unlike support for graduate students, the proportion of postdocs supported by federal funds has stayed almost level since 1975, with the number supported increasing as the number employed increased. In contrast, the number of graduate students with federal support has remained fairly stable, but the proportion with such support has dropped steadily for two decades.

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TABLES AND GRAPHS

Legislation Affecting Education: 1945-1985

Implicit Price Deflators for GNP 1944 - 1984

Implicit Price Deflator for GNP: 1982 = 100

GNP, Total and Federal R&D, in millions of 1982 constant Dollars, 1944-1985. Engineering Unemployment Rates 1963-1984

Total and Federal R&D and GNP, Current dollars
Total and Federal R&D and GNP, Constant dollars
GNP, Federal R&D and Federal Outlays for Education
Total and Federal R&D and Unemployment Rates for Engineers

DIRECT AND INDIRECT FEDERAL SUPPORT OF SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING EDUCATION - Agency Programs by educational level, Recipients, and S/E or General Education support

U.S. Outlays for Education by Function - Current Dollars
U.S. Outlays for Education by Function - Constant 1982 Dollars
U.S. Outlays for Education by Function - Current Dollars
U.S. Outlays for Education by Function - Constant 1982 Dollars

Expenditures for Education by the Department of Education by Type of Education Support 1965-1985

US Outlays by Function for Education - Current Dollars
US Outlays by Function for Education - Constant Dollars
ED Grants, Loans and Guaranteed Loans - Constant Dollars
ED Graduate Aid: Loans, Work-Study, Fellowships - Constant \$

NSF Obligations for S/E Education by Level, Current and Constant 1982 Dollars, 1952-1986

NSF Obligations for S/E Education, by Education level - Current \$
NSF Obligations for S/E Education, by Education level - Constant \$
Percent of NSF Obligations for Education, by Level of Education
NSF Outlays for Precollege Support and number of S/E Bachelor's
Degrees
NSF Outlays for S/E Education and number of S/E Ph.D.s
Comparison of NSF Outlays for S/E Education with U.S. Outlays for
Education

Federal Obligations to Universities and Colleges by Type of Activity and Agency 1963-1985 and by Field 1971-1985

Federal Obligations to Univ/Colleges by Type of Activity, Constant
Dollars
Federal Academic Support to Univ/Colleges by Agency, Constant Dollars

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The GI Bills

Cost of Educational Benefits in Current and Constant 1982 Dollars, 1944-1985; No. of College Students Supported, and Cost/Student in current and Constant 1982 Dollars, 1944-1985

No. of College Trainees under the G.I. Bills

Cost of Direct Benefits for all veteran's educational benefits in current and constant 1982 dollars

College Level Direct Benefits under the GI Bill, current dollars

Cost per person for college trainees under the GI Bills - Current dollars

Cost per person for college trainees under the GI Bills - Constant dollars

Veteran Enrollment and Total and S/E Bachelor's Degrees by Sex 1950-1985

Veterans Enrolled, Bachelor's Degrees by Sex and S/E Bachelor's

Degrees in All Fields and in Science and Engineering by Level, 1950-85

S/E Bachelor's Compared with S/E Master's and Ph.D.s

S/E degrees as a percent of all Degrees, by level

No. of Bachelor's and S/E Bachelor's Degrees

No. of Master's and S/E Masters Degrees

No. of Doctorates and S/E Doctoral Degrees

Bachelor's Graduates by S/E Field and Sex 1950-85

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Bachelor's Graduates in Engineering by Subfield and Sex 1950-84

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No. of S/E Bachelor's Graduates by Field

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Percent Women Among All Bachelor's Degrees and S/E Bachelor's Degrees

Women S/E Graduates as a Percent of All Women Graduates

No. of Bachelor's Degrees and No. Awarded to Women

No. of Women S/E Bachelor's Graduates by Field

Ph.D. Awards to U.S. Citizens by Broad Field, Racial/Ethnic Group and Sex 1975-1985

No. of Minorities Earning Ph.D.s in the Physical Sciences, by Minority

No. of Minorities Earning Ph.D.s in Engineering, by Minority

Minorities among Ph.D. Recipients in the Social Sciences, by Minority

Minorities among U.S. Ph.D. Recipients, by Minority

Minorities among Ph.D. Recipients in the Life Sciences, by Minority

Minorities among Ph.D. Recipients in Professional Fields, by Minority

Minorities among Ph.D. Recipients in Education, by Minority

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Cost per person for college trainees under the GI Bills - Constant dollars

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S/E degrees as a percent of all Degrees, by level

No. of Bachelor's and S/E Bachelor's Degrees

No. of Master's and S/E Masters Degrees

No. of Doctorates and S/E Doctoral Degrees

Bachelor's Graduates by S/E Field and Sex 1950-85

Bachelor's Graduates in Physical Science by Subfield and Sex 1950-84

Bachelor's Graduates in Engineering by Subfield and Sex 1950-84

No. of Women's Bachelor's Degrees and S/E Bachelor's Degrees

No. of S/E Bachelor's Graduates by Field

S/E Bachelor's as a Percent of All Bachelor's Degrees

Percent Women Among All Bachelor's Degrees and S/E Bachelor's Degrees

Women S/E Graduates as a Percent of All Women Graduates

No. of Bachelor's Degrees and No. Awarded to Women

No. of Women S/E Bachelor's Graduates by Field

Ph.D. Awards to U.S. Citizens by Broad Field, Racial/Ethnic Group and Sex 1975-1985

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No. of Minorities Earning Ph.D.s in Engineering, by Minority

Minorities among Ph.D. Recipients in the Social Sciences, by Minority

Minorities among U.S. Ph.D. Recipients, by Minority

Minorities among Ph.D. Recipients in the Life Sciences, by Minority

Minorities among Ph.D. Recipients in Professional Fields, by Minority

Minorities among Ph.D. Recipients in Education, by Minority

**Enrollment and federal support of full time S/E graduate Students in Ph.D.
Departments by Broad Field (1965-1984) and Subfield (1974-1984)**

No. of Graduate Students enrolled and No. with federal support
No. of Life Science Students Enrolled, and No. with fed. support
No. of Graduate Students enrolled, by field
No. of Graduate Students Supported, by field
Percent of S/E Graduate Students with major federal support
Percent of S/E Graduate Students with federal support, by field
No. of Life Science Students Enrolled, by Subfield
No. of Math/Computer Science Students Enrolled by Subfield
No. of Physical/Environmental Science Students Enrolled by Subfield

**Enrollment of full time science and engineering graduate students in Ph.D.
departments, by sex and field (1972-1984)**

**Full time science and engineering graduate students in Ph.D. departments
who have federal support, by sex and field and subfield 1974-84**

No. of Men with Support, by Field
No. of Men and Women with Federal Support
Percent of Federal Support, by Sex
Percent of Men with Federal Support, by Field
Percent of Women with Federal Support by Field
No. of Men Enrolled by Field
No. of Women with Support by Field
Number of Women Enrolled by Field

**Enrollment of Full time science and Engineering graduate students in Ph.D.
departments by citizenship, 1965-1984**

No. Enrolled, by Citizenship
No. Enrolled in S/E by field
No. of U.S. Citizens Enrolled in S/E, by field
No. of Foreign Students Enrolled, by Field
Percent Foreign Enrollment by Field

**S/E Graduate Students with Federal Support Compared with S/E PhD Awards,
1966-1984**

Total with Federal Support and Total PhDs
Engineering Students with Federal Support and Engineering PhDs
Life Science Students with Federal Support and Life Sci PhDs
Math/Computer Science Students with Fed Support and Math/CS PhDs
Phys. Sci. Students with Fed Support and Phys Sci. PhDs
Psychology Students with Fed Support and Psychology PhDs
Social Science Students with Fed support and Soc. Sci PhDs

**Type of Support of Full Time Science and Engineering Graduate Students in
Ph.D. departments 1965-1984**

**Type of Federal Support of Full time S/E Graduate Students in Ph.D.
Departments 1967-1984**

Federal Support to Univ. and Colleges for Fellowships and Traineeships, NSF and NIH, in constant 1982 Dollars 1966-1985 (Table in later section)

Percent with Federal Support, by type of support
 Percent with each type of support
 Percent of Federal Support by type of support
 No. by type of support
 No. by type of federal support
 Dollar Support by NSF and NIH for Fellowships, Constant 1982 dollars

Federal (1966-73) and Foreign (1966-84) Source and Type of Support for Foreign S/E Graduate Students

Percent of foreign students with federal and foreign support

Source of Support of Full time S/E Graduate Students in Ph.D. Departments, by Sex, 1972-1984

No. Supported by Source
 Source of Support for Men, by Source
 Source of Support for Women, by Source
 Percent of Students Supported by Institutions, by sex
 Percent of Students Self-supported, by sex

Federal Support of full time S/E students in Ph.D. Departments by Agency and Field, 1969-1984

No. Supported by Federal Agencies, by agency
 No. Supported by DoD, by Field
 No. Supported in Engineering, by Agency
 No. Supported by HHS, by NIH, NDEA and Other

Federal Support of full time S/E students in Ph.D. Departments by Agency and Field, 1969-1984 - continued

No. Supported by HHS, by Field
 No. Supported in Life Sciences, by Agency
 No. Supported in Math/Computer Sciences, by Agency
 No. Supported by NSF, by Field
 No. Supported in Physical Sciences, by Agency
 No. Supported in Psychology, by Agency
 No. Supported in Social Sciences, by Agency
 No. of S/E Students supported by Federal Government
 Percent Supported in Engineering, by Agency
 Percent Supported in Life Sciences, by Agency
 No. Supported in Engineering, by Agency
 Percent Supported in Math Sciences, by Agency
 Percent Supported in Physical Sciences, by Agency
 Percent Supported in Psychology, by Agency
 Percent Supported in Social Sciences, by Agency
 Percent Supported by HHS, by Field
 Percent Supported by NASA, by Field
 Percent Supported by NDEA, by Field
 Percent Supported by NIH, by Field

Percent Supported by NSF, by Field
 Percent Supported by Other HHS, by Field
 Percent Supported by AEC, by Field
 Percent Supported by DoD, by Field
 Percent Supported by USDA, by Field

Source of Primary Support of S/E PhDs by Citizenship & Sex 1977-1985

Primary Support Source for U.S. Women S/E PhDs
 Primary Support Source for U.S. Men S/E PhDs
 Primary Support Source for Foreign S/E PhDs
 Primary Support Source for All S/E PhDs

Number and Percent of PhD Recipients with Primary Federal Support by Field, Sex and Citizenship 1977-1985

Percent of S/E PhDs with Primary Federal Support by Field
 Percent of US Male S/E PhDs with Primary Federal Support by Field
 Percent of US Female S/E PhDs with Primary Federal Support by Field
 Percent of Foreign S/E PhDs with Primary Federal Support by Field

Number and Percent of PhD Recipients Reporting Federal Support, by Sex and Citizenship, 1972-1985

Percent of All, U.S., and Foreign S/E PhDs with Federal Support
 Percent of U.S. S/E PhDs with Federal Support by Sex

Postdoctorates in Academic Institutions 1965-84 and Federal Support of Postdoctorates 1973-1984

Percent of Postdoctorates with Federal Support
 Number of Postdoctorates and No. with Federal Support

FURTHER SUGGESTED RESEARCH

Some of the findings of this research indicate further questions that should be pursued. In some cases, such research deals with data already available. In others, additional data might be needed that was not a part of this project.

1. Why are women graduate students so much less likely than men to have primary university support? Are they less able than men? What part is played by field choice?

2. U.S. Women PhD recipients report proportionally higher primary support from federal sources than do men, although women graduate students report less federal support than men. Does this indicate a higher drop-out rate for women graduate students without support, or a higher completion rate for the PhD for women with federal support than for men with federal support?

3. PhD production by field has followed the pattern of federal support, with life sciences having the highest real and proportional federal support and the highest number of degree awards, relative to other broad S/E fields. PhD scientists in the biological sciences also report the highest unemployment rates and the lowest salaries, indicating slight overproduction, as has been the case for several years. Why does so much support go to students in the life sciences, and so little to those in mathematics, computer science and engineering, where shortages have been evident for PhDs for several years?

4. Are foreign citizens with permanent U.S. residency appreciably different from U.S. citizens, or from foreign citizens on temporary visas in their federal support availability? (Data already are available to determine this looking back from the PhD.)

5. How much of the federal R&D funding supplied by the various federal agencies to colleges and universities is used for direct federal support of graduate students, via research associatships or assistantships, or in some other way?

LEGISLATION AFFECTING EDUCATION

1945-1985

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LEGISLATION AFFECTING EDUCATION: 1945-1985

LEGISLATION	YEARS										
	1945	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985		
Service's Readjustment Act (PL 78-346) (1944)											
US Information and Educational Exchange Act (PL 80-402) (1948)											
Housing Act (PL 81-475) (1950)											
Cooperative Research Act (PL 83-531) (1954)											
National Defense Education Act (PL 85-465) (1956)											
Health Professions Educational Assistance Act (PL 88-129) (1963)											
Amendments (PL 89-260) (1965)											
Higher Education Facilities Act (PL 88-204) (1963)											
Civil Rights Act of 1964 (PL 88-352)											
Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 (PL 88-452)											
Elementary & Secondary Education Act (PL 89-10) (1965)											
Amendments (PL 89-750) (1966)											
Amendments (PL 90-247) (1967)											
Higher Education Act of 1965 (PL 89-320)											
Amendments (PL 90-575) (1968)											
Amendments (PL 90-374) (1968)											
Amendments (PL 90-312) (1964)											
International Education Act (PL 89-698) (1965)											
Elementary & Secondary Education Assistance Program, Extension (PL 91-220) (1970)											
Environmental Education Act (PL 91-516) (1970)											
Comprehensive Health Manpower Training Act of 1971 (PL 92-257)											
Education Amendments of 1972 (PL 92-318)											
Amendments of 1974 (PL 93-380)											
Amendments of 1976 (PL 95-561)											
Middle Income Student Assistance Act (PL 95-566) (1978)											
Department of Education Organization Act (PL 94-488) (1976)											
Education Consolidation & Improvement Act of 1981 (PL 97-355)											
Amendments (PL 98-1) (1983)											
Student Loan Consolidation & Technical Amendments Act of 1983 (PL 98-29)											
Education for Economic Security Act (PL 98-377) (1984)											

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IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS FOR GNP

1982 = 100

1944-85

TOTAL AND FEDERAL R&D

1944-85

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

1944-1985

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR ENGINEERS

1962-1984

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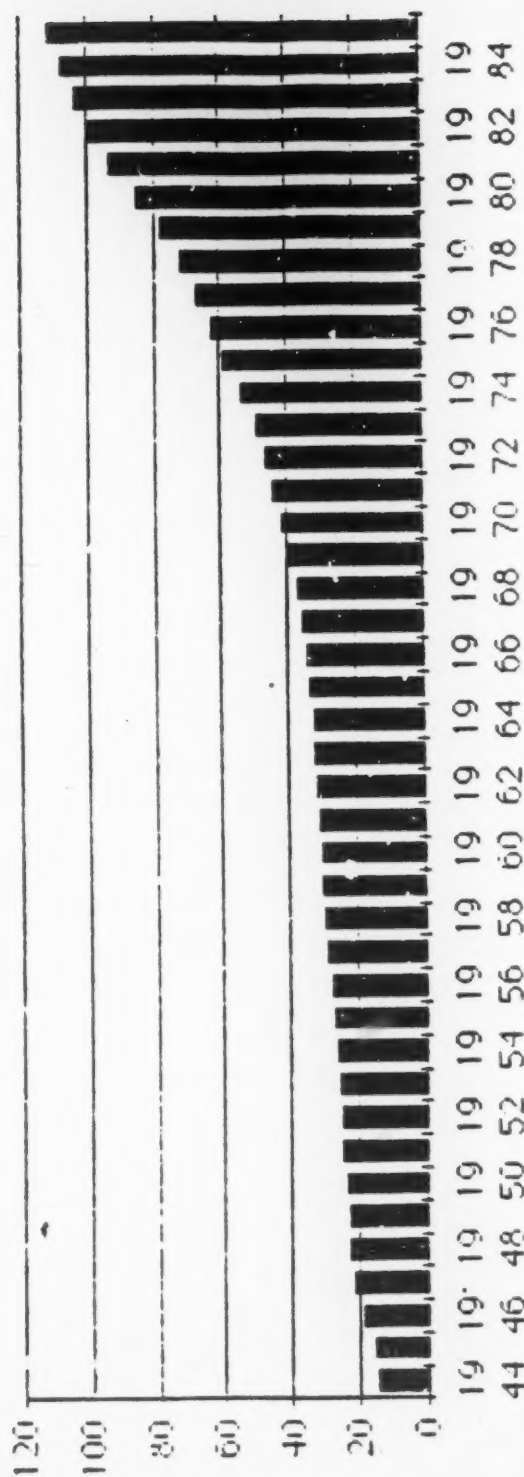
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82 Conv Factor

1982 GDP Deflator

15.3
15.7
19.4
22.1
23.6
23.5
41.841
3.9841
3.9216
3.8610
3.8023
3.7655
3.5587
3.4364
3.3670
3.2895
3.2362
3.2051
3.1346
3.0864
3.0395
2.9586
2.8571
2.7855
2.6525
2.5126
2.3610
2.2523
2.1505
2.0202
1.8510
1.6833
1.5848
1.4850
1.3850
1.2723
1.1660
1.0638
1.0000
0.9634
0.9251
0.8960

IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT: 1982 = 100



**TOTAL AND FEDERAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OUTLAYS IN
CURRENT AND CONSTANT 1982 DOLLARS**

1944-1985

**GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT 1982
DOLLARS**

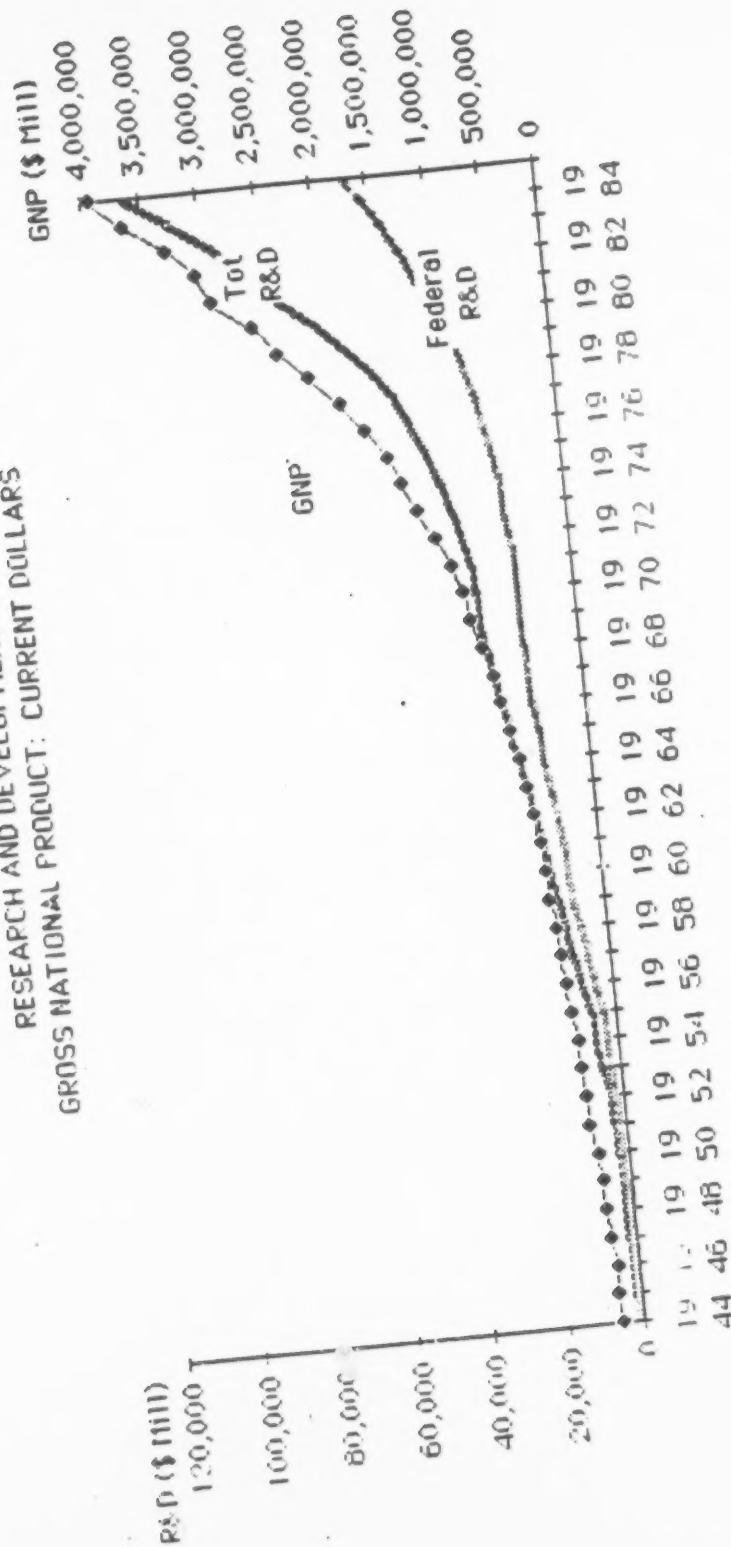
1944-1985

000050

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
1	RED DATA	In Current Dollars Total GDP	In Current Dollars Federal GDP	GDP (\$ Bill.)	GDP (\$ Bill.)	GDP Deflator	G3 Cash Factor	RED DATA	RED DATA	RED DATA	RED DATA
2	1944	1300	940	210,400	210,400	100	1.53547171	1944	1944	1944	1944
3	1945	1520	1070	212,400	212,400	100	1.56547171	1945	1945	1945	1945
4	1946	1700	1100	209,900	209,900	100	1.55547171	1946	1946	1946	1946
5	1947	2200	1600	233,100	233,100	100	1.52886888	1947	1947	1947	1947
6	1948	2600	1900	259,300	259,300	100	1.52322914	1948	1948	1948	1948
7	1949	2600	1900	250,300	250,300	100	1.52322914	1949	1949	1949	1949
8	1950	3000	2200	261,500	261,500	100	1.51010142	1950	1950	1950	1950
9	1951	3000	2200	330,000	330,000	100	1.50000000	1951	1951	1951	1951
10	1952	3700	2240	348,000	348,000	100	1.52156663	1952	1952	1952	1952
11	1953	5100	3700	366,000	366,000	100	1.50600000	1953	1953	1953	1953
12	1954	5700	4000	366,000	366,000	100	1.50600000	1954	1954	1954	1954
13	1955	6200	4000	400,000	400,000	100	1.50600000	1955	1955	1955	1955
14	1956	6200	4000	421,700	421,700	100	1.50600000	1956	1956	1956	1956
15	1957	9000	6110	444,000	444,000	100	1.50600000	1957	1957	1957	1957
16	1958	10800	6790	449,700	449,700	100	1.50600000	1958	1958	1958	1958
17	1959	12500	8059	487,900	487,900	100	1.50600000	1959	1959	1959	1959
18	1960	13500	8738	506,500	506,500	100	1.50600000	1960	1960	1960	1960
19	1961	14500	9300	524,600	524,600	100	1.50600000	1961	1961	1961	1961
20	1962	15200	9800	565,800	565,800	100	1.50600000	1962	1962	1962	1962
21	1963	16200	11200	596,700	596,700	100	1.50600000	1963	1963	1963	1963
22	1964	18200	12600	637,700	637,700	100	1.50600000	1964	1964	1964	1964
23	1965	20044	13012	691,000	691,000	100	1.50600000	1965	1965	1965	1965
24	1966	21846	13968	756,000	756,000	100	1.50600000	1966	1966	1966	1966
25	1967	23466	14928	779,800	779,800	100	1.50600000	1967	1967	1967	1967
26	1968	24651	15990	871,400	871,400	100	1.50600000	1968	1968	1968	1968
27	1969	26676	16990	944,000	944,000	100	1.50600000	1969	1969	1969	1969
28	1970	28117	17990	992,700	992,700	100	1.50600000	1970	1970	1970	1970
29	1971	26676	16990	1077,600	1077,600	100	1.50600000	1971	1971	1971	1971
30	1972	28117	17990	1165,800	1165,800	100	1.50600000	1972	1972	1972	1972
31	1973	30718	18990	1326,400	1326,400	100	1.50600000	1973	1973	1973	1973
32	1974	32664	20990	1434,200	1434,200	100	1.50600000	1974	1974	1974	1974
33	1975	35215	22990	1549,200	1549,200	100	1.50600000	1975	1975	1975	1975
34	1976	36016	23990	1718,000	1718,000	100	1.50600000	1976	1976	1976	1976
35	1977	42703	21594	1918,300	1918,300	100	1.50600000	1977	1977	1977	1977
36	1978	48129	23990	2163,900	2163,900	100	1.50600000	1978	1978	1978	1978
37	1979	54933	25990	2417,800	2417,800	100	1.50600000	1979	1979	1979	1979
38	1980	62593	29451	2631,700	2631,700	100	1.50600000	1980	1980	1980	1980
39	1981	71640	33005	2927,800	2927,800	100	1.50600000	1981	1981	1981	1981
40	1982	79328	36505	3069,300	3069,300	100	1.50600000	1982	1982	1982	1982
41	1983	97175	45449	3504,800	3504,800	100	1.50600000	1983	1983	1983	1983
42	1984	97175	45449	3504,800	3504,800	100	1.50600000	1984	1984	1984	1984
43	1985	100,000	50,915	3,940,200	3,940,200	100	1.50600000	1985	1985	1985	1985
44	1986										
45	1987										
46	1988										

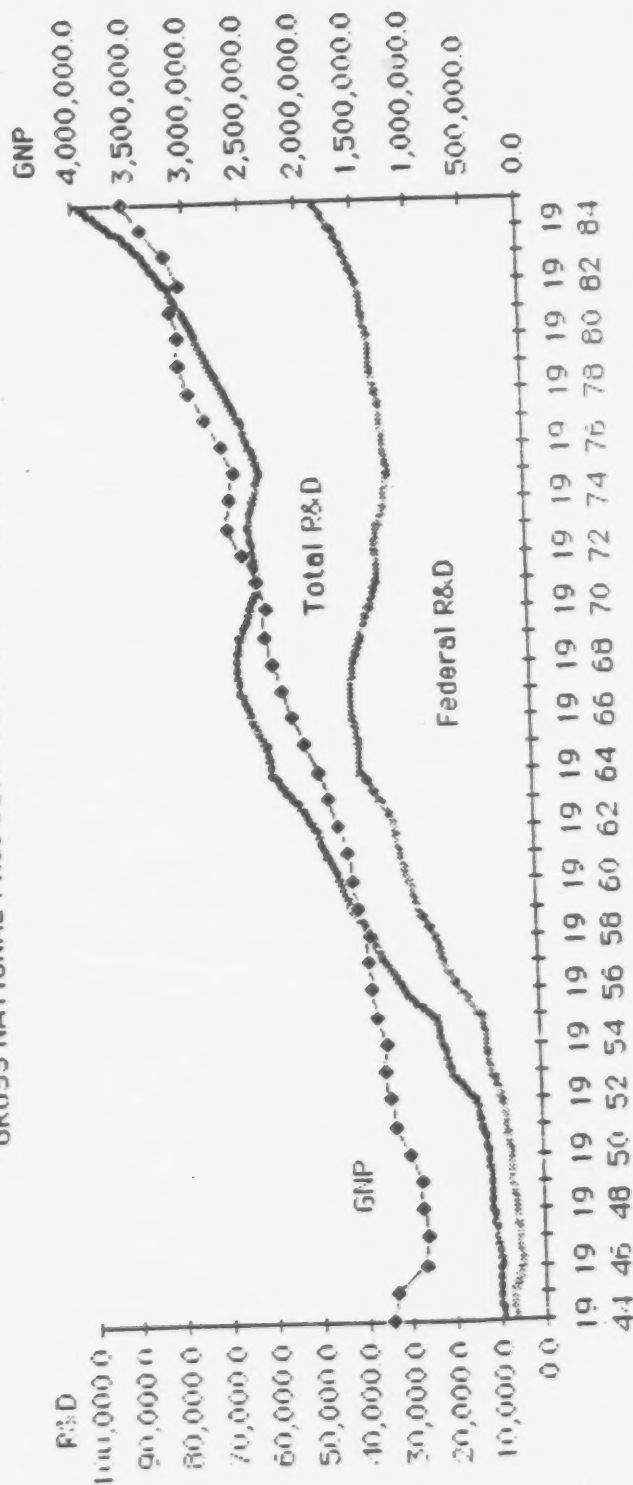
	A	B	C	D	E
1	CONSOLIDATED DATA SPREADSHEET (All Dollar Values are Expressed as Millions of Constant 1982 Dollars)				
2					
3					
4		GNP	Total R&D	Federal R&D	% Eng Unemp
5	1944	1,376,471	9,020	6,144	NA.
6	1945	1,352,866	9,682	6,815	NA.
7	1946	1,081,443	9,175	4,691	NA.
8	1947	1,054,751	10,226	5,249	NA.
9	1948	1,099,576	11,059	5,890	NA.
10	1949	1,099,149	11,106	6,596	NA.
11	1950	1,196,745	12,008	6,736	NA.
12	1951	1,317,928	13,386	7,888	NA.
13	1952	1,364,706	14,706	8,784	NA.
14	1953	1,416,216	19,784	10,629	NA.
15	1954	1,394,677	21,814	11,932	NA.
16	1955	1,470,588	23,085	12,901	NA.
17	1956	1,500,712	30,189	17,292	NA.
18	1957	1,525,773	34,062	21,027	NA.
19	1958	1,514,141	36,599	22,865	NA.
20	1959	1,604,934	41,250	26,510	NA.
21	1960	1,639,159	43,764	28,278	NA.
22	1961	1,681,410	46,635	29,808	NA.
23	1962	1,771,160	49,122	31,034	NA.
24	1963	1,841,667	53,611	34,568	12
25	1964	1,938,298	58,389	38,298	15
26	1965	2,044,675	59,302	38,497	11
27	1966	2,160,000	62,417	39,909	07
28	1967	2,227,298	64,474	40,097	06
29	1968	2,316,711	65,265	39,597	07
30	1969	2,371,859	74,399	37,425	08
31	1970	2,363,571	62,224	35,457	22
32	1971	2,427,027	60,081	33,703	29
33	1972	2,550,323	61,241	33,996	2
34	1973	2,679,596	62,057	33,129	1
35	1974	2,655,326	60,859	31,204	13
36	1975	2,612,479	59,381	30,538	26
37	1976	2,722,662	61,835	31,559	2
38	1977	2,850,371	63,571	32,086	13
39	1978	2,997,091	66,661	33,069	13
40	1979	3,076,081	69,889	34,116	14
41	1980	3,070,828	73,037	34,365	09
42	1981	3,146,596	76,426	35,537	09
43	1982	3,069,300	79,328	36,505	19
44	1983	3,183,815	83,987	39,178	19
45	1984	3,386,957	89,986	41,858	16
46	1985	3,540,987	97,578	45,664	NA.
47	1986	NA.	NA.	NA.	NA.

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT: CURRENT DOLLARS



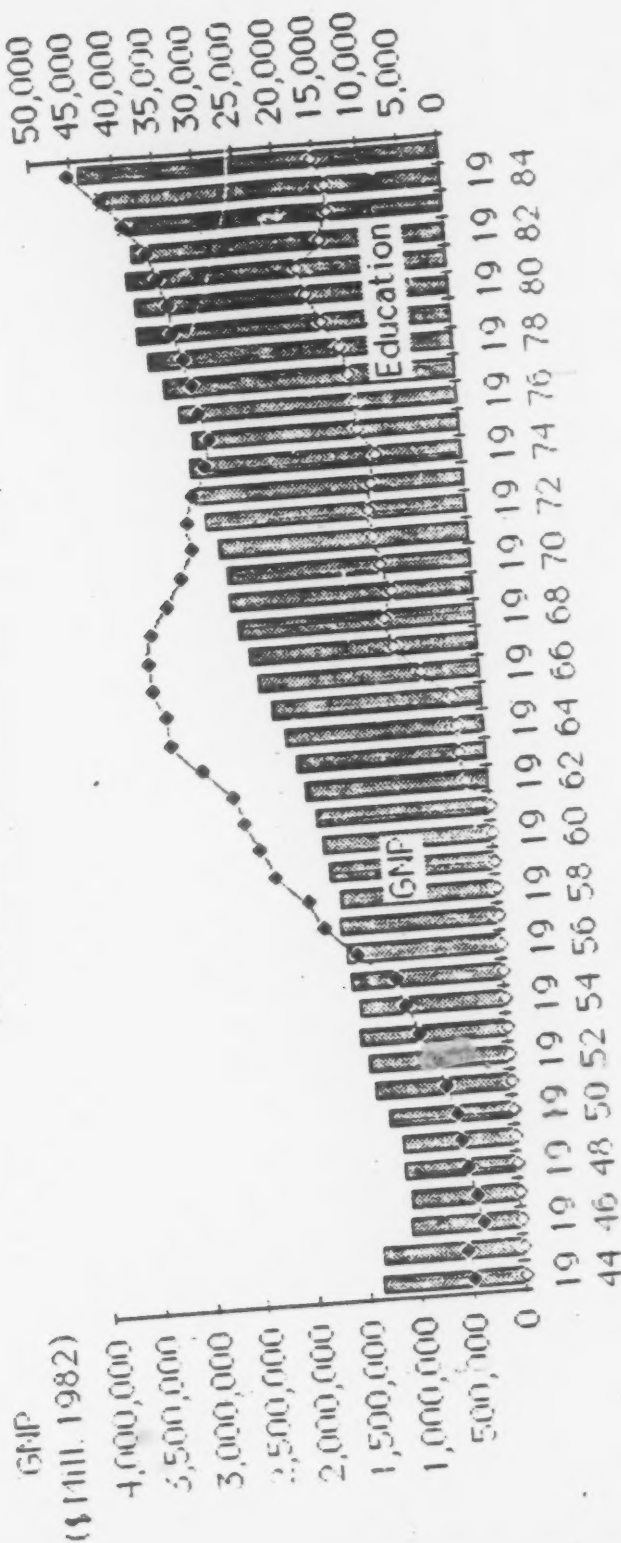
000033

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT: CONSTANT 1982 DOLLARS

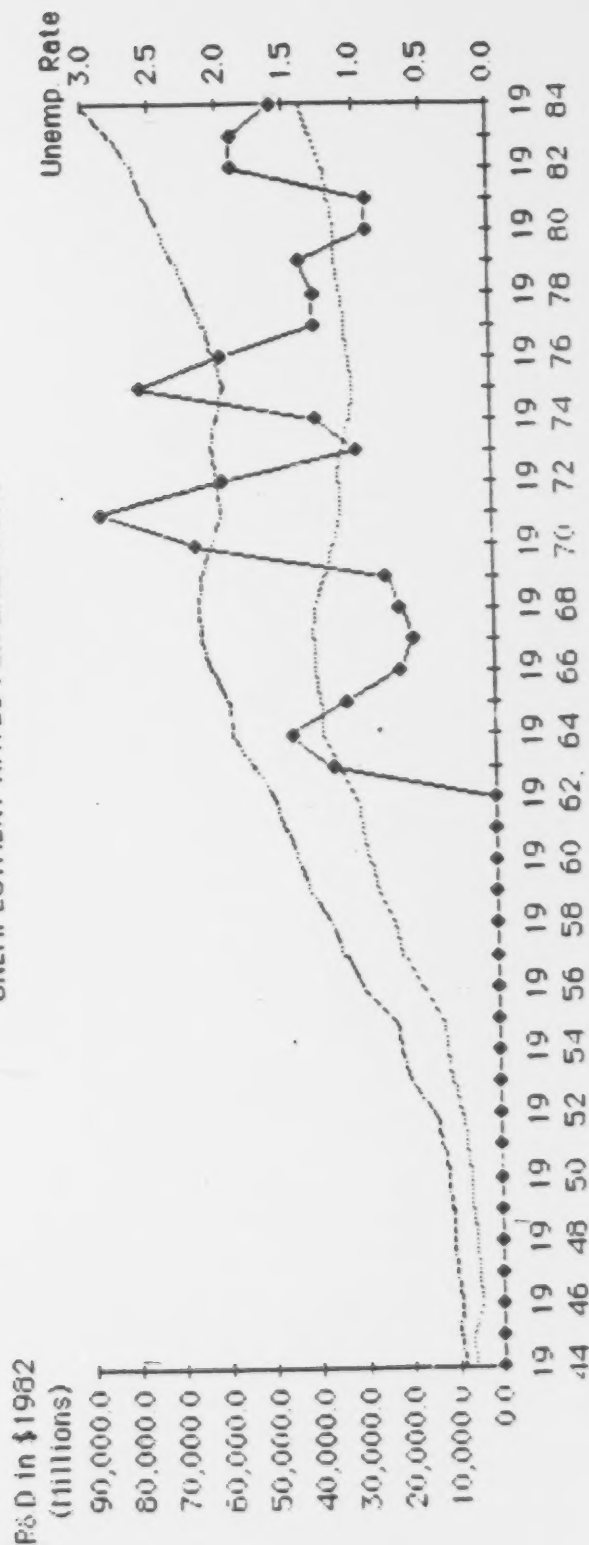


GNP, FEDERAL R&D, AND FEDERAL OUTLAYS FOR EDUCATION

(\$ Mill. 1982)



RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR ENGINEERS



--- R&D 1982\$ ♦ - Unemp - Eng

**DIRECT AND INDIRECT FEDERAL SUPPORT OF SCIENCE AND
ENGINEERING EDUCATION -**

**Agency Programs by educational level, Recipients, and S/E or General
Education support**

**OUTLAYS FOR EDUCATION IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT 1982
DOLLARS**

1962-1986

000037

Direct and Indirect Federal Support of Science and Engineering Education

	Science and Engineering			General Support For Educational Institutions		
	Direct to Students	Insti- tutions	Economy Wide	Students	Insti- tutions	Economy Wide
Pre Col.	NSF Teacher Training			GI Bill		
Under grad.	NSF & Other			NDEA Loans		
Grad.	NSF, NIH, etc. Fellow- ships & Special Research Grants			Ed. Dept. Programs		
Post Joc.						
Pre- Coll.	NSF, NASA, DOE, USDA, NIH Research Grants and Special Faculty Research; FFRDC's Federal R&D contracts and some Federal Procurement in S/E intensive Industries			School Lunch Program,		
Under grad				College Housing Land Grant Voc. Training Library Facilities		
Grad.				Social Ed.		
	Tax Expensing of R&D Tax Credit for R&D § 501(c)(3) Not-for-profit Intellectual Property Laws Technology Transfer Acts General Procurement in S/E Areas			Economic Growth Policies Federal Procurement		

000058

U.S. OUTLAYS FOR EDUCATION

1962-86

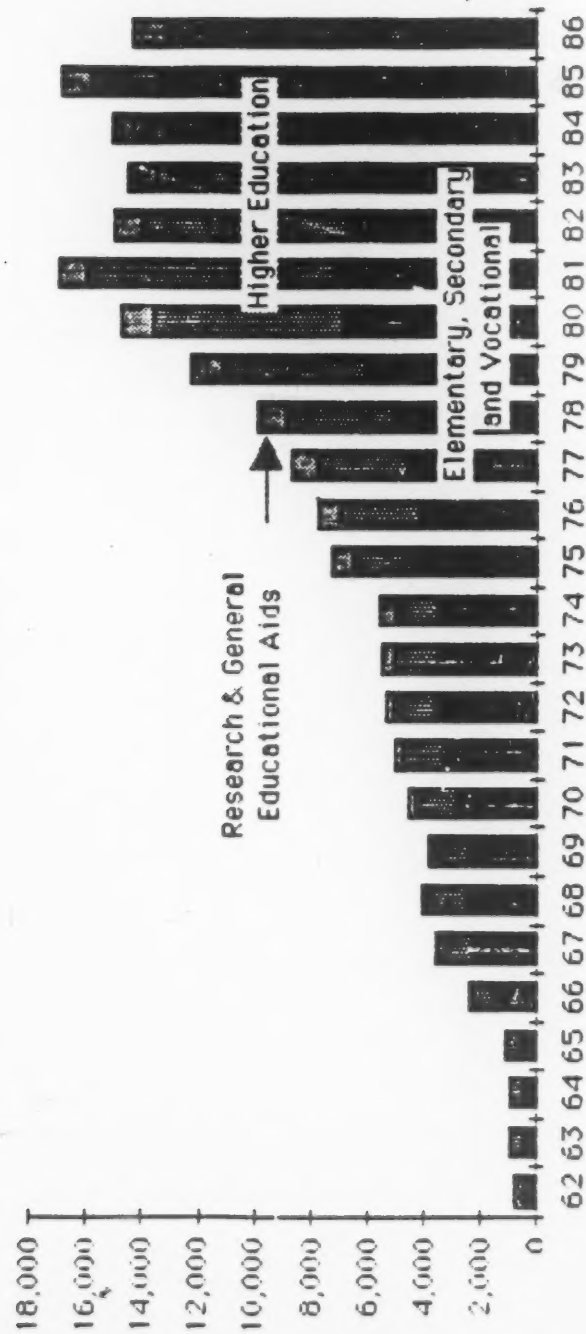
000059

ables

Consolidated	L	M	N	O
	U.S. Outlays for Elem, Sec & V	U.S. Outlays for Higher Ed.	S. Outlays for Ed Research	U.S. Outlays for Education
1944	NA	NA	NA	#VALUE!
1945	NA	NA	NA	#VALUE!
1946	NA	NA	NA	#VALUE!
1947	NA	NA	NA	#VALUE!
1948	NA	NA	NA	#VALUE!
1949	NA	NA	NA	#VALUE!
1950	NA	NA	NA	#VALUE!
1951	NA	NA	NA	#VALUE!
1952	NA	NA	NA	#VALUE!
1953	NA	NA	NA	#VALUE!
1954	NA	NA	NA	#VALUE!
1955	NA	NA	NA	#VALUE!
1956	NA	NA	NA	#VALUE!
1957	NA	NA	NA	#VALUE!
1958	NA	NA	NA	#VALUE!
1959	NA	NA	NA	#VALUE!
1960	NA	NA	NA	#VALUE!
1961	NA	NA	NA	#VALUE!
1962	1,511	1,025	182	2,716
1963	1,707	1,312	170	3,188
1964	1,763	1,158	188	3,109
1965	2,170	1,219	272	3,621
1966	4,651	2,014	349	7,014
1967	6,437	3,231	435	10,103
1968	6,676	3,695	637	11,008
1969	6,211	3,095	528	9,834
1970	6,893	3,298	645	11,036
1971	7,511	3,227	664	11,403
1972	7,929	3,112	686	11,727
1973	7,222	3,095	667	11,184
1974	6,620	2,663	1,150	10,454
1975	7,337	3,693	1,315	12,346
1976	6,656	4,474	1,223	12,353
1977	6,892	4,768	1,315	12,975
1978	7,183	5,154	1,416	13,752
1979	7,790	6,435	1,439	15,664
1980	8,061	7,848	1,397	17,306
1981	7,614	9,432	1,061	18,106
1982	6,780	7,206	1,041	15,027
1983	6,064	6,966	1,016	14,046
1984	6,031	6,830	1,119	13,951
1985	6,846	7,364	1,005	15,215
1986	4,227	7,362	1,018	12,601

(000000)

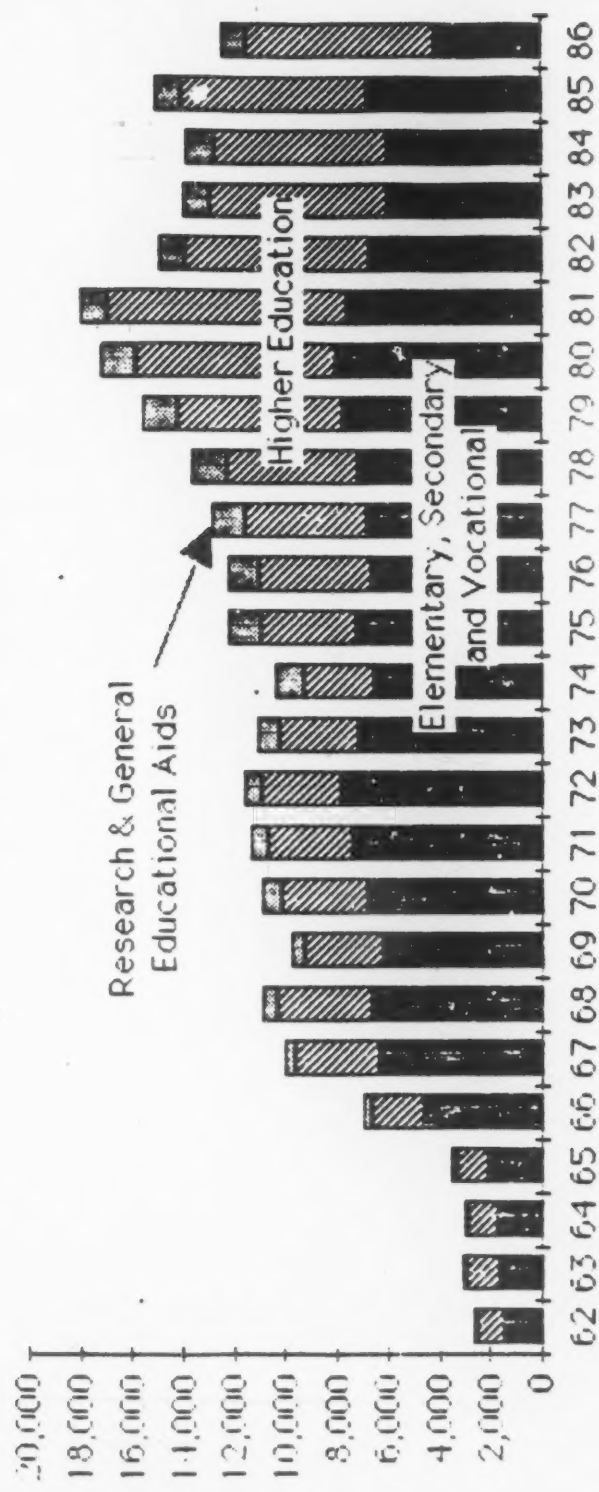
U.S. OUTLAYS FOR EDUCATION



Source - OMB Budget Lines # 501, 502, 503

0000061

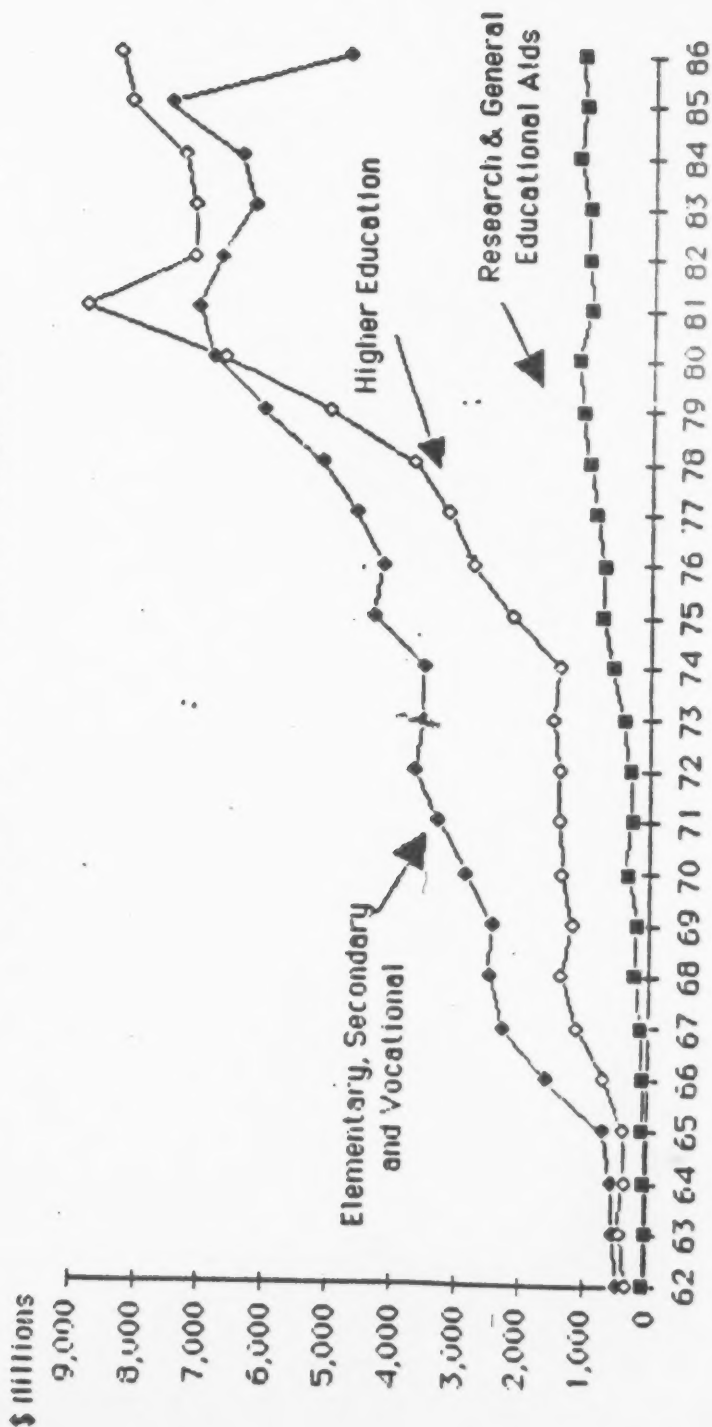
TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR EDUCATION BY FUNCTION CONSTANT 1982 DOLLARS



Source: ONB budget lines 501, 502, 503

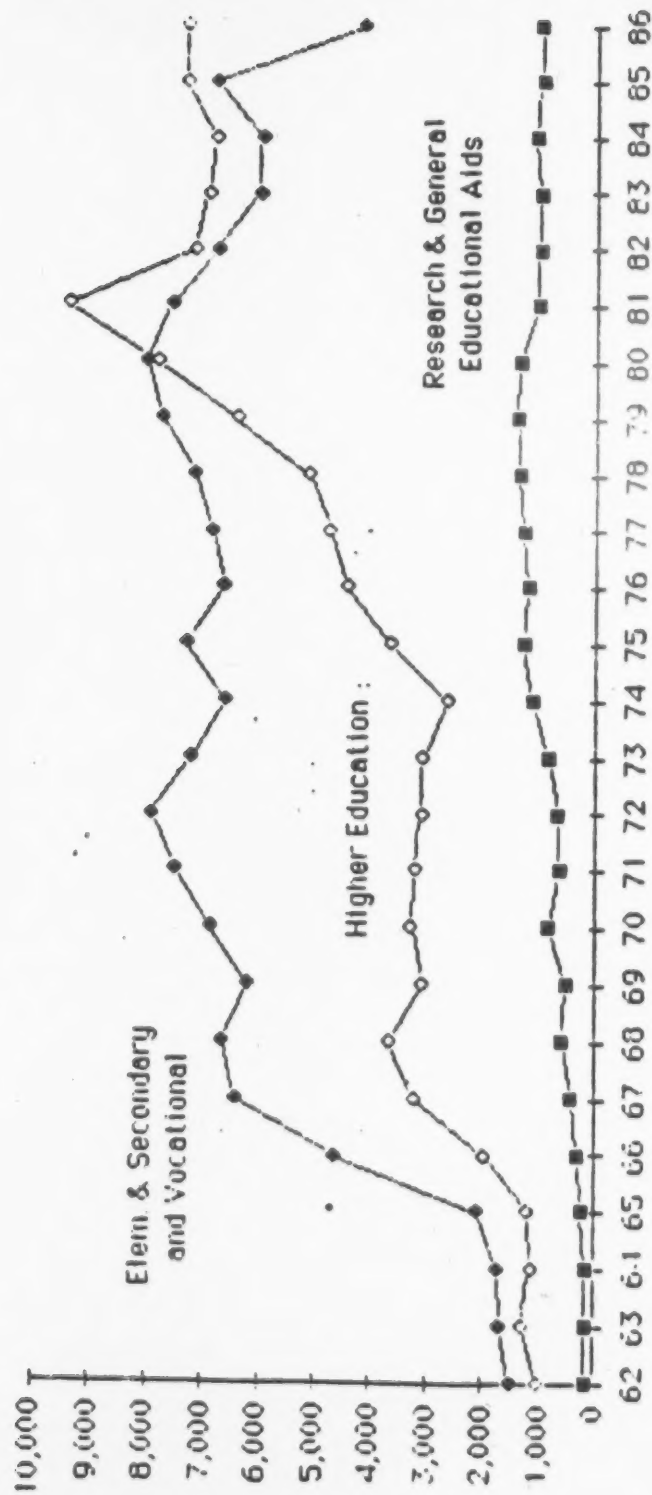
0000062

U. S. OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION FOR EDUCATION



000000

U.S. OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION FOR EDUCATION CONSTANT 1982 DOLLARS



000001

**FEDERAL OBLIGATIONS TO UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES BY TYPE OF
ACTIVITY AND AGENCY**

1963-1985

000005

109,17,25,33,41,49,57,65,73,81,89,97,A5,83.

FEDERAL ACADEMIC S/E OBLIGATIONS TO UNIV/COLLEGES BY AGENCY & ACTIVITY
MILLIONS OF DOLLARS

TOTAL ACADEMIC S/E							
YEAR	TOTAL	DOO	DOE	HHS	NASA	NSF	OTHER
1963	1328.5	218.0	76.1	581.0	87.4	256.3	109.7
1964	1528.6	258.1	79.9	683.8	107.6	277.5	121.7
1965	1816.2	267.9	84.4	356.5	134.3	325.2	147.9
1966	2163.5	278.0	96.9	1109.2	142.2	374.5	162.7
1967	2323.8	264.1	109.6	1251.0	131.5	394.5	173.1
1968	2349.8	263.1	119.7	1229.4	129.8	422.8	205.0
1969	2361.4	278.7	121.0	1261.8	127.2	367.0	205.7
1970	2187.6	265.5	114.5	1036.7	131.2	387.4	252.3
1971	2343.1	249.0	105.8	1142.3	134.1	387.7	324.2
1972	2599.0	243.9	95.3	1318.4	119.0	458.7	363.7
1973	2464.4	232.9	96.2	1225.0	111.4	419.6	379.3
1974	2737.0	184.4	99.5	1515.4	98.9	449.6	389.2
1975	2805.8	190.5	124.3	1467.3	108.0	490.5	425.2
1976	2959.7	211.9	144.1	1522.2	118.9	496.3	466.3
1977	3351.3	267.3	208.1	1686.5	121.0	565.8	502.6
1978	3959.8	452.3	267.2	1900.8	130.5	607.1	601.9
1979	4472.7	528.7	273.9	2216.0	143.9	671.6	638.6
1980	4790.3	555.9	309.6	2231.1	171.2	726.3	746.2
1981	5062.1	725.9	310.4	2363.6	183.5	694.9	783.8
1982	5178.9	857.2	288.2	2332.8	176.9	728.0	795.8
1983	5680.0	940.1	320.0	2602.2	203.8	798.8	815.1
1984	6390.0	1036.2	348.4	2934.1	216.6	935.5	919.2
1985	7260.4	1061.1	451.7	3440.0	251.0	1078.7	977.9
TOTAL	78113.9	9810.7	4244.8	37957.1	3279.9	12314.3	10507.1

60-066

109,17,25,33,41,49,57,65,73,81,89,97,AS,83.

FEDERAL AGENCY SUPPORT IN CONSTANT 1982 DOLLARS

YEAR	TOTAL	DOD	DOE	HHS	NASA	NSF	OTHER
1963	4099.75	672.75	236.84	1792.97	269.72	790.94	338.53
1964	4646.18	784.49	242.86	2078.41	327.05	843.46	369.91
1965	5374.14	792.72	249.74	2534.38	397.39	962.27	437.64
1966	6181.12	794.25	276.84	3168.98	406.27	1069.95	464.83
1967	6474.11	735.78	305.35	3485.29	366.36	1099.08	482.26
1968	6231.67	644.70	317.44	3260.37	344.23	1121.27	543.66
1969	5934.20	700.37	304.07	3170.90	319.65	922.27	516.92
1970	5208.68	632.16	272.62	2468.38	312.39	922.40	600.73
1971	5276.66	560.75	238.26	2572.46	301.99	873.10	730.10
1972	5589.15	524.51	204.94	2835.22	255.91	986.43	782.14
1973	4978.09	470.46	194.32	2474.50	225.03	847.59	766.19
1974	5068.65	341.49	184.26	2806.37	183.15	832.61	720.76
1975	4731.42	321.24	209.61	2474.31	182.12	827.13	717.01
1976	4690.53	335.82	228.37	2412.38	188.43	786.54	738.99
1977	4979.70	397.18	309.22	2505.97	179.79	840.72	746.81
1978	5484.32	626.44	370.07	2632.61	180.74	840.83	833.63
1979	5689.27	672.51	348.40	2818.75	183.04	854.28	812.30
1980	5589.80	648.68	361.27	2661.82	199.77	847.52	870.74
1981	5385.06	772.21	330.20	2514.40	195.21	739.23	833.81
1982	5178.90	857.20	288.20	2332.80	176.90	728.00	795.80
1983	5472.06	905.68	308.28	2506.93	196.34	769.56	785.26
1984	5911.20	958.56	322.29	2714.25	200.37	865.40	850.32
1985	6511.85	951.70	405.13	3085.34	225.12	967.49	877.08

600967

109, 17, 29, 33, 41, 49, 57, 65, 73, 81, 89, 97, A5, B3.

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FELLOWSHIPS, TRAINEESHIPS AND TRAINING GRANTS

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YEAR	TOTAL	DOD	DOE	HHS	NASA	NSF	OTHER
1966	365.5		3.2	289.9	25.0	47.5	0.0
1967	447.2		3.7	379.2	15.0	49.4	0.0
1968	440.9		3.6	387.0	0.9	49.4	0.0
1969	436.3		5.5	375.7	1.3	53.8	0.0
1970	429.4		5.0	369.6	2.1	52.7	0.0
1971	421.0	0.0	2.6	361.4	1.0	42.3	13.7
1972	387.9	0.0	2.0	346.6	1.1	28.8	9.4
1973	287.2	0.0	2.3	256.8	1.3	16.4	10.4
1974	326.6	0.0	0.5	301.5	1.2	14.4	9.0
1975	201.3	0.0	0.7	181.7	1.3	9.7	7.9
1976	174.9	0.0	0.1	155.6	1.3	13.4	4.5
1977	184.7	0.0	0.2	165.9	1.4	14.8	2.4
1978	205.9	0.0	0.7	184.2	1.3	11.7	8.0
1979	204.9	0.0	1.9	182.3	1.8	14.1	4.8
1980	210.1	0.0	0.0	187.6	2.8	13.8	5.9
1981	205.4	0.0	0.0	183.5	3.7	14.8	3.4
1982	176.6	0.0	0.3	151.9	4.2	17.5	2.7
1983	189.6	0.7	0.2	164.0	5.2	16.2	3.3
1984	194.9	0.0	0.6	164.6	5.3	21.8	2.6
1985	254.5	0.8	0.4	210.9	5.6	25.8	11.0

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600008

109, 17, 25, 33, 41, 49, 57, 65, 73, 81, 89, 97, A5, B3.

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FELLOWSHIPS, TRAINEESHIPS AND TRAINING GRANTS IN CONSTANT 1982 DOLLARS

=====

YEAR	TOTAL	DOD	DOE	HHS	NASA	NSF	OTHER
1966	1044.23	0.00	9.14	828.24	71.43	135.71	0.00
1967	1245.90	0.00	10.31	1056.45	41.79	137.63	0.00
1968	1169.27	0.00	9.55	1026.32	2.39	131.01	0.00
1969	1096.42	0.00	13.82	944.13	3.27	135.20	0.00
1970	1022.40	0.00	11.91	880.02	5.00	125.48	0.00
1971	948.09	0.00	5.86	813.87	2.25	95.26	30.85
1972	834.18	0.00	4.30	745.36	2.37	61.93	20.21
1973	580.14	0.00	4.65	518.74	2.63	33.13	21.01
1974	604.83	0.00	0.93	558.35	2.22	26.67	16.67
1975	339.45	0.00	1.18	306.40	2.19	16.36	13.32
1976	277.18	0.00	0.16	246.59	2.06	21.24	7.13
1977	274.45	0.00	0.30	246.51	2.08	21.99	3.57
1978	285.17	0.00	0.97	255.12	1.80	16.20	11.08
1979	260.63	0.00	2.42	231.89	2.29	17.94	6.11
1980	245.17	0.00	0.00	218.91	3.27	16.10	6.88
1981	218.50	0.00	0.00	193.21	3.94	15.74	3.62
1982	176.60	0.00	0.30	151.90	4.20	17.50	2.70
1983	182.66	0.67	0.19	158.00	5.01	15.61	3.18
1984	180.30	0.00	0.56	152.27	4.90	20.17	2.41
1985	228.26	0.72	0.36	189.16	5.02	23.14	9.87

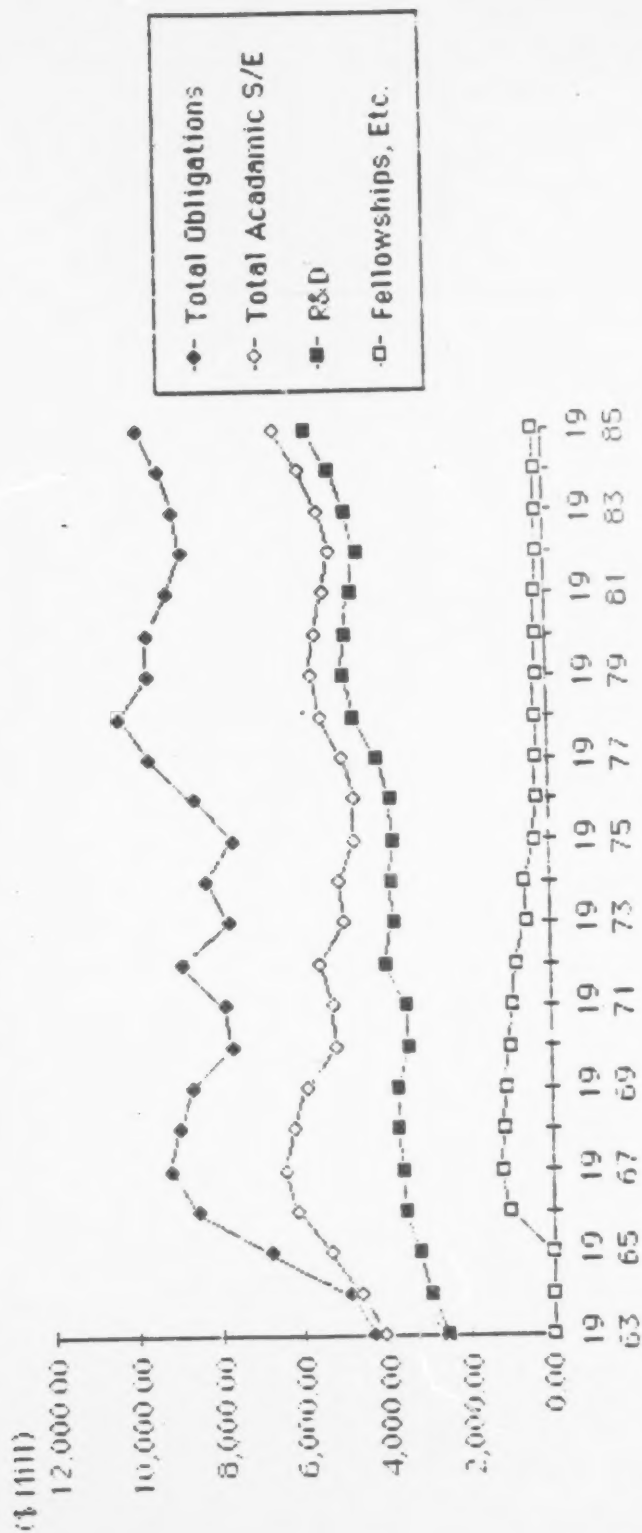
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60-069

Fed S/E Oblig to Univ

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	FEDERAL OBLIGATIONS TO UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES BY TYPE OF ACTIVITY					
2						
3						
4						
5		Total Obligations	Total Academic S/E	R&D	Fellowships, Etc.	
6	1963	1413 015	1328 511	829 524	NA	
7	1964	1624 963	1528 604	975 597	NA	
8	1965	2305 455	1816 171	1094 963	NA	
9	1966	3009 05	2163 504	1252 146	365 56	
10	1967	3317 709	2323 795	1301 242	447 236	
11	1968	3586 637	2349 817	1396 305	440 895	
12	1969	3462 37	2361 399	1474 681	436 27	
13	1970	3236 612	2187 579	1446 618	429 408	
14	1971	3408 596	2343 129	1551 391	421 029	
15	1972	4144 57	2598 989	1852 963	387 888	
16	1973	3839 102	2464 362	1870 69	287 21	
17	1974	4480 172	2739 984	2084 204	726 6	
18	1975	4547 197	2505 783	2246 088	201 272	
19	1976	5402 764	2959 656	2430 97	174 871	
20	1977	6489 735	3351 337	2803 017	184 671	
21	1978	7471 843	3959 832	3385 77	205 925	
22	1979	7603 908	4472 659	3873 514	204 866	
23	1980	8298 118	4790 286	4159 857	210 121	
24	1981	8640 193	5062 124	4410 199	205 448	
25	1982	8776 258	5178 89	4553 755	176 582	
26	1983	9337 133	5679 978	5023 677	189 616	
27	1984	10118 46	6369 968	5635 612	194 895	
28	1985	10984 597	7260 447	6379 151	254 54	
29						
30						
31						
32						
33						
34						
35						
36						
37		Total Obligations	CONSTANT 1982 DOLLARS			
38			Total Academic S/E	R&D	Fellowships Etc	
39	1963	4 391 16	4 100 34	2 580 26	#VALUE!	1963
40	1964	4 939 10	4 646 21	2 965 34	#VALUE!	1964
41	1965	6 820 57	5 373 29	3 239 51	#VALUE!	1965
42	1966	8 599 86	6 181 44	3 571 36	1 044 46	1966
43	1967	9 241 53	6 472 97	3 624 63	1 245 78	1967
44	1968	8 983 12	6 232 94	3 709 03	1 189 48	1968
45	1969	8 699 42	5 933 16	3 705 23	1 096 16	1969
46	1970	7 706 22	5 208 52	3 444 33	1 022 40	1970
47	1971	7 879 72	5 277 32	3 494 12	948 26	1971
48	1972	8 913 05	5 589 22	3 984 87	834 17	1972
49	1973	7 755 76	4 978 51	3 779 17	580 22	1973
50	1974	8 296 99	5 068 49	3 859 64	604 81	1974
51	1975	7 568 12	4 731 51	3 787 67	339 41	1975
52	1976	8 562 23	4 690 42	3 852 57	277 13	1976
53	1977	9 642 99	4 979 70	4 164 96	274 40	1977
54	1978	10 348 81	5 484 53	4 589 43	285 21	1978
55	1979	9 674 18	5 690 41	4 928 13	260 64	1979
56	1980	9 682 75	5 589 60	4 853 98	245 18	1980
57	1981	9 191 69	5 335 24	4 691 70	218 56	1981
58	1982	8 776 26	5 178 89	4 553 76	176 58	1982
59	1983	8 995 31	5 472 04	4 839 77	182 67	1983
60	1984	9 360 28	5 911 16	5 213 33	180 29	1984
61	1985	9 851 66	6 511 61	5 721 21	228 29	1985

FEDERAL OBLIGATIONS TO UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES
BY TYPE OF ACTIVITY: 1982 CONSTANT DOLLARS



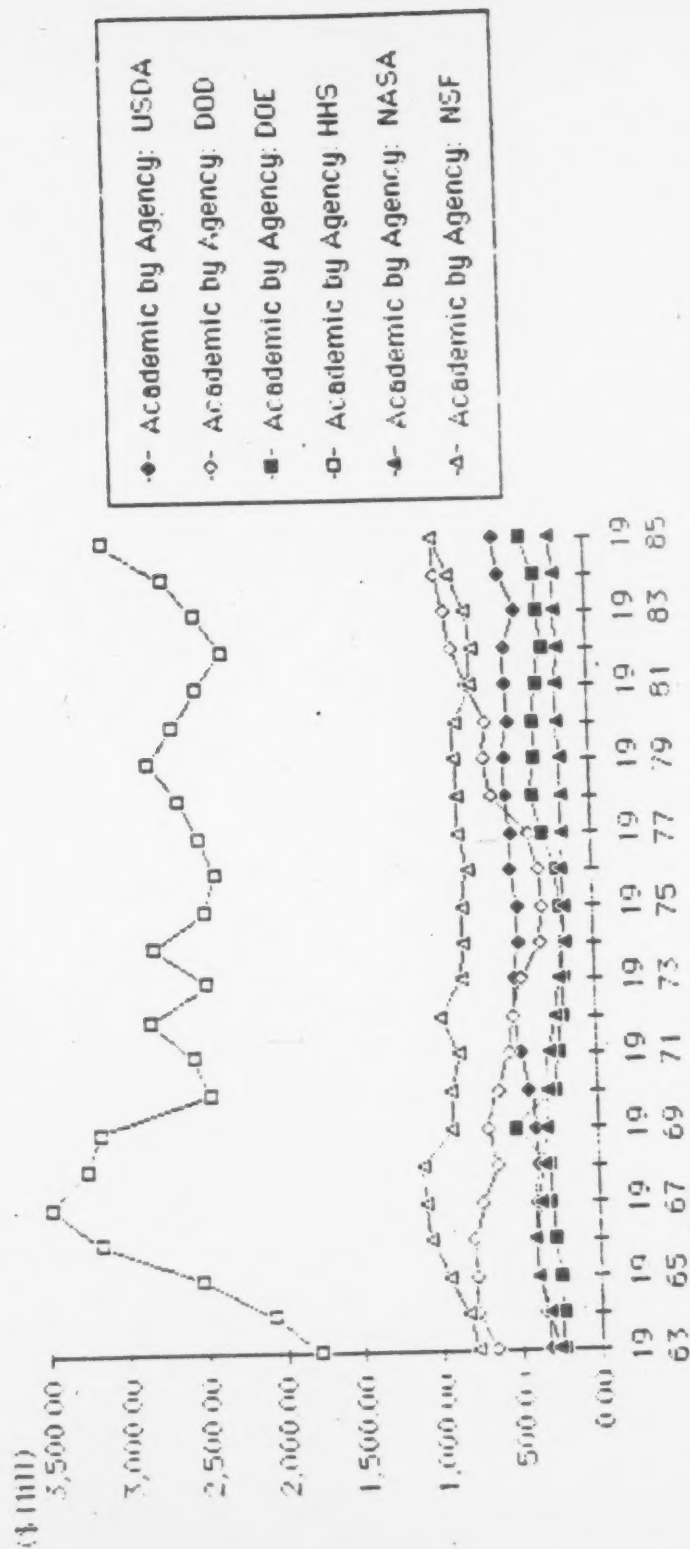
170000

Fed S/E going to Univ

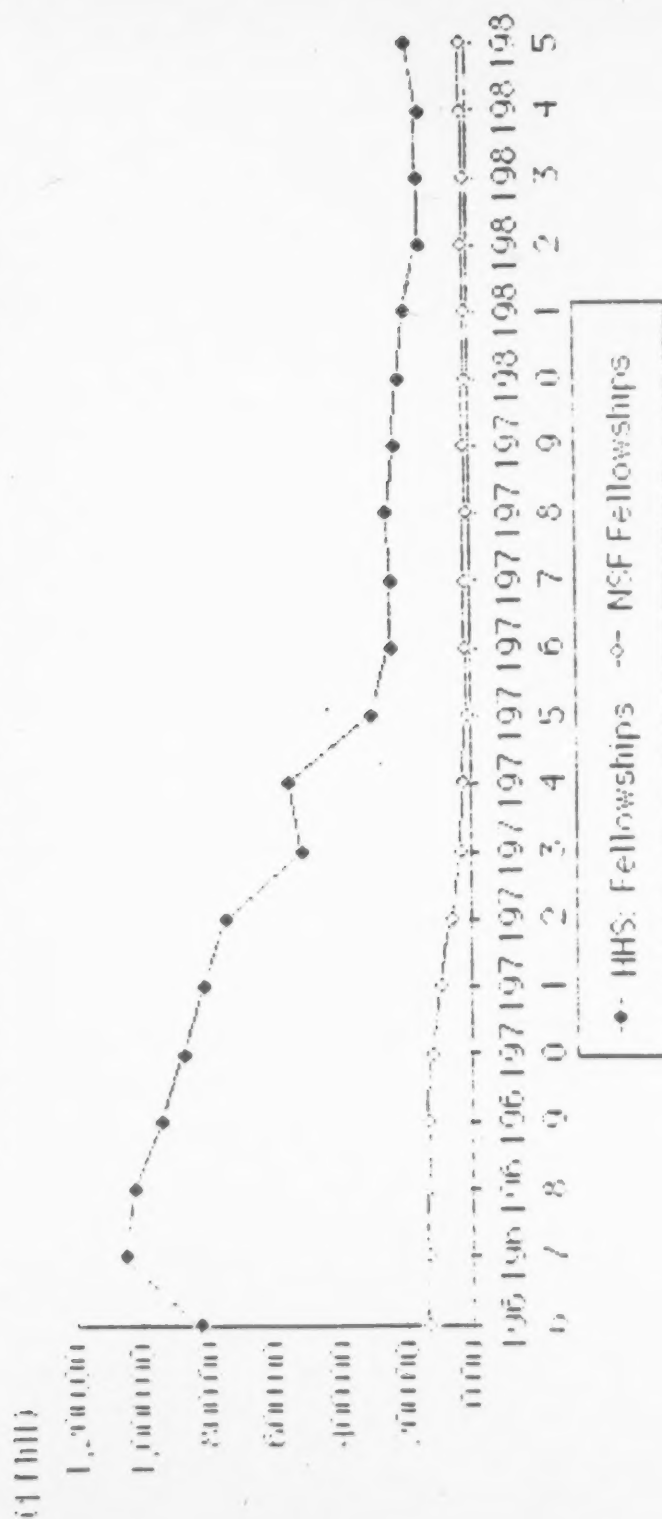
	G	H	I	J	K
1					
2					
3					
4					
5	Academic by Agency US Academic by Agency DO Academic by Agency DOE Academic by Agency HHS Academic by Agency NA				
6	104	218	76.1	581	87.4
7	115	258.1	79.9	683.8	107.6
8	135.6	267.9	84.4	855.5	134.3
9	141	278	96.9	1109.2	142.2
10	144.8	264.1	109.6	1251	131.5
11	144.2	243.1	119.7	1229.4	129.8
12	153.9	278.7	212	1261.8	127.2
13	182.1	265.5	114.5	1036.7	131.2
14	214.6	240	105.8	1142.3	134.1
15	238.6	243.9	95.3	1318.4	119
16	256.8	232.9	96.2	1225	111.4
17	260.7	184.4	99.5	1515.4	98.9
18	290.7	190.5	124.3	1467.3	108
19	328.6	211.9	144.1	1522.2	118.9
20	343.2	267.3	208.1	1686.5	121
21	391.7	452.3	267.2	1900.8	130.5
22	422.5	528.7	273.9	2216	143.6
23	444.1	555.9	309.6	2281.1	171.2
24	491.4	725.9	310.4	2363.6	183.5
25	529.7	857.2	288.2	2332.8	176.9
26	466	940.1	320	2602.2	203.8
27	607.4	1036.2	348.4	2934.1	216.6
28	655.1	1061.1	451.7	3440	251
29					
30					
31					
32					
33					
34					
35					
36					
37	Academic by Agency US Academic by Agency DO Academic by Agency DOE Academic by Agency HHS Academic by Agency NA				
38	320.99	672.84	234.68	1,793.21	299.75
39	349.54	784.50	242.86	2,078.42	327.05
40	401.18	792.60	249.70	2,534.02	397.34
41	402.86	794.29	276.86	3,169.14	406.29
42	403.34	735.65	305.29	3,484.68	366.30
43	382.49	644.83	317.51	3,261.01	344.30
44	391.71	700.25	532.66	3,170.35	319.60
45	433.57	632.14	272.62	2,468.33	312.38
46	483.33	560.81	238.29	2,572.75	302.03
47	513.12	524.52	204.95	2,835.27	255.91
48	518.79	470.51	194.34	2,474.75	225.05
49	482.78	341.48	184.26	2,806.30	183.15
50	490.22	321.25	209.61	2,474.37	182.12
51	520.78	335.82	223.37	2,412.75	188.45
52	500.96	397.18	309.21	2,505.94	179.79
53	542.52	626.48	370.08	2,832.69	180.79
54	537.53	672.65	348.47	2,819.34	183.08
55	518.20	648.66	351.26	2,661.73	199.77
56	522.77	772.23	330.21	2,514.47	195.21
57	529.70	857.20	288.20	2,332.90	176.90
58	448.94	905.68	308.29	2,506.94	196.34
59	561.59	958.56	322.29	2,714.25	200.37
60	597.53	951.66	405.11	3,035.20	225.11

	L	M	N	O
1				
2				
3				
4				
5	Academic by Agency NSF	HHS Fellowships	NSF Fellowships	
6	2563		NA	.1A
7	2775		NA	NA
8	3252		NA	NA
9	3745		289.9	47.5
10	3945		379.2	49.4
11	4228		387	49.4
12	367		375.7	53.8
13	387.4		369.6	52.7
14	387.7		381.4	42.2
15	458.7		346.6	28.8
16	419.6		256.8	16.6
17	440.6		301.5	14.4
18	490.5		181.7	9.7
19	496.3		155.6	13.4
20	565.8		165.9	14.6
21	607.1		184.2	11.7
22	671.5		182.3	14.1
23	725.3		187.6	13.5
24	694.9		183.5	14.6
25	723		151.9	17.5
26	798.8		164	16.2
27	935.5		164.6	21.8
28	1078.7		210.9	25.8
29				
30				
31				
32				
33				
34				
35				
36				
37	Academic by Agency NSF	HHS Fellowships	NSF Fellowships	
38	791.05	1963	#VALUE!	#VALUE!
39	843.47	1964	#VALUE!	#VALUE!
40	962.13	1965	#VALUE!	#VALUE!
41	1,070.00	1966	828.20	135.71
42	1,098.89	1967	1,056.27	137.60
43	1,121.49	1968	1,026.53	131.03
44	922.11	1969	943.97	135.18
45	922.39	1970	830.00	125.48
46	873.20	1971	813.96	95.27
47	986.45	1972	745.38	61.94
48	847.68	1973	518.79	33.54
49	832.59	1974	528.33	29.67
50	827.15	1975	306.41	16.34
51	756.53	1976	246.59	21.24
52	840.71	1977	246.51	21.92
53	840.86	1978	255.12	16.20
54	854.45	1979	231.93	17.94
55	847.49	1980	218.90	16.10
56	739.25	1981	195.21	15.74
57	728.00	1982	151.90	17.50
58	769.55	1983	158.00	15.61
59	865.40	1984	152.27	20.17
60	967.44	1985	139.15	23.14

FEDERAL ACADEMIC SUPPORT TO UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES BY AGENCY: CONSTANT 1982 DOLLARS



FEDERAL SUPPORT TO UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES FELLOWSHIPS BY MAJOR AGENCY (CONSTANT 1982 DOLLARS)



**NSF OBLIGATIONS FOR SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING EDUCATION,
BY EDUCATION LEVEL**

Current and Constant 1982 Dollars

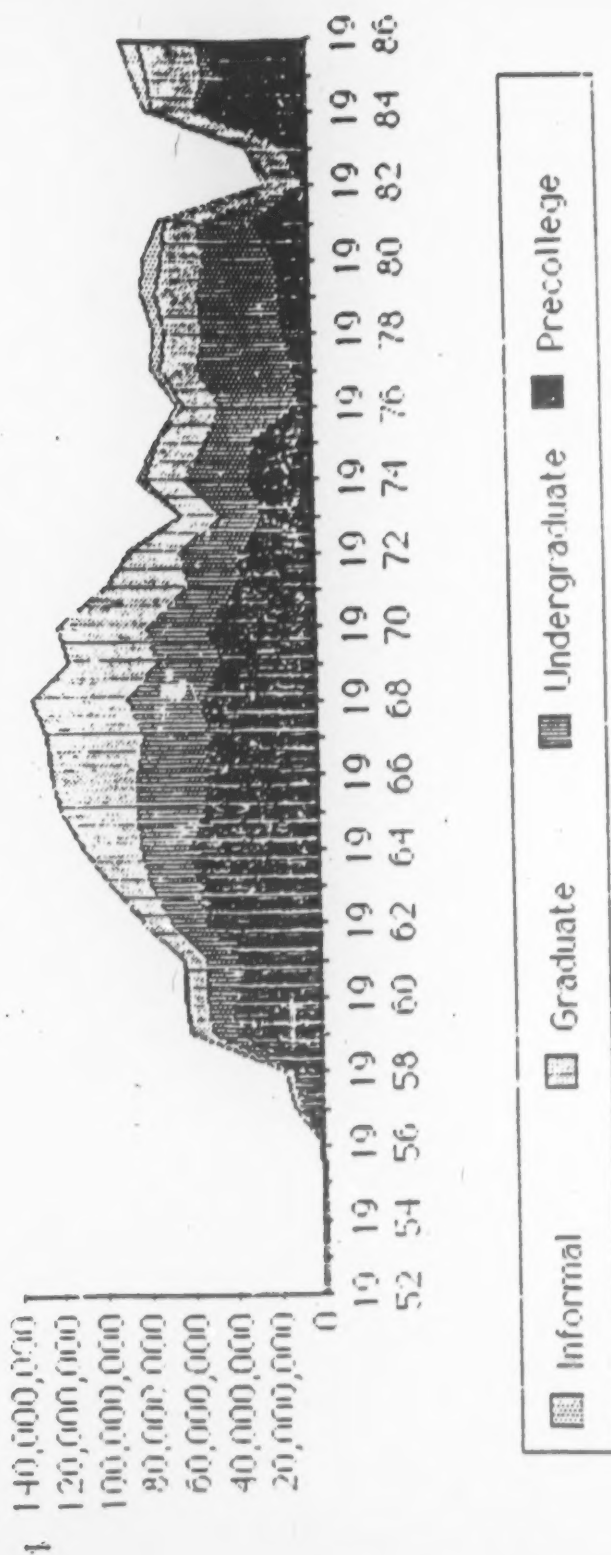
1952-1986

PUBLISHER'S NOTE

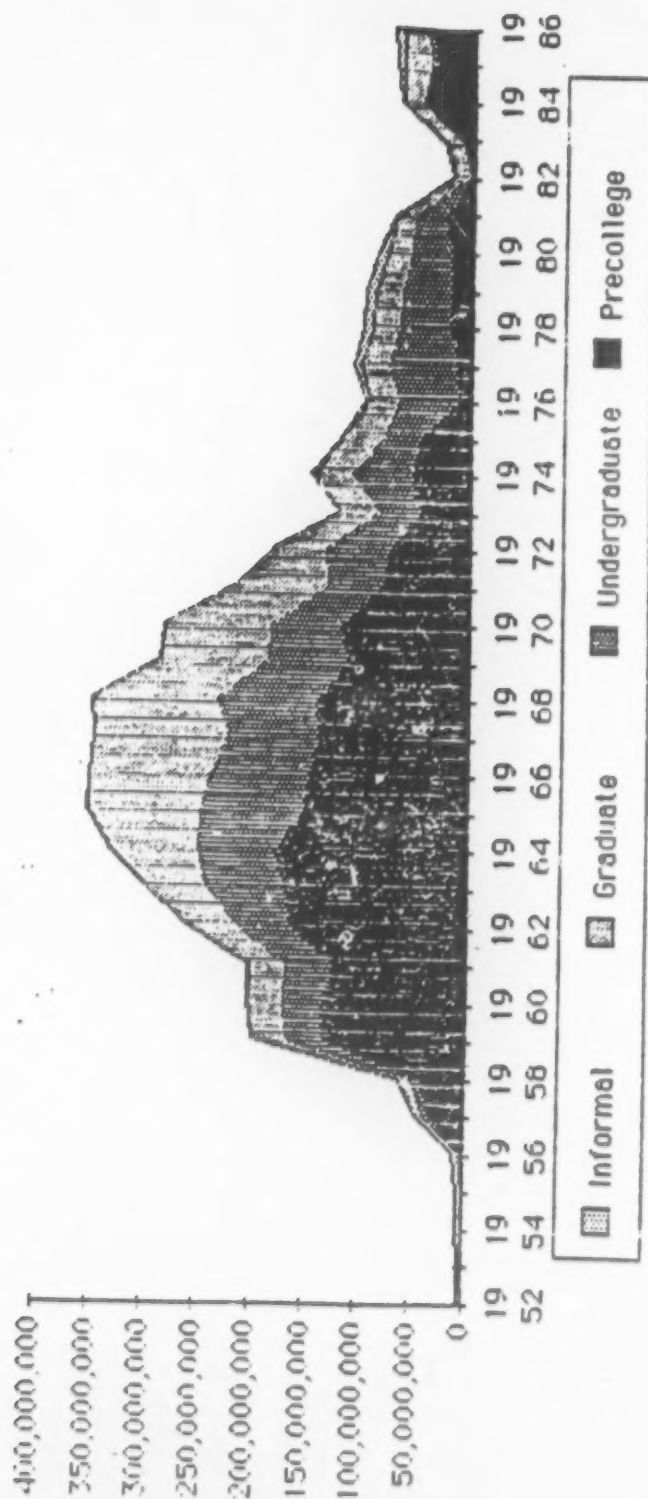
THE FOLLOWING PAGES ARE UNAVAILABLE
FOR FILMING:

00077 AND 00078

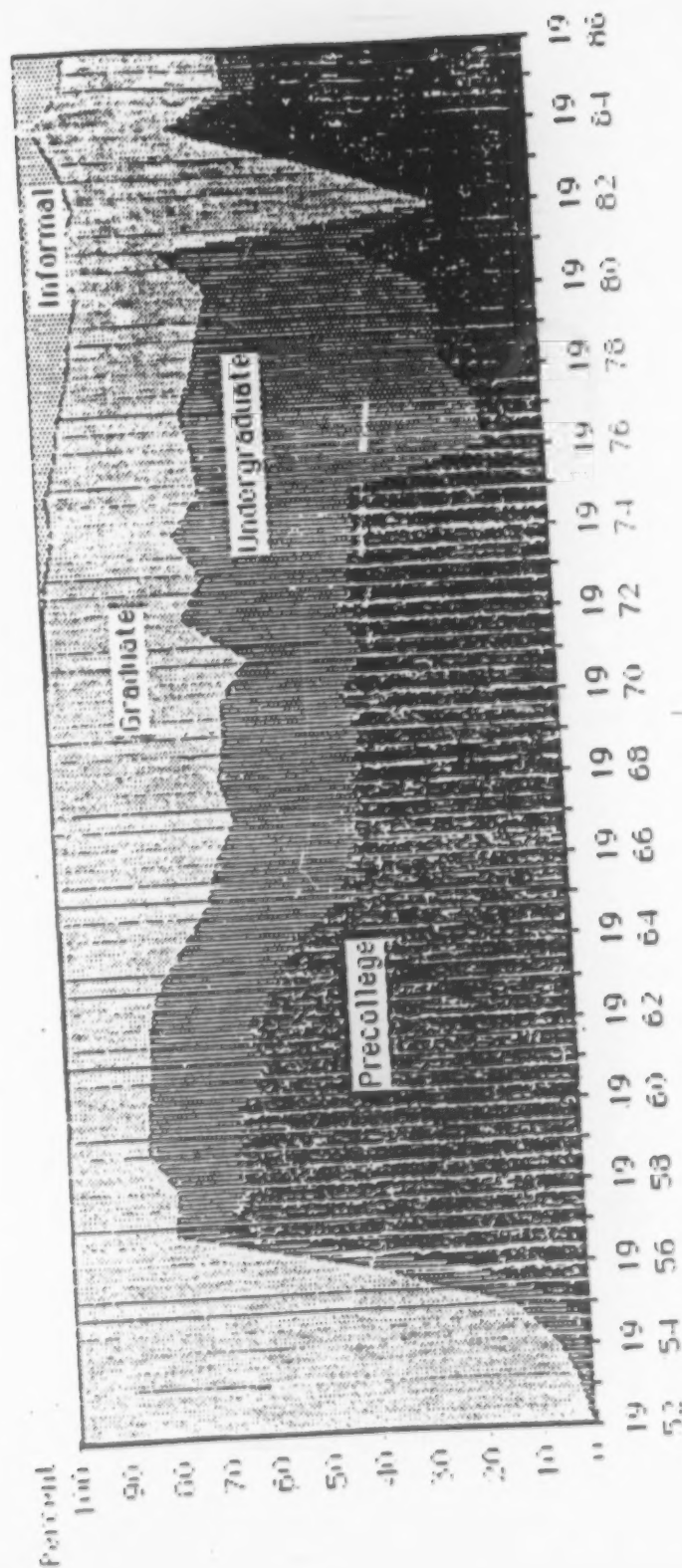
NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION EDUCATION OBLIGATIONS



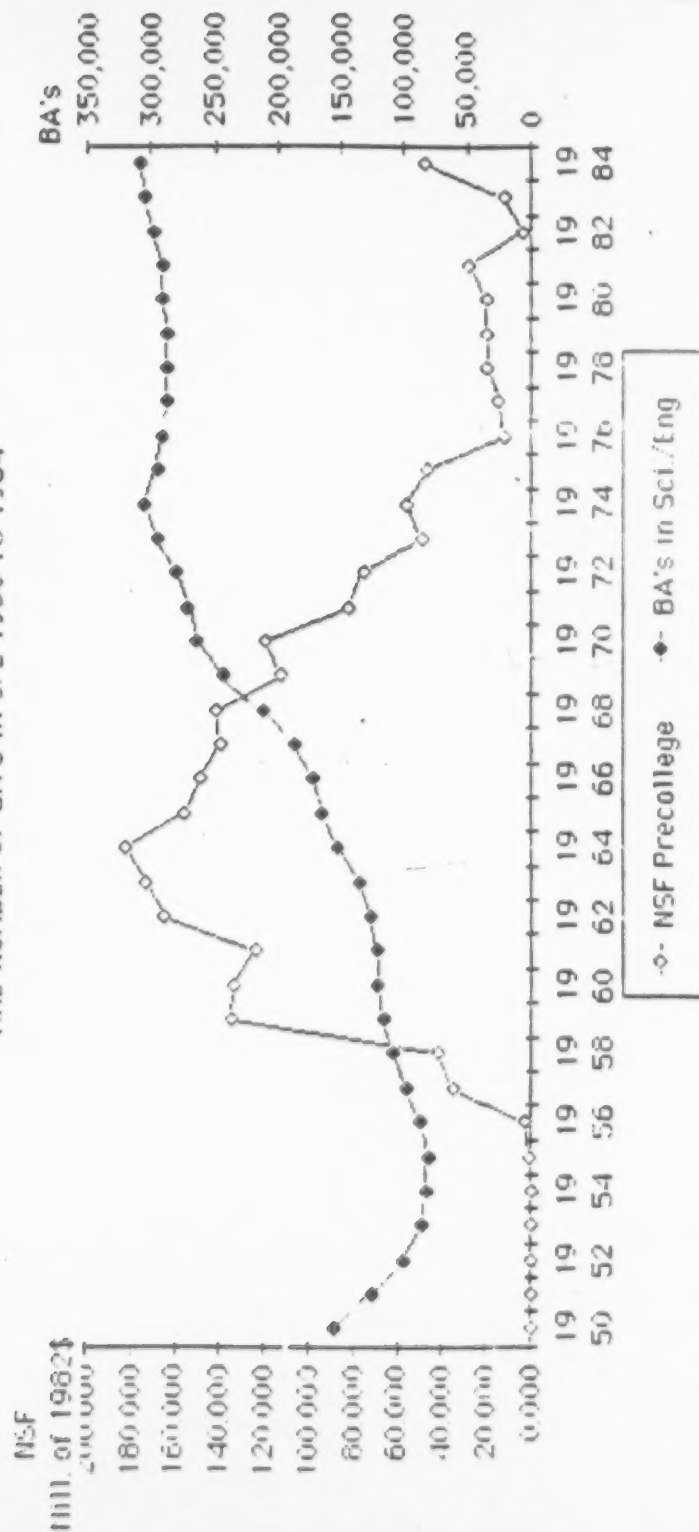
NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION
OBLIGATIONS FOR EDUCATION: CONSTANT 1982 DOLLARS



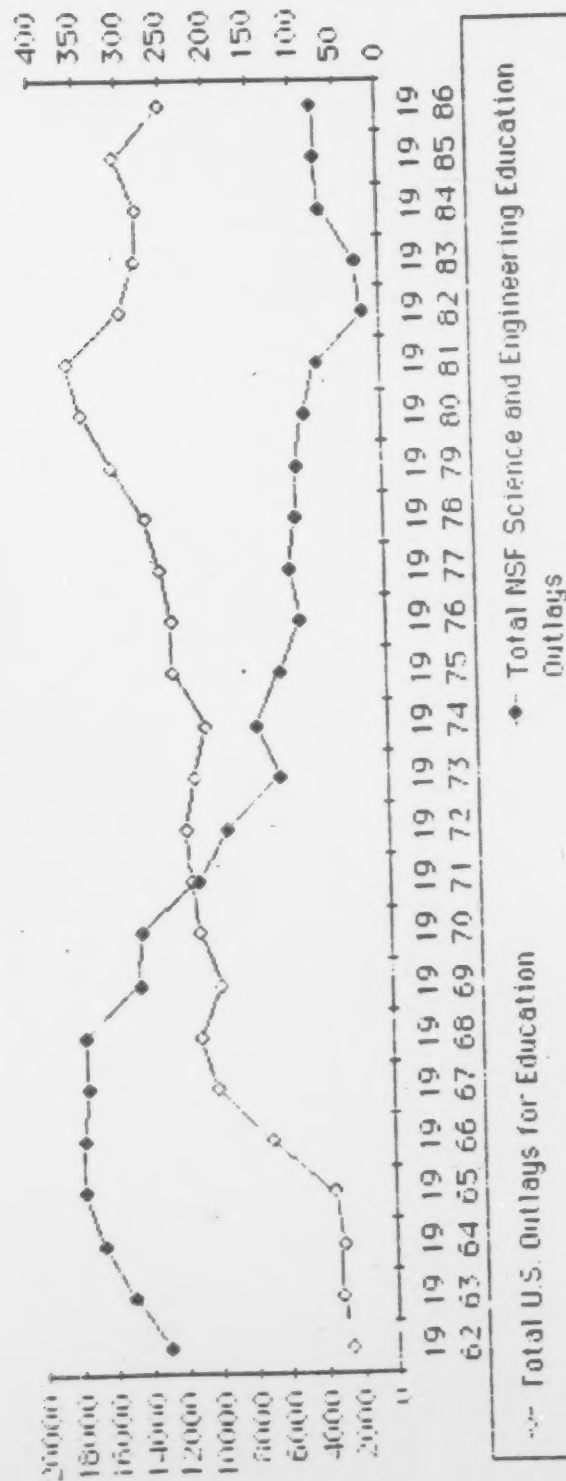
NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION EDUCATION OBLIGATIONS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION



NSF OUTLAYS FOR PRECOLLEGE SUPPORT AND NUMBER OF BA'S IN S/E 1950 TO 1984

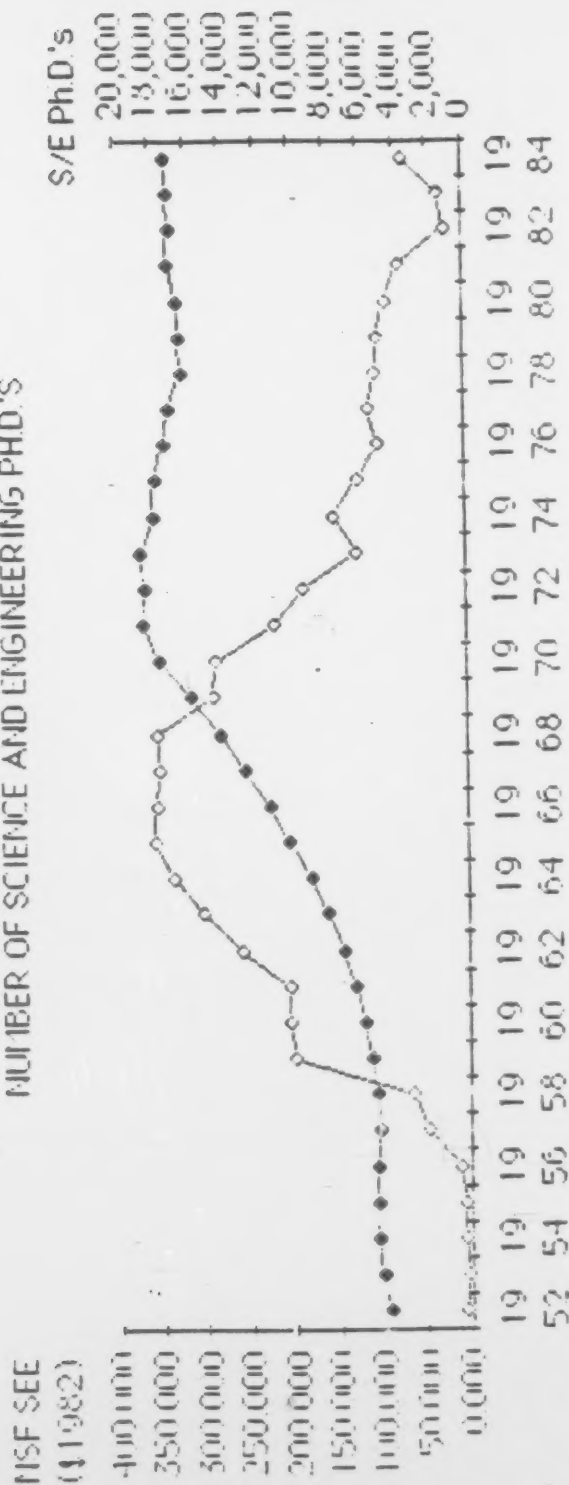


COMPARISON OF NSF OUTLAYS FOR SCIENCE
AND ENGINEERING EDUCATION WITH
U.S. OUTLAYS FOR EDUCATION 1962-1986
(In Millions of 1982 Dollars)



000083

NSF SEE OUTLAYS FOR SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING EDUCATION AND NUMBER OF SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING PHD.'S



THE G.I. BILL
EXPENDITURES IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT 1982 DOLLARS

1945-1985

NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN HIGHER EDUCATION WITH GI BILL BENEFITS

1949-1985

COST PER COLLEGE LEVEL STUDENT IN CURRENT AND 1982 CONSTANT
DOLLARS

1949-1985

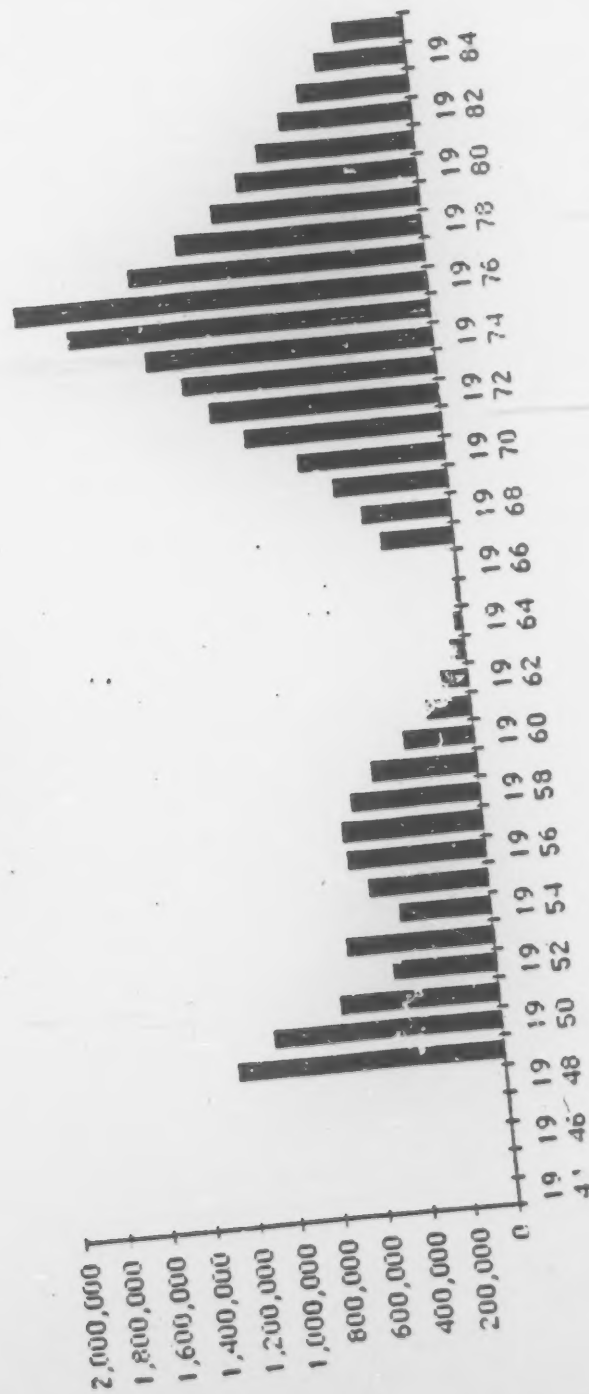
A
CONSOLIDATED

1944
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1986

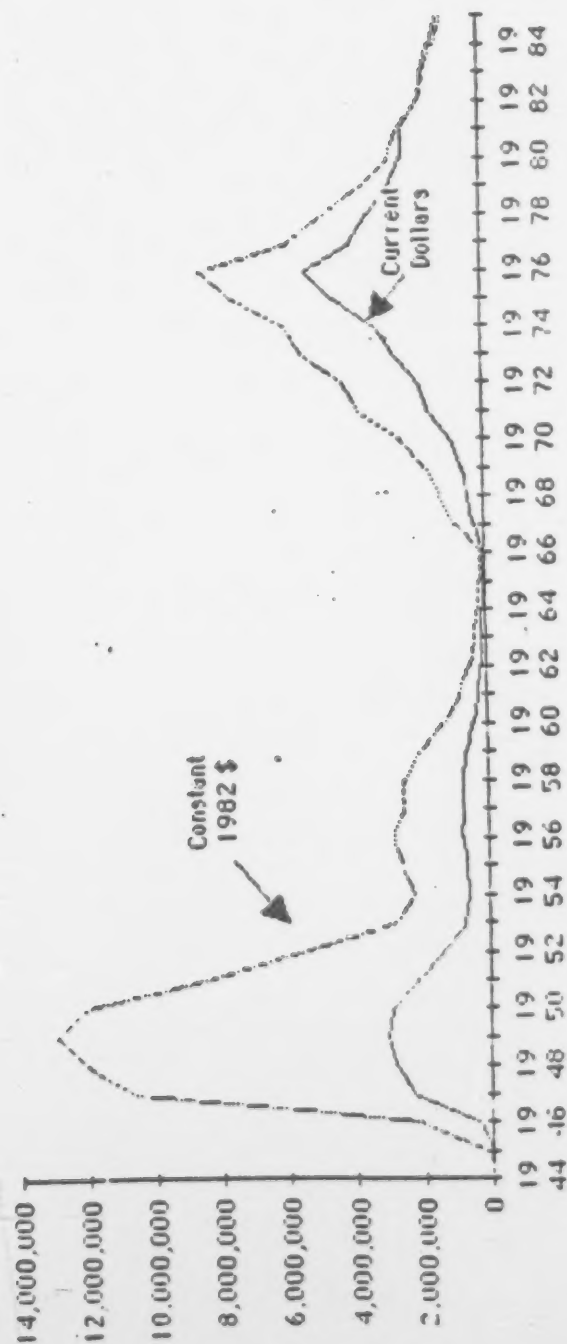
	H	I	J	K
1				
2				
3				
4	College Level GI Benefits No of GI College Trainees Cost/College Trainee, GI Bill			
5	NA	NA	#VALUE!	
6	NA	NA	#VALUE!	
7	NA	NA	#VALUE!	
8	NA	NA	#VALUE!	
9	NA	NA	#VALUE!	
10	4,680.1	1,232,368		\$3,798
11	4,155.3	1,055,622		\$3,936
12	2,634.6	731,672		\$3,601
13	1,434.5	478,492		\$2,998
14	960.6	678,967		\$1,415
15	957.3	423,700		\$2,259
16	1,263.3	547,612		\$2,307
17	1,537.8	637,113		\$2,414
18	1,563.4	644,644		\$2,425
19	1,418.9	590,267		\$2,404
20	1,144.1	493,028		\$2,321
21	754.4	331,648		\$2,275
22	466.3	209,973		\$2,221
23	269.3	122,686		\$2,195
24	138.3	68,655		\$2,014
25	76.4	36,109		\$2,115
26	25.9	16,307		\$1,586
27	0.0		#DIV/0!	
28	601.4	338,785		\$1,775
29	888.3	413,714		\$2,147
30	1,094.7	528,515		\$2,052
31	1,583.6	677,240		\$2,338
32	2,651.6	917,389		\$2,890
33	2,822.6	1,064,513		\$2,652
34	NA	1,181,750	#VALUE!	
35	NA	1,337,098	#VALUE!	
36	NA	1,695,575	#VALUE!	
37	NA	1,925,436	#VALUE!	
38	NA	1,381,103	#VALUE!	
39	NA	1,144,900	#VALUE!	
40	NA	968,433	#VALUE!	
41	NA	842,585	#VALUE!	
42	NA	736,374	#VALUE!	
43	1,158.1	620,503		\$1,866
44	1,084.3	517,692		\$2,094
45	841.2	421,458		\$1,996
46	663.6	326,177		\$2,035
47	NA	NA		NA

EXPENDITURES UNDER THE SEVERAL ACTS IN ADMINISTRATION ACT OF 1944		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	
1544	1545	1546	1547	1548	1549	1550	1551	1552	1553	1554	1555	1556	1557	1558	1559	1560	1561	1562	1563	1564	1565	1566	
1567	1568	1569	1570	1571	1572	1573	1574	1575	1576	1577	1578	1579	1580	1581	1582	1583	1584	1585	1586	1587	1588	1589	
1590	1591	1592	1593	1594	1595	1596	1597	1598	1599	1600	1601	1602	1603	1604	1605	1606	1607	1608	1609	1610	1611	1612	
1613	1614	1615	1616	1617	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622	1623	1624	1625	1626	1627	1628	1629	1630	1631	1632	1633	1634	1635	
1636	1637	1638	1639	1640	1641	1642	1643	1644	1645	1646	1647	1648	1649	1650	1651	1652	1653	1654	1655	1656	1657	1658	
1659	1660	1661	1662	1663	1664	1665	1666	1667	1668	1669	1670	1671	1672	1673	1674	1675	1676	1677	1678	1679	1680	1681	
1682	1683	1684	1685	1686	1687	1688	1689	1690	1691	1692	1693	1694	1695	1696	1697	1698	1699	1700	1701	1702	1703	1704	
1705	1706	1707	1708	1709	1710	1711	1712	1713	1714	1715	1716	1717	1718	1719	1720	1721	1722	1723	1724	1725	1726	1727	
1728	1729	1730	1731	1732	1733	1734	1735	1736	1737	1738	1739	1740	1741	1742	1743	1744	1745	1746	1747	1748	1749	1750	
1751	1752	1753	1754	1755	1756	1757	1758	1759	1760	1761	1762	1763	1764	1765	1766	1767	1768	1769	1770	1771	1772	1773	
1774	1775	1776	1777	1778	1779	1780	1781	1782	1783	1784	1785	1786	1787	1788	1789	1790	1791	1792	1793	1794	1795	1796	
1797	1798	1799	1800	1801	1802	1803	1804	1805	1806	1807	1808	1809	1810	1811	1812	1813	1814	1815	1816	1817	1818	1819	
1820	1821	1822	1823	1824	1825	1826	1827	1828	1829	1830	1831	1832	1833	1834	1835	1836	1837	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	
1843	1844	1845	1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	
1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	
1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	
1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	
1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	
1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	
1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	
2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	
2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	
2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	
2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	
2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	
2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	
2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	
2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	
2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	
2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	
2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	
2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	
2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	
2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	
2326	2327	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334	2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2342	2343	2344	2345	2346	2347	2348	
2349	2350	2351	2352	2353	2354	2355	2356	2357	2358	2359	2360	2361	2362	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	2368	2369	2370	2371	
2372	2373	2374	2375	2376	2377	2378	2379	2380	2381	2382	2383	2384	2385	2386	2387	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	
2395	2396	2397	2398	2399	2400	2401	2402	2403	2404	2405	2406	2407	2408	2409	2410	2411	2412	2413	2414	2415	2416	2417	
2418	2419	2420	2421	2422	2423	2424	2425	2426	2427	2428	2429	2430	2431	2432	2433	2434	2435	2436	2437	2438	2439	2440	
2441	2442	2443	2444	2445	2446	2447	2448	2449	2450	2451	2452	2453	2454	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	
2464	2465	2466	2467	2468	2469	2470	2471	2472	2473	2474	2475	2476	2477	2478	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	
2487	2488	2489	2490	2491	2492	2493	2494	2495	2496	2497	2498	2499	2500	2501	2502	2503	2504	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	
2510	2511	2512	2513	2514	2515	2516	2517	2518	2519	2520	2521	2522	2523	2524	2525	2526	2527	2528	2529	2530	2531	2532	
2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	2541	2542	2543	2544	2545	2546	2547	2548	2549	2550	2551	2552	2553	2554	2555	
2556	2557	2558	2559	2560	2561	2562	2563	2564	2565	2566	2567	2568	2569	2570	2571	2572	2573	2574	2575	2576	2577	2578	
2579	2580	2581	2582	2583	2584	2585	2586	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	
2602	2603	2604	2605	2606	2607	2608	2609	2610	2611	2612	2613	2614	2615	2616	2617	2618	2619	2620	2621	2622	2623	2624	
2625	2626	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2633	2634	2635	2636	2637	2638	2639	2640	2641	2642	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	
2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656	2657	2658	2659	2660	2661	2662	2663	2664	2665	2666	2667	2668	2669	2670	
2671	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682	2683	2684	2685	2686	2687	2688	2689	2690	2691	2692	2693	
2694	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700																	

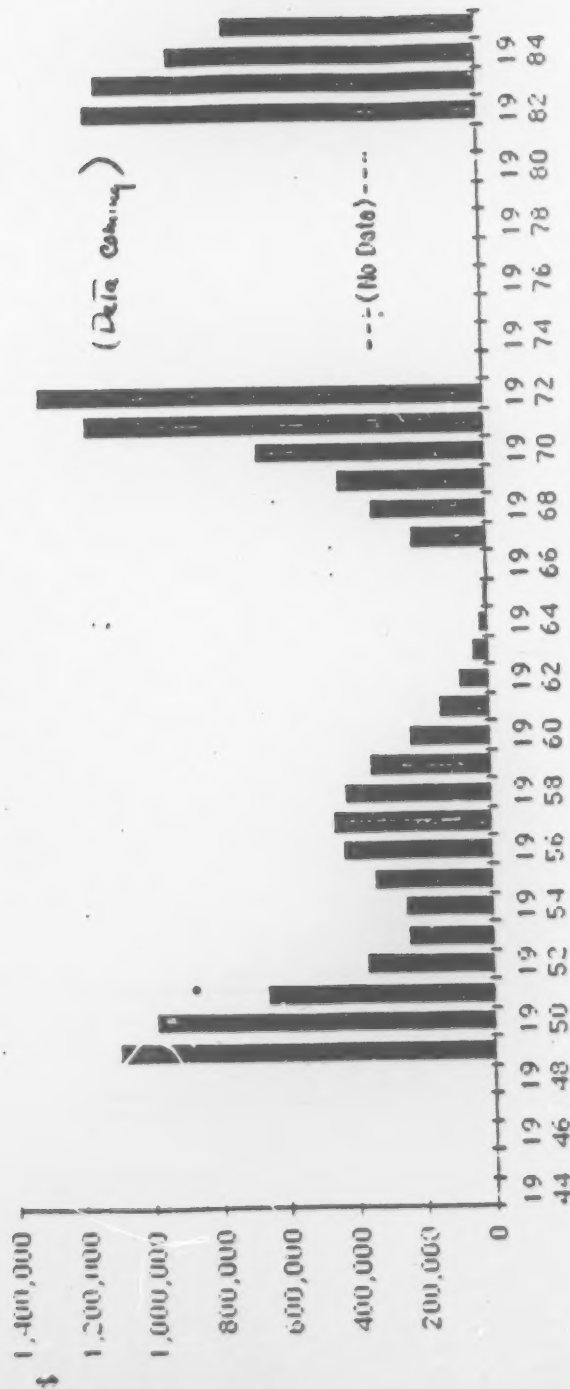
NUMBER OF COLLEGE LEVEL TRAINEES
UNDER THE GI BILLS FROM FY 1949-1985



COST OF DIRECT BENEFITS FOR ALL VETERANS EDUCATIONAL BENEFITS

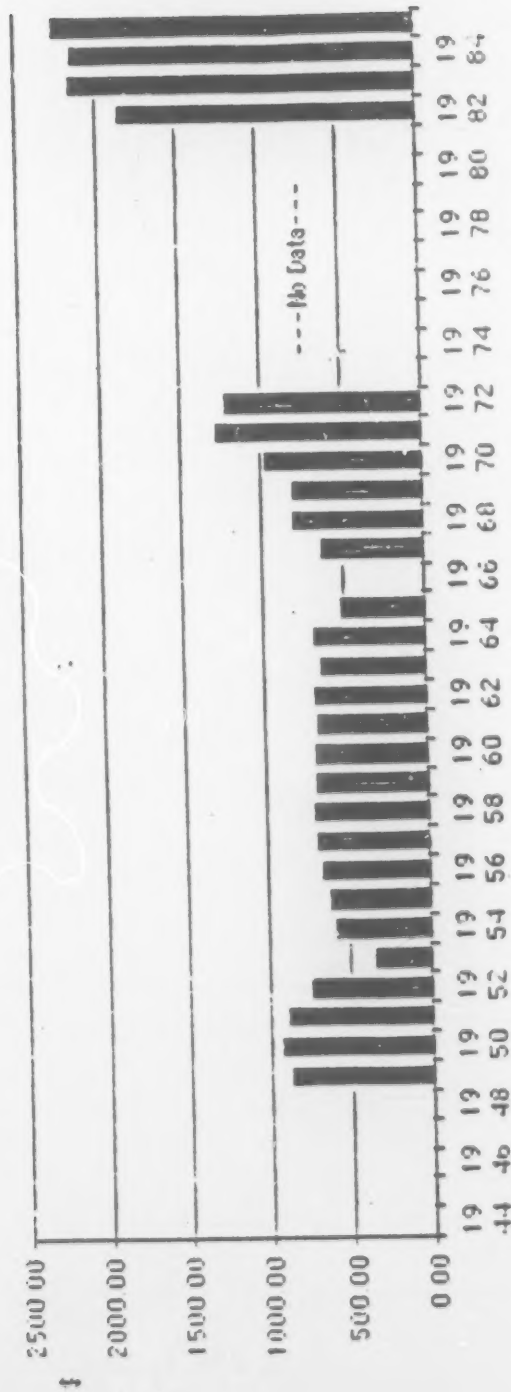


COLLEGE LEVEL DIRECT BENEFITS UNDER THE GI BILL
(Current Year Dollars)



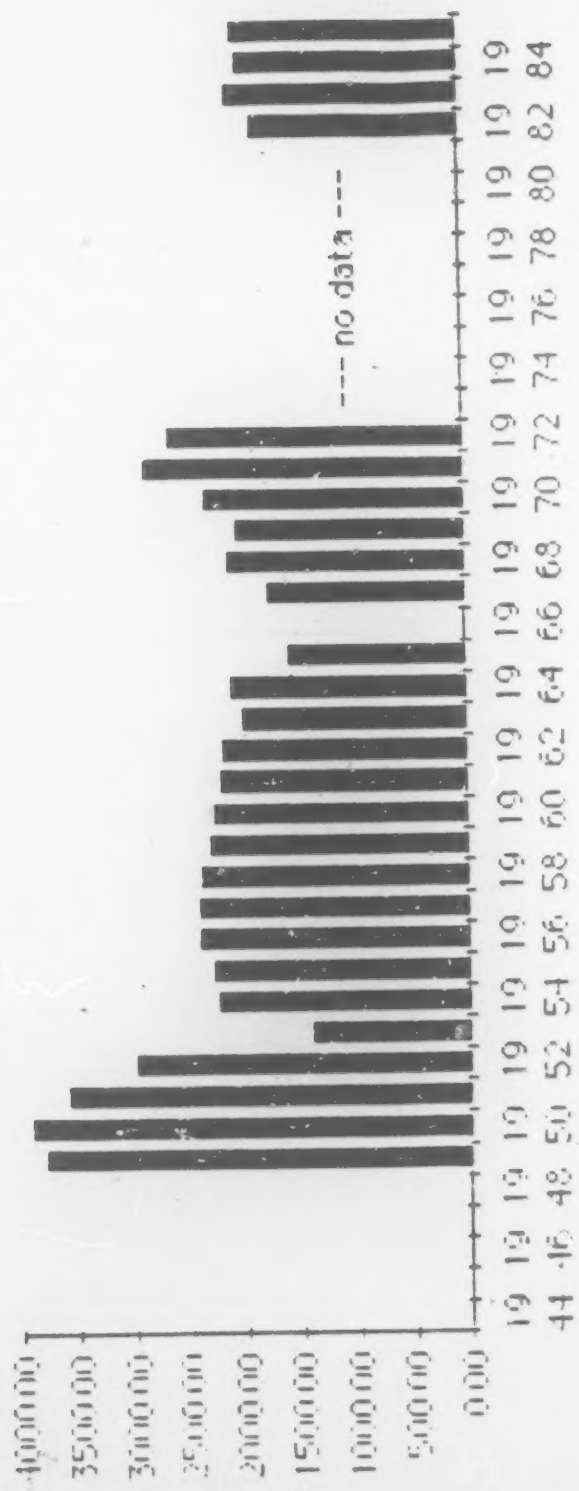
60-030

COST PER PERSON FOR
COLLEGE LEVEL TRAINEES UNDER THE
GI BILLS: FY 1949-85



100.00

GIBILL. COLLEGE LEVEL BENEFITS
COST PER PERSON IN 1982 DOLLARS



109, 17, 25, 33, 41, 49, 57, 65, 73, 81, 89, 97, A5, B3.

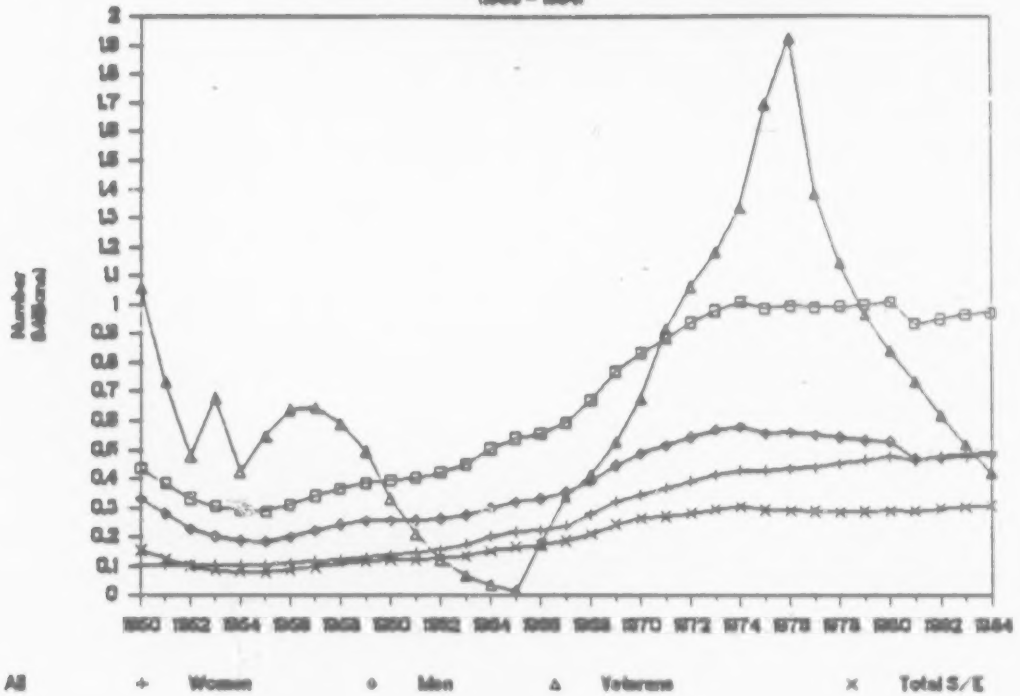
VETERAN ENROLLMENT AND BACHELORS DEGREES

Year	All Fields	Women	Men	Veterans	Total S/E	Women	Vets/2
1959				1232368			
1950	433734	103915	329819	1055622	154933	18215	527811
1951	384352	105009	279343	731672	125957	16135	365836
1952	331924	104895	227029	478492	100411	15309	239246
1953	304857	104037	200820	678967	86142	14068	339484
1954	292880	105380	187500	423700	82376	14270	211850
1955	287401	103799	183602	547612	80901	13778	273806
1956	311298	111727	199571	637113	87720	14474	318557
1957	340347	117609	222739	644644	98509	15291	322322
1958	365748	122800	242948	590267	108727	15921	295134
1959	385151	130283	254868	493028	116802	17327	246514
1960	394889	139385	255504	331648	120937	19362	165824
1961	401784	145884	255900	209973	121660	20595	104987
1962	420485	158470	262015	122686	127469	23485	61343
1963	450592	175842	274750	68655	135964	27099	34328
1964	502104	202291	299813	36109	153361	32473	18055
1965	538930	219260	319670	16307	164936	36213	8154
1966	555613	224491	331122	177546	173471	39482	88773
1967	594862	239562	355300	338785	187849	44002	169393
1968	671591	278761	392830	413714	212174	53463	206857
1969	769683	322750	446933	528515	244519	63196	264258
1970	833322	346373	486949	677240	264122	68878	338620
1971	884386	370166	514220	917389	271176	72996	458695
1972	937884	393232	544652	1064513	281228	77671	532257
1973	980707	412346	568361	1181350	295391	83839	590675
1974	1008654	428843	579811	1337098	305062	91793	668549
1975	987922	430268	557654	1695575	294920	93342	847788
1976	997504	435745	561759	1925436	292174	95597	962718
1977	993008	441219	551789	1381103	288543	97453	690552
1978	997165	453546	543619	1144900	288167	100060	572450
1979	1000562	466259	534303	968433	288625	102292	484217
1980	1010777	480039	530738	842585	291983	105974	421293
1981	935140	465257	469883	736374	291204	106783	368187
1982	952998	479634	473364	620503	298468	111473	310252
1983	969504	490370	479134	517692	305866	114022	258846
1984	974309	491990	482319	421458	308510	115358	210729
1985				326177			

000033

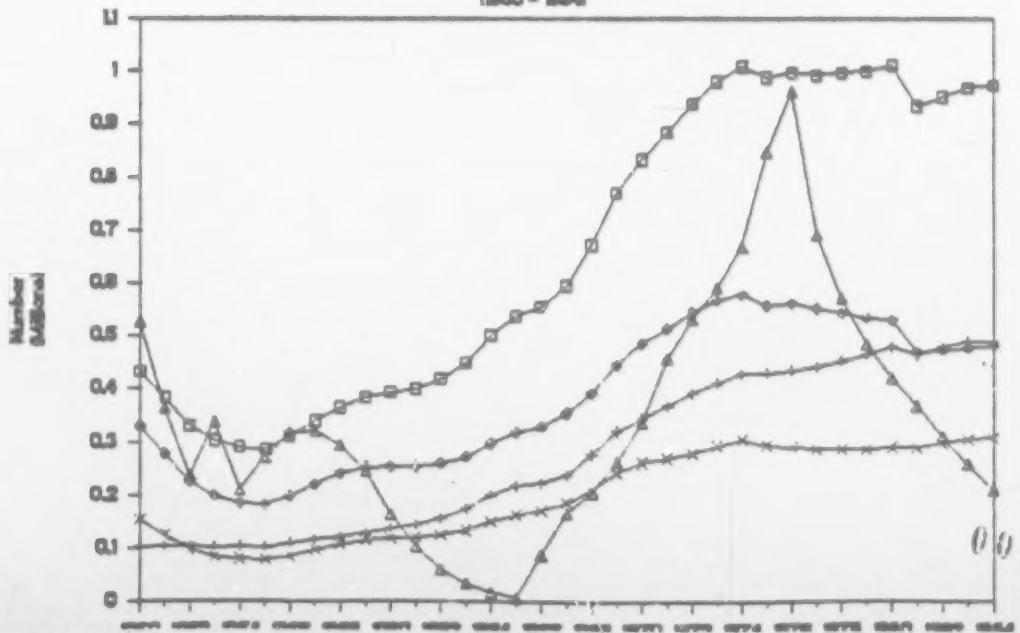
VETS ENROLLED & BACH DEGREES

(1960 - 1984)



VETS ENROLLED & BACH DEGREES

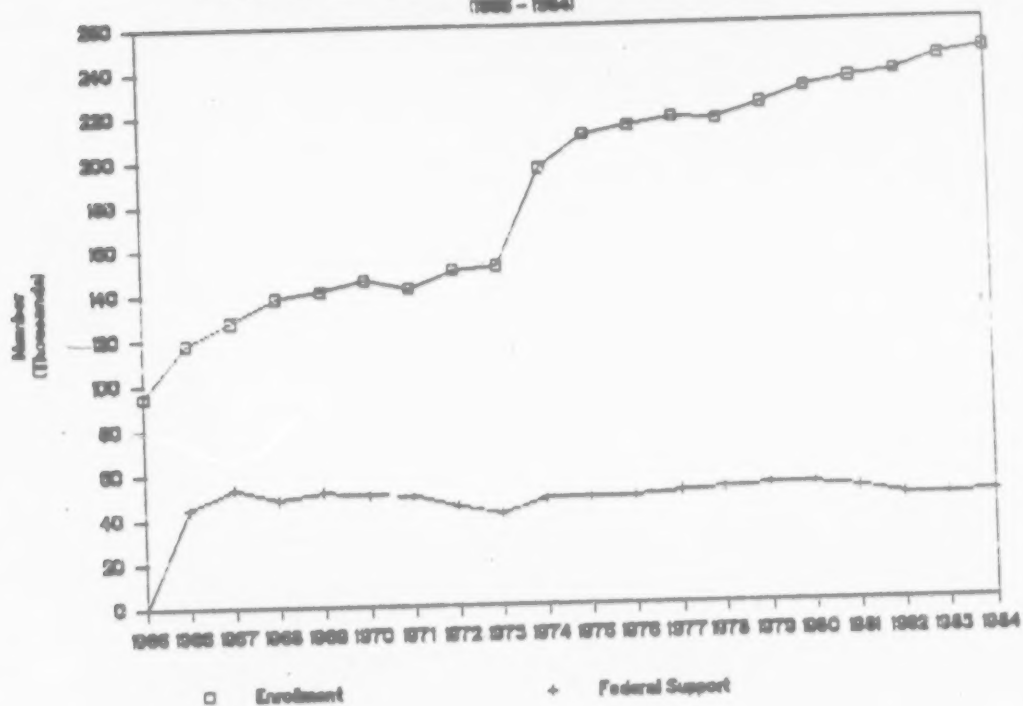
(1960 - 1984)



000034

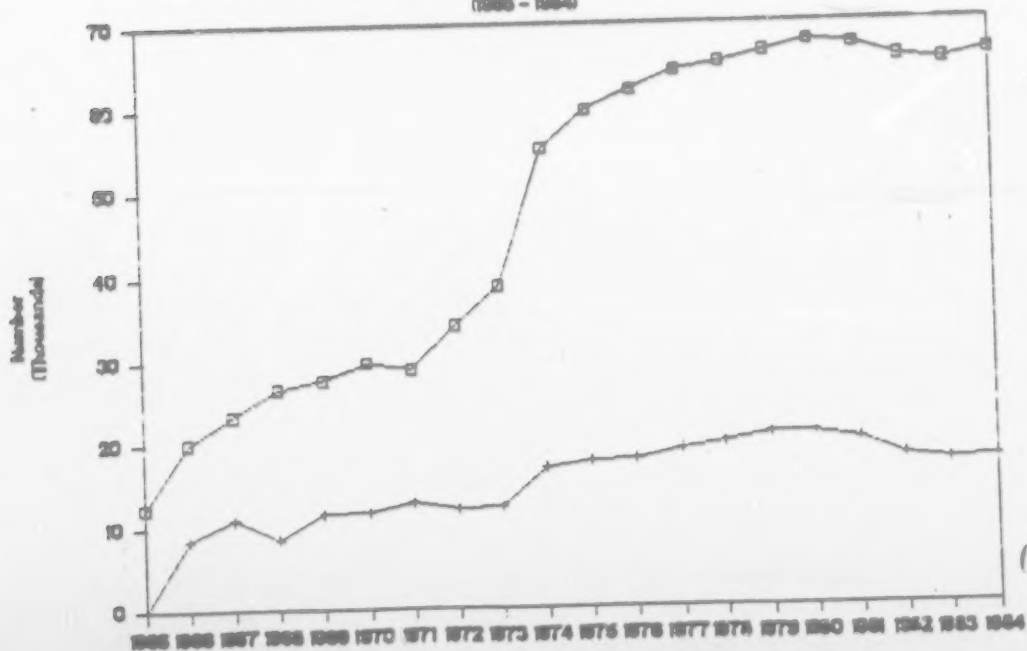
ENROLLMENT AND FEDERAL SUPPORT

(1965 - 1984)



LIFE SCIENCES ENROLLMENT AND FED SUP

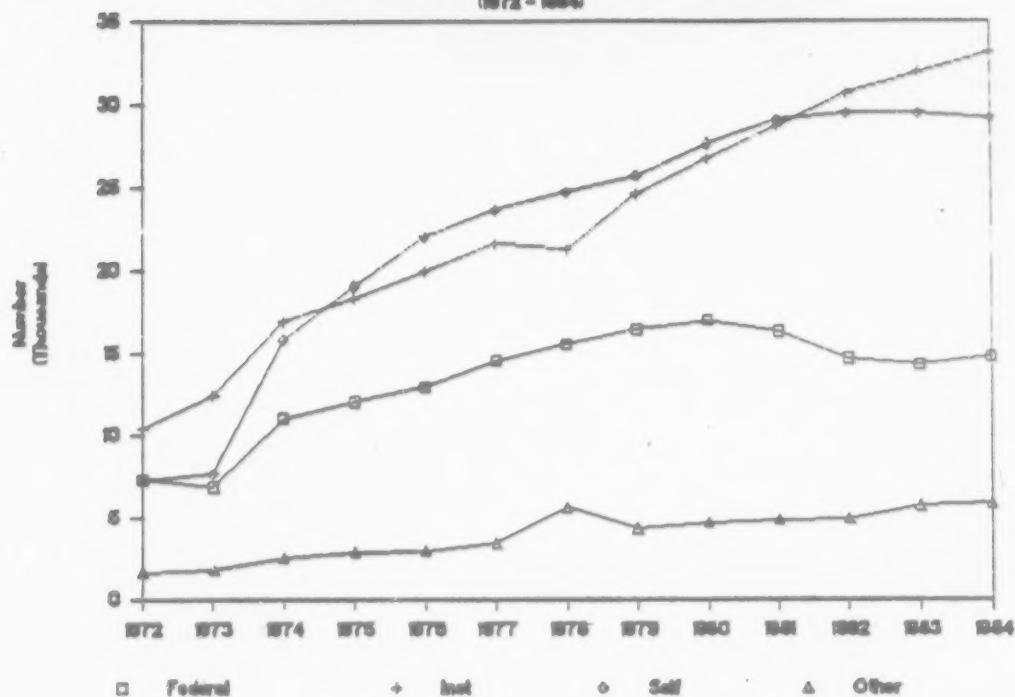
(1965 - 1984)



000055

SOURCE OF SUPPORT - WOMEN

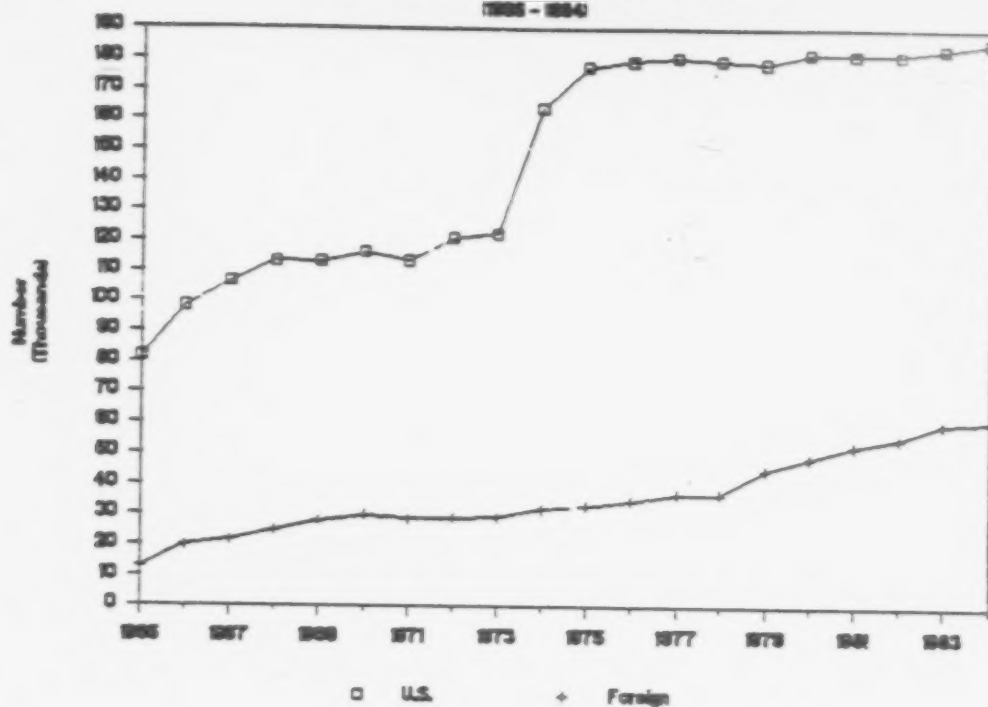
(1972 - 1984)



000036

ENROLLMENT BY CITIZENSHIP

1965 - 1984



000037

DEGREES AND SCIENCE/ENGINEERING DEGREES BY LEVEL AND YEAR

1950-1984

000098

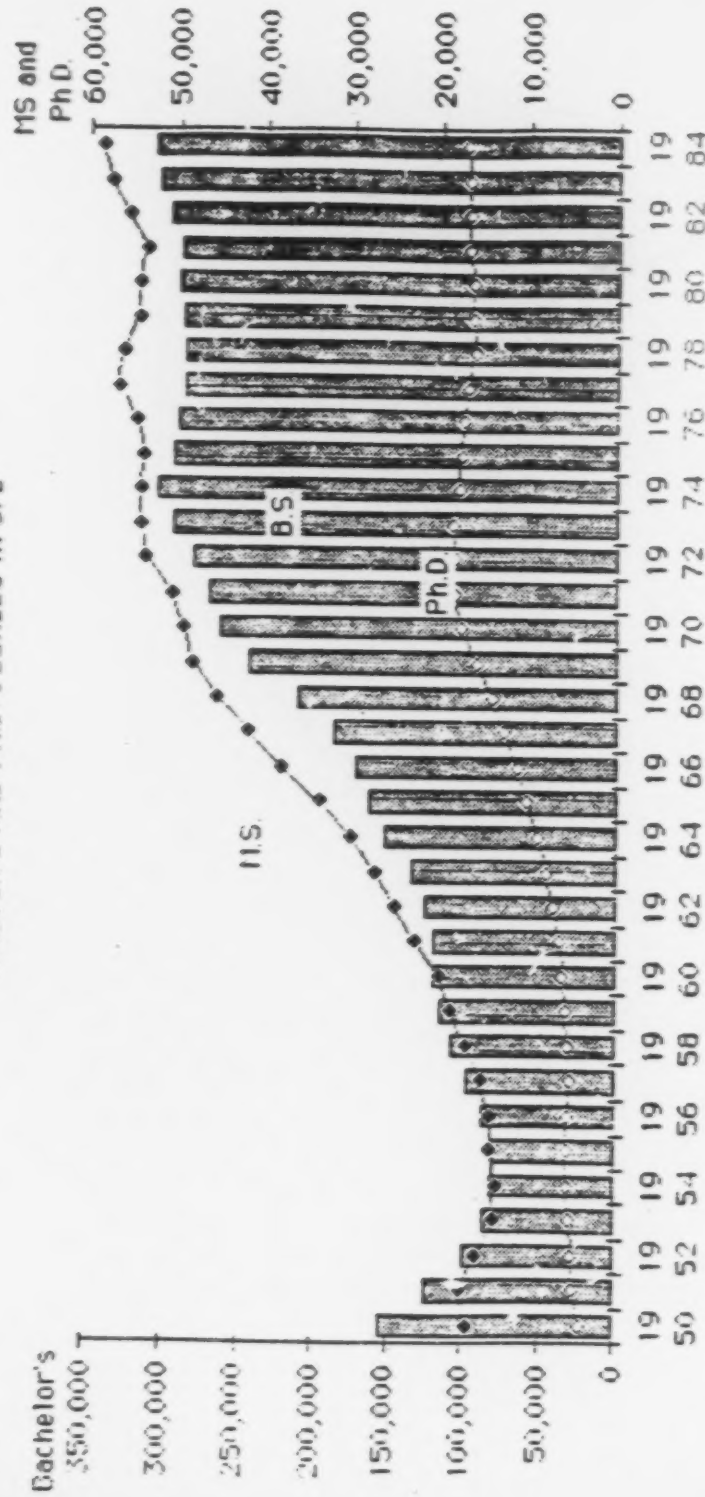
DEGREES IN ALL FIELDS AND IN SCIENCE

ENGINEERING BY LEVEL, 1950-1960

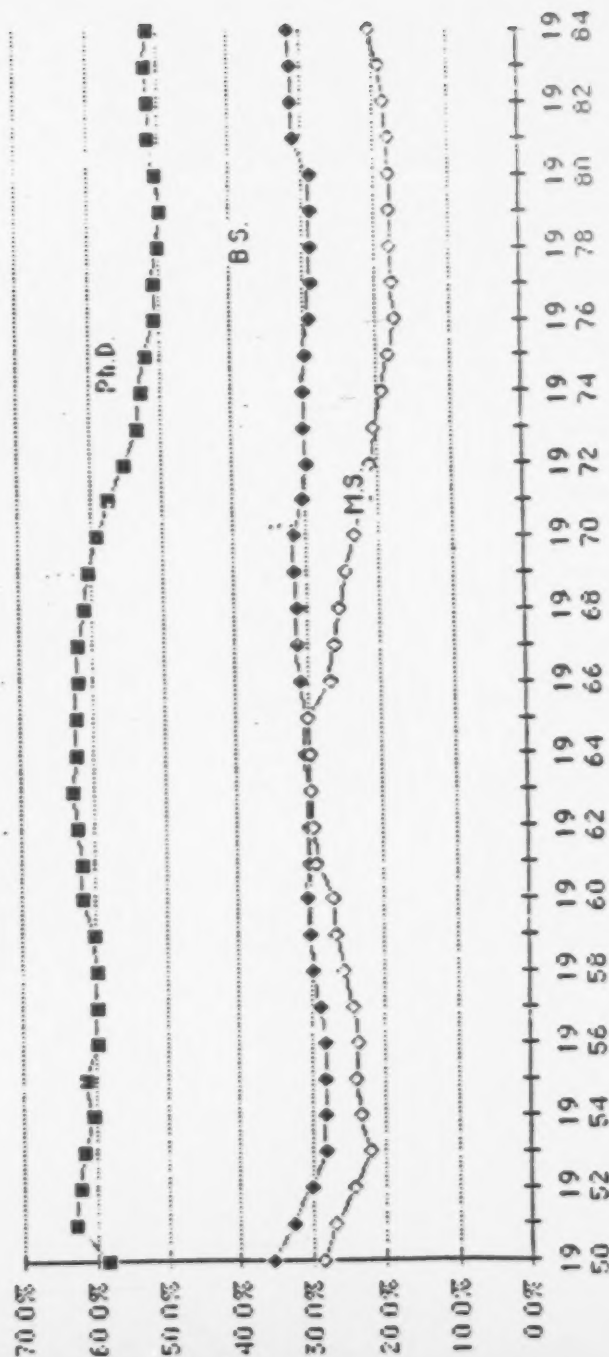
	Bachelor's			Master's			Doctor's		
	Total	Sci./Eng.	Percent	Total	Sci./Eng.	Percent	Total	Sci./Eng.	Percent
1950	433,734	154,933	35.7%	58,219	16,596	28.5%	6,633	3,690	56.6%
1951	384,352	125,927	32.8%	65,132	17,539	26.9%	7,330	4,618	62.9%
1952	331,924	100,411	30.3%	63,471	15,544	24.5%	7,683	4,703	62.3%
1953	304,857	86,142	28.3%	61,023	13,548	22.2%	8,309	5,114	61.5%
1954	292,880	82,376	28.1%	56,823	13,399	23.6%	8,996	5,433	60.4%
1955	287,401	80,901	28.1%	58,204	13,989	24.0%	8,840	5,436	61.5%
1956	311,298	87,720	28.2%	59,294	14,061	23.7%	8,903	5,327	59.6%
1957	340,347	98,509	28.9%	61,955	15,205	24.5%	8,756	5,233	59.8%
1958	365,748	108,727	29.7%	65,614	16,040	25.7%	8,942	5,353	59.9%
1959	385,151	116,802	30.3%	69,504	18,682	26.8%	9,360	5,635	60.2%
1960	394,889	120,937	30.6%	74,497	20,012	26.9%	9,829	6,056	61.6%
1961	401,784	127,469	31.7%	78,269	22,786	29.1%	10,575	6,531	61.8%
1962	420,485	135,964	32.3%	84,889	25,146	29.6%	11,622	7,249	62.4%
1963	450,592	153,361	34.0%	91,418	27,367	29.9%	12,822	8,055	62.8%
1964	502,104	164,936	32.8%	101,222	30,271	29.9%	14,490	9,025	62.3%
1965	538,930	173,471	32.2%	112,195	33,835	30.2%	16,467	10,252	62.3%
1966	555,613	187,849	33.8%	140,772	38,083	27.1%	18,239	11,298	61.9%
1967	594,862	212,174	35.7%	157,892	41,800	26.5%	20,621	12,759	61.2%
1968	671,591	244,519	36.4%	177,150	45,425	25.6%	23,091	14,128	61.2%
1969	769,683	264,122	34.3%	194,414	48,425	24.9%	26,189	15,839	60.5%
1970	833,322	271,176	32.5%	209,387	49,318	23.6%	29,872	17,639	59.0%
1971	884,386	281,228	31.8%	231,486	50,624	21.9%	32,113	18,466	57.5%
1972	937,884	295,391	31.5%	252,774	53,567	21.2%	33,369	18,412	55.2%
1973	980,707	305,062	31.1%	264,525	54,234	20.5%	34,790	18,598	53.5%
1974	987,922	294,920	29.9%	278,259	54,175	19.5%	33,829	17,865	52.8%
1975	997,504	288,543	28.9%	293,651	53,852	18.3%	34,086	17,784	52.2%
1976	993,008	286,167	28.8%	313,001	54,747	17.5%	34,076	17,288	50.7%
1977	997,165	288,625	28.9%	318,241	56,731	17.8%	33,244	16,937	50.4%
1978	1,000,562	291,983	29.1%	312,816	56,237	18.0%	32,156	16,363	50.8%
1979	1,010,777	291,204	28.8%	302,075	54,456	18.0%	32,756	16,483	50.5%
1980	935,140	298,468	31.9%	295,739	53,710	18.2%	32,632	16,935	51.4%
1981	952,998	305,864	32.1%	295,546	55,788	18.9%	32,647	16,862	51.6%
1982	959,504	308,510	32.1%	298,921	57,830	19.3%	32,775	17,016	51.9%
1983	974,309	308,510	31.7%	284,263	58,875	20.7%	33,209	17,117	51.5%

Sources: National Science Foundation and National Center for Education Statistics, Department of Education

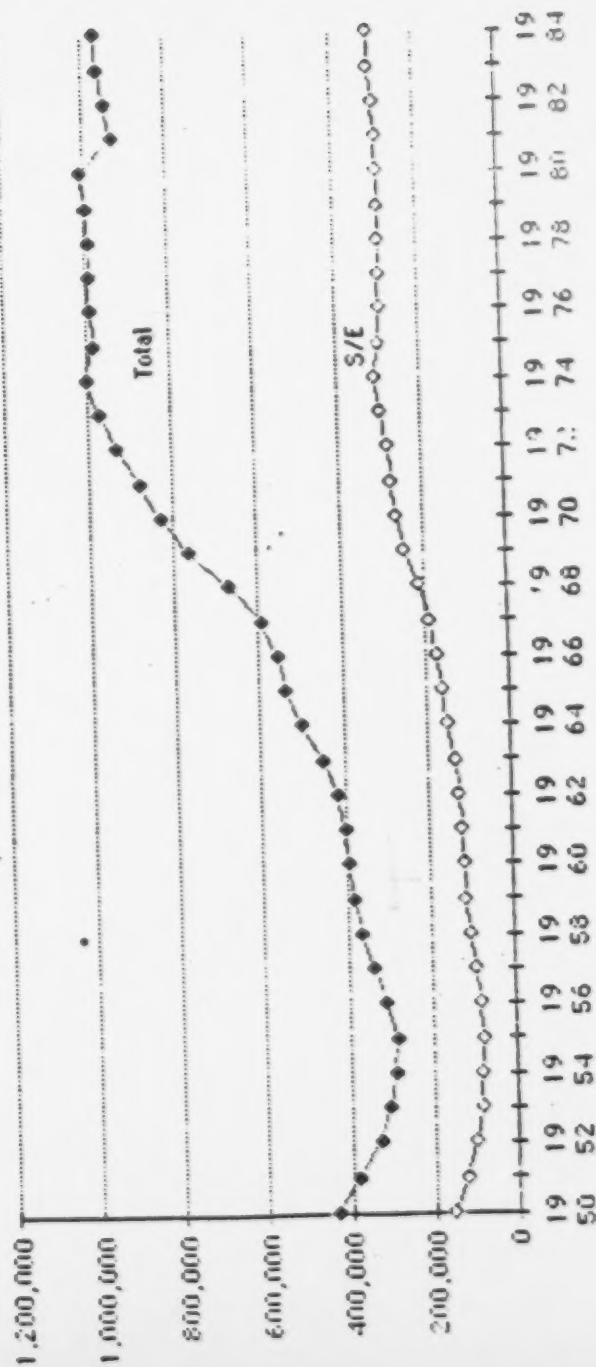
BACHELOR'S DEGREES IN S/E COMPARED WITH
MASTER'S AND PH.D. DEGREES IN S/E



Science and Engineering Degrees As A Percent Of All Degrees Awarded, By Category: 1950-1984



Bachelors Degrees and S/E Bachelor's Degrees 1950-1984



BACHELOR'S DEGREES BY FIELD OF SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING, BY SEX

1950-1984

00040

Rankings are as in my formula

WOMEN BACHELORS GRADUATES (1950 - 1984)

Science/engineering fields

Year	All Fields	Women	U	Total	S/E	Physical Sciences	Engl-nrning	Math CS	Life sci.	Social sci.	All other Fields	Women	U												
1950	433734	103915	24	4033	36	18215	12	1725	1737	1	52246	175	0	6392	1446	1	39101	4928	3	39469	9929	6	278801	85700	20
1951	384332	105009	27	125957	33	16135	13	14296	1420	1	41473	87	0	5753	1442	1	32271	4253	3	32164	8933	7	258395	88874	23
1952	331924	104895	32	100411	30	15309	15	12145	1332	1	30349	40	0	4721	1332	1	25231	3805	4	27765	8760	9	231513	89586	27
1953	304857	104037	34	86142	28	14068	16	10414	1277	1	24189	37	0	4396	1274	1	21835	3475	4	25308	8005	9	218715	89969	30
1954	292880	105360	36	82376	28	14270	17	9880	1273	2	22329	45	0	4090	1368	2	21584	3505	4	24493	8059	10	210504	91110	31
1955	287401	103799	36	80901	28	13778	17	10516	1382	2	22589	62	0	4034	1310	2	19927	3250	4	23835	7774	10	206500	90021	31
1956	311298	111727	36	87720	28	14474	17	11672	1501	2	26312	76	0	4660	1523	2	19890	3382	4	25186	7992	9	223578	97253	31
1957	340347	117609	35	98509	29	15291	16	12934	1613	2	31211	81	0	5546	1720	2	21903	3576	4	26915	8301	8	241838	102318	30
1958	363748	122800	34	108727	30	15921	15	14352	1669	2	35332	109	0	6924	1971	2	23069	3670	3	29050	8502	8	257021	106679	29
1959	385151	130283	34	116802	30	17327	15	15460	1766	2	38134	121	0	9019	2515	2	23861	4127	4	30328	8798	8	268349	112956	29
1960	394889	139385	35	120937	31	19362	16	16057	2016	2	37808	145	0	11437	3125	3	24141	4491	4	31494	9585	8	273952	120023	30
1961	401784	145884	36	121660	30	20595	17	15500	2008	2	35866	134	0	13127	3644	3	23900	4822	4	33267	9987	8	280124	125289	31
1962	420485	158470	38	127469	30	23485	18	15894	2146	2	34735	125	0	14610	4255	3	25200	5470	4	37030	11449	9	293016	134985	32
1963	450592	175842	39	135964	30	27099	20	16276	2238	2	33458	130	0	16121	4958	4	27801	6174	5	42308	13599	10	341628	148743	33
1964	502104	202291	40	153361	31	32473	21	17527	2450	2	35226	159	0	18677	5995	4	31611	7213	5	50320	16656	11	348743	169818	34
1965	538930	219260	41	164935	31	36213	22	17916	2532	2	36795	139	0	19668	6453	4	34842	8277	5	55715	18812	11	373994	183047	34
1966	555613	224491	40	173471	31	39482	23	17186	2333	1	35815	146	0	20182	6702	4	36864	8464	5	63424	21837	13	382162	185009	33
1967	594862	239562	40	187849	32	44002	23	17794	2402	1	36188	184	0	21530	7334	4	39408	8948	5	72929	25134	13	407013	195560	33
1968	671591	278761	42	212174	32	53463	25	19442	2674	1	37614	211	0	24084	8841	4	43260	10091	5	87774	31646	15	459417	225298	34
1969	769683	322750	42	244519	32	63196	26	21591	2952	1	41553	313	0	28263	10348	4	48713	11308	5	104399	38275	16	525164	259354	34
1970	833322	346373	42	264122	32	68878	26	21551	2969	1	44772	338	0	29109	10516	4	52129	11875	4	116561	43180	16	565200	277495	34
1971	884366	370166	42	271176	31	72996	27	21549	3014	1	45387	365	0	27306	9818	4	51461	11803	4	128473	47996	18	613210	297170	34
1972	937884	393232	42	281228	30	77671	28	20887	3148	1	46003	501	0	27250	9784	3	53486	12594	5	133604	51544	18	656656	315561	34
1973	980707	412346	42	295391	30	83839	28	20809	3121	1	46989	580	0	27528	9985	3	59486	14570	5	140579	55583	19	685316	328507	33
1974	1008654	428843	43	305062	30	91793	30	21287	3536	1	45530	706	0	26570	9719	3	68726	17836	6	145449	59996	20	703482	337050	33
1975	987922	430268	44	294920	30	93142	32	20896	3838	1	40065	860	0	23385	8656	3	72710	20811	7	137864	59177	20	693062	336926	34
1976	997504	435745	44	292174	29	95597	33	21559	4139	1	39114	1443	0	21749	7678	3	73501	23789	8	132451	58348	20	705330	340148	34
1977	997008	421219	44	288543	29	97453	34	22618	4551	2	41581	2086	1	20729	7488	3	78472	25609	9	125143	57719	20	704465	343766	35
1978	997165	435346	45	288167	29	100060	35	23175	4987	2	47411	3497	1	19925	7110	2	77138	26954	9	120518	57512	20	708998	353466	35
1979	1000562	466259	47	288625	29	102292	35	23363	5287	2	53720	4919	2	20670	7421	3	75085	27548	10	115787	57117	20	711937	363967	36
1980	1010277	480039	47	291983	29	105974	36	23661	5651	2	59240	6014	2	22686	8217	3	71617	27596	9	114779	58466	20	718794	374085	37
1981	935169	465257	50	291204	31	106783	37	23952	5888	2	63287	7024	2	26199	9655	3	66832	26786	9	110934	57430	20	643936	358474	38
1982	952998	479634	50	298468	31	111473	37	24052	6186	2	67021	8231	3	31866	12055	4	63884	26282	9	111645	58719	20	645530	364161	39
1983	969504	490370	51	305966	32	114022	37	23234	6350	2	72248	9601	3	36963	14362	5	64119	25937	8	109302	57772	19	663638	376348	39
1984	974309	491990	50	308510	32	115358	37	23525	6487	2	75732	10668	3	45383	17771	6	55863	23766	8	108007	56666	18	685799	376632	39

109, 17, 25, 33, 41, 49, 57, 65, 73, 81, 89, 97, A5, B3.

BACHELORS DEGREES IN THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES (1950 - 1984)

Physical Sciences Fields																			
Year	Total	Women	U	Physics	P/S	Women	P	Chem-	P/S	Women	C	Geology	P/S	Women	G	Other	P/S	Women	O
1950	17725	1727	10	3414	19	127	4	10619	60	1485	14	3043	17	109	4	649	4	16	2
1951	14296	1420	10	2788	20	117	4	8258	58	1222	15	2717	19	74	3	533	4	7	1
1952	12145	1332	11	2247	19	106	5	6819	56	1102	16	2102	17	76	4	977	8	48	5
1953	10614	1277	12	2005	19	84	4	5943	57	1073	18	1719	17	68	4	747	7	52	7
1954	9880	1273	13	1952	20	75	4	5791	59	1064	18	1632	17	79	5	505	5	55	11
1955	10516	1382	13	1994	19	76	4	5920	56	1139	19	1795	17	92	5	805	8	75	4
1956	11672	1501	13	2335	20	102	4	6178	53	1182	19	2163	19	78	4	996	9	139	18
1957	12934	1613	12	2743	21	122	4	6591	51	1294	20	2570	20	89	3	1028	8	108	11
1958	14352	1669	12	3184	22	144	5	7010	49	1305	19	2827	20	104	4	1329	9	116	4
1959	15460	1766	11	3809	25	141	4	7308	47	1411	19	2878	19	91	3	1465	9	123	8
1960	16057	2016	13	4338	27	172	4	7603	47	1598	21	2465	15	75	3	1651	10	171	10
1961	15500	2008	13	4322	28	230	5	7604	49	1508	20	1870	12	77	4	1704	11	193	11
1962	15894	2146	14	4812	30	188	4	8089	51	1715	21	1430	9	69	5	1563	10	174	11
1963	16276	2238	14	4785	29	237	5	8823	54	1768	20	1087	7	64	6	1581	10	169	11
1964	17527	2450	14	4956	28	241	5	9724	55	1914	20	1113	6	94	8	1734	10	201	12
	17916	2532	14	4954	28	246	5	10047	56	1936	19	1131	6	119	11	1784	10	231	13
	17186	2333	14	4609	27	224	5	9735	57	1801	19	1329	8	127	10	1513	9	181	12
1967	17794	2402	13	4733	27	267	6	9872	55	1771	18	1458	8	163	11	1731	10	201	12
1968	19442	2674	14	5045	26	296	6	10847	56	1965	18	1718	9	178	10	1832	9	235	13
1969	21591	2952	14	5535	26	322	6	11807	55	2156	18	2014	9	205	10	2235	10	259	12
1970	21551	2969	14	5333	25	329	6	11617	54	2116	18	2286	11	246	11	2315	11	278	12
1971	21549	3014	14	5076	24	343	7	11183	52	2095	19	2415	11	265	11	2875	13	311	11
1972	20887	3148	15	4445	22	323	7	10721	51	2120	20	2573	12	326	13	2948	14	379	13
1973	20809	3121	15	4268	21	313	7	10226	49	1967	19	2929	14	389	13	3386	16	452	13
1974	21287	3536	17	3962	19	337	9	10525	49	2112	20	3256	15	523	16	3544	17	554	16
1975	20896	3438	18	3716	19	362	10	10649	51	2385	22	3324	16	575	17	3207	15	516	16
1976	21559	4139	19	3544	16	388	11	11107	52	2497	22	3362	16	606	18	3546	16	648	18
1977	22418	4551	20	3420	15	358	10	11322	50	2602	23	3879	17	836	22	3997	18	755	19
1978	23175	4987	22	3330	14	349	11	11474	50	2881	25	4344	19	958	22	4027	17	779	19
1979	23363	5287	23	3338	14	399	12	11643	50	3113	27	4503	19	1058	23	3879	17	717	18
1980	23661	5651	24	3397	14	434	13	11446	48	3277	29	4600	19	1131	25	4213	18	809	19
1981	23952	5888	25	3441	14	432	13	11367	47	3394	30	5202	22	1303	25	3962	17	759	19
1982	24052	6186	26	3472	14	460	13	11062	46	3491	32	5538	23	1415	26	3980	17	820	21
1983	25234	6350	27	3793	16	482	13	10796	46	3630	34	6102	26	1568	26	2543	11	670	26
1984	25525	6487	28	3907	17	557	14	10706	46	3731	35	6549	28	1615	25	2565	10	584	25

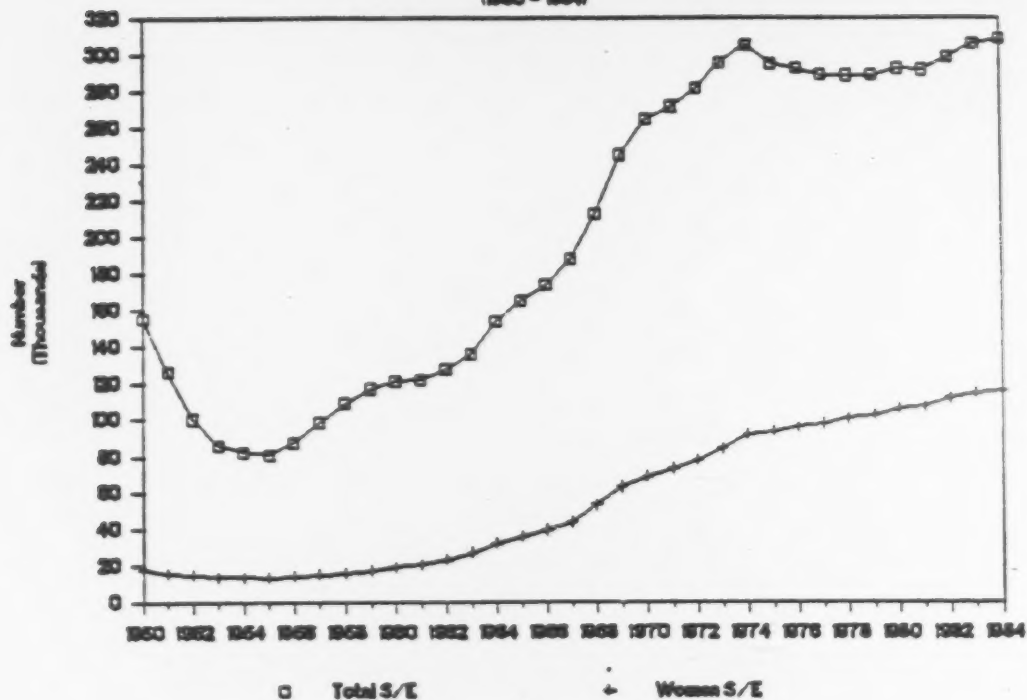
DEGREES IN ENGINEERING (1950 - 1964)

Engineering Fields

Year	Total	Sci	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	Eng	Med	Arts	
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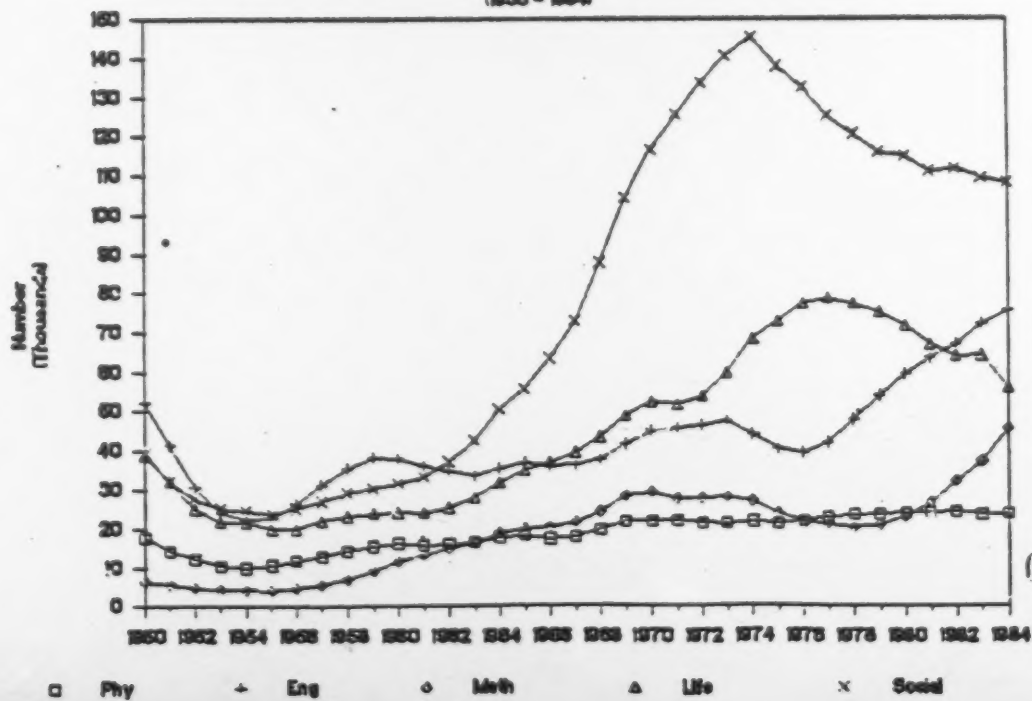
ALL AND WOMEN S/E BACHELORS

(1960 - 1984)



S&E BACHELOR'S GRADUATES BY FIELD

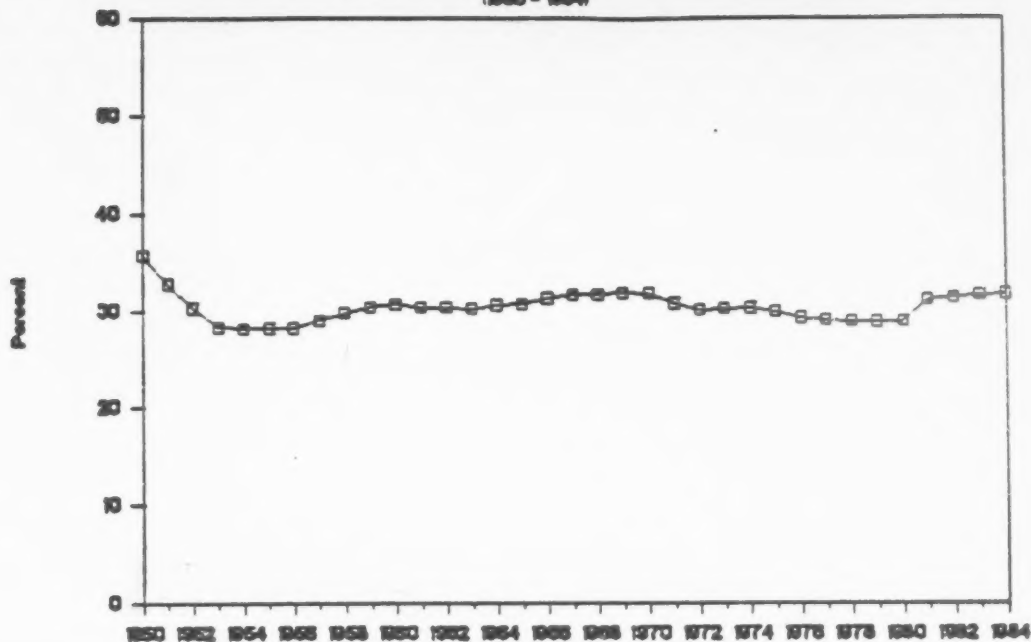
(1960 - 1984)



000407

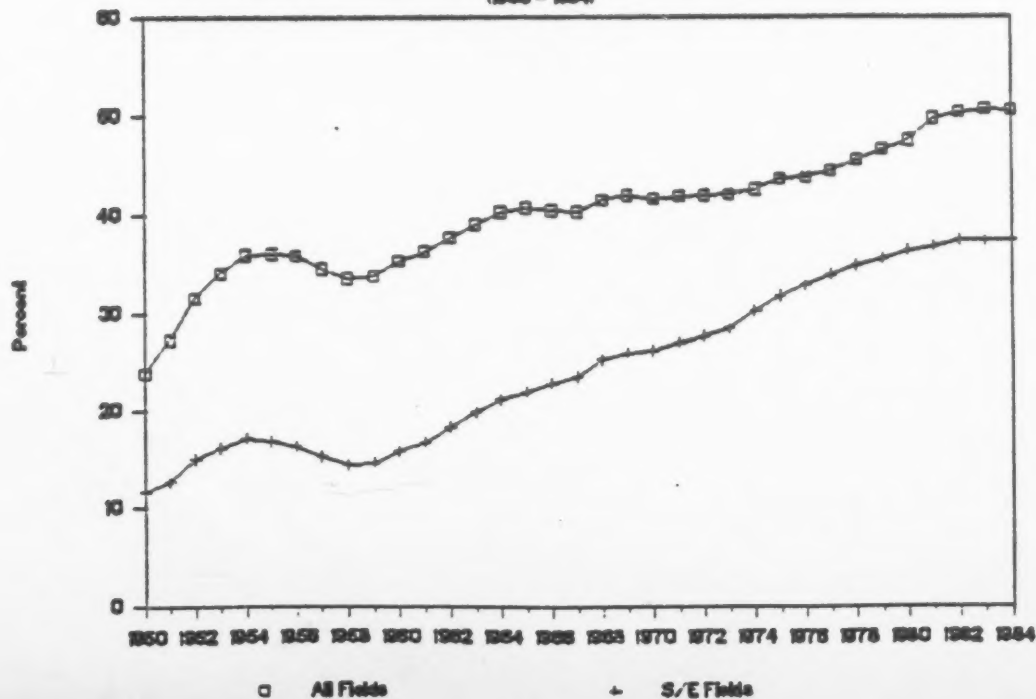
S&E AS % OF ALL BACHELORS DEGREES

(1950 - 1984)



PERCENT WOMEN, ALL & S/E BACHELORS

(1950 - 1984)

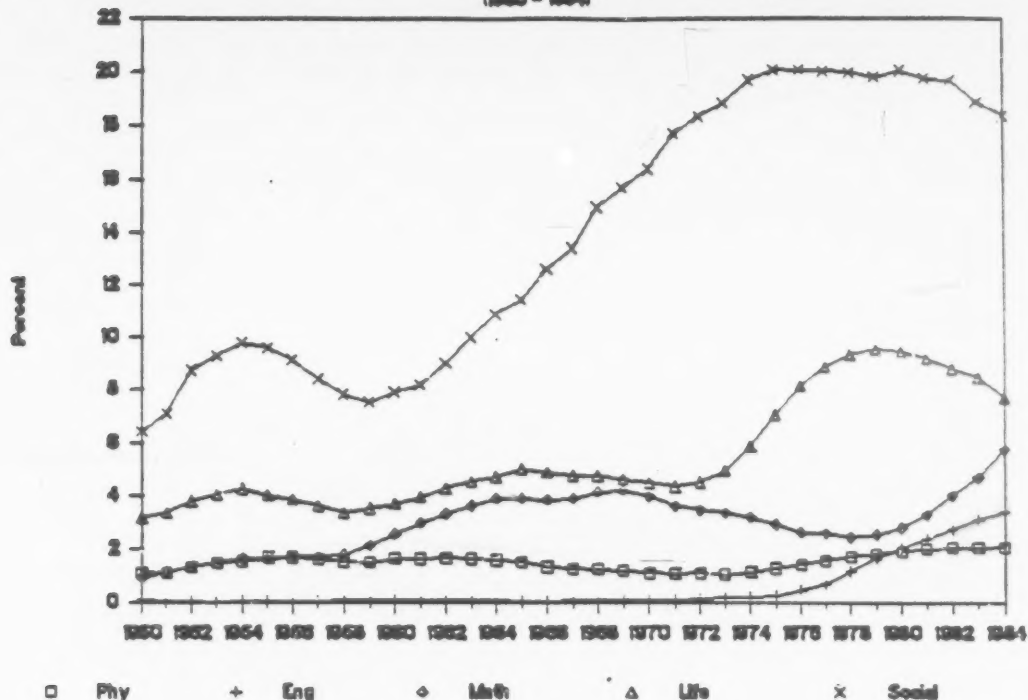


0001

25% of all women ⁷⁵ Inds

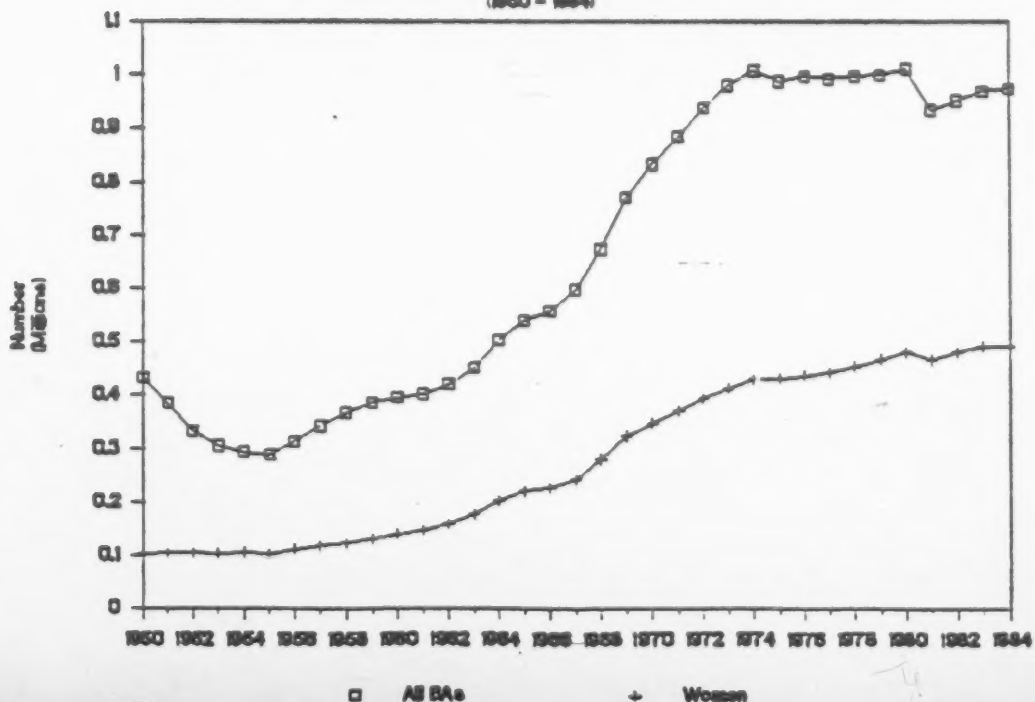
WOMEN AS % OF S&E GRADUATES BY FIELD

(1960 - 1984)



ALL AND WOMEN BACHELORS DEGREES

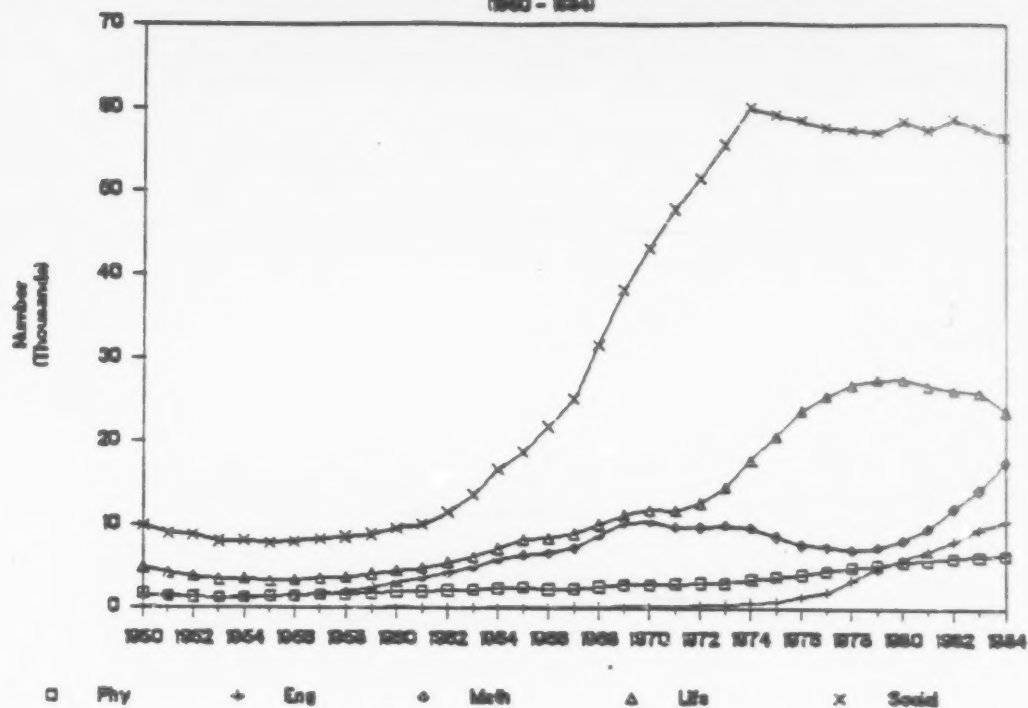
(1960 - 1984)



00040

WOMEN S&E BS GRADUATES BY FIELD

(1960 - 1984)



PH.D DEGREES BY BROAD FIELD AND SEX •
1960-1984

PH.D. DEGREES AWARDED TO U.S. CITIZENS BY BROAD FIELD,
RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX

1975-1985

00011

PHD DEGREES BY SCIENCE & ENGINEERING FIELD & SEX (1950 - 1984)

Science/engineering fields

All Fields	Women W	W	Total &		Physical Sciences		Engi- nring		Math		Life		Social		All other Fields	Women W										
			S/E	S/E	W	W	W	W	CS	W	sci.	W	W	Sci			W									
6633	643	10	3890	59	244	6	1698	49	1.3	417	1	0.0	160	9	0.2	1033	95	2.4	283	42	1.1	499	48	1.2	2743	399
7338	676	9	4618	63	291	6	1681	64	1.4	520	1	0.0	184	9	0.2	1192	102	2.2	425	57	1.2	616	58	1.3	2720	383
7683	716	9	4783	62	294	6	1720	57	1.2	529	3	0.1	206	11	0.2	1187	94	2.0	540	73	1.5	601	56	1.2	2900	420
8309	792	10	5116	62	322	6	1714	62	1.2	518	1	0.0	241	14	0.3	1643	123	2.4	583	79	1.5	615	43	0.8	3195	470
8996	815	9	5433	60	310	6	1686	61	1.1	594	0	0.0	227	14	0.3	1628	111	2.0	619	66	1.2	679	58	1.1	3563	505
8840	826	9	5436	61	302	6	1713	52	1.0	599	0	0.0	250	11	0.2	1505	107	2.0	688	84	1.5	681	48	0.9	3404	524
8903	885	10	5327	60	349	7	1667	48	1.3	610	0	0.0	235	10	0.2	1404	123	2.3	634	86	1.6	777	62	1.2	3576	536
8756	939	11	5233	60	345	7	1674	71	1.4	596	1	0.0	249	13	0.2	1449	122	2.3	550	90	1.7	715	48	0.9	3523	594
8942	964	11	5353	60	378	7	1655	66	1.2	647	4	0.1	247	15	0.3	1465	144	2.7	572	84	1.6	767	65	1.2	3589	586
9360	989	11	5635	60	376	7	1812	69	1.2	714	1	0.0	282	15	0.3	1427	120	2.1	635	98	1.7	765	73	1.3	3725	613
9829	1028	10	6056	62	382	6	1838	62	1.0	786	3	0.0	303	18	0.3	1646	144	2.2	703	136	2.1	904	76	1.2	4046	663
10575	1112	11	6531	62	449	7	1991	70	1.1	943	6	0.1	344	17	0.3	1646	144	2.2	781	149	2.1	939	76	1.0	4373	744
11622	1245	11	7249	62	501	7	2122	87	1.2	1207	4	0.1	396	24	0.3	1806	161	2.2	844	144	1.8	1055	103	1.3	4767	801
12822	1376	11	8055	63	573	7	2380	95	1.2	1378	11	0.1	490	36	0.4	1908	184	2.3	939	182	2.0	1161	98	1.1	5465	903
14490	1535	11	9025	62	632	7	2455	113	1.3	1693	7	0.1	594	29	0.3	2181	203	2.2	844	144	1.8	1055	103	1.3	4767	801
16467	1775	11	10252	62	709	7	2629	127	1.2	2124	10	0.1	688	60	0.6	2474	246	2.4	847	159	1.6	1290	107	1.0	6215	1066
18259	2118	12	11294	62	875	8	3045	131	1.2	2304	9	0.1	801	57	0.5	2696	314	2.8	1046	220	1.9	1406	144	1.3	6941	1243
20621	2457	12	12755	62	1013	8	3462	162	1.3	2616	11	0.1	870	66	0.5	2900	354	2.8	1231	232	1.8	1682	194	1.5	7862	1702
23091	2906	13	14128	61	1204	9	3593	188	1.3	2932	12	0.1	983	52	0.4	3445	452	3.2	1268	286	2.0	1907	216	1.5	8963	1402
26189	3436	13	15839	60	1375	9	3859	206	1.3	3377	12	0.1	1161	70	0.4	3779	484	3.1	1551	356	2.2	2112	247	1.6	10350	2061
29472	3940	13	17639	59	1527	9	4313	236	1.3	3681	24	0.1	1345	98	0.6	4131	499	2.8	1668	372	2.1	2503	298	1.7	12233	2453
32113	4579	14	18466	58	1800	10	4391	266	1.3	3654	23	0.1	1327	96	0.5	4534	624	3.4	1782	427	2.3	2778	384	2.1	13647	2779
33369	5276	16	18412	55	1910	10	4103	273	1.5	3704	25	0.1	1295	101	0.5	4678	647	3.5	1881	467	2.5	2951	397	2.2	14957	3364
34790	6215	18	18598	53	2288	12	4016	274	1.5	3560	64	0.3	1264	117	0.6	4524	734	3.9	2089	605	3.3	3145	494	2.7	16192	3927
33826	6452	19	17865	53	2412	14	3631	253	1.4	3336	55	0.3	1229	109	0.6	4220	732	4.1	2339	691	3.9	3110	572	3.2	15961	4040
36086	7267	21	17784	52	2637	15	3628	302	1.7	3151	67	0.4	1188	124	0.7	4252	782	4.4	2442	754	4.2	3123	608	3.4	16302	4650
34076	7803	23	17288	51	2786	16	3433	300	1.7	2835	69	0.4	1100	117	0.7	4203	791	4.6	2581	819	4.7	3136	690	4.0	16788	5017
33244	8094	24	16937	51	2958	17	3344	320	1.9	2599	74	0.4	1039	128	0.8	4199	791	4.7	2761	991	5.9	2995	654	3.9	16307	5136
32156	8487	26	16196	50	3039	19	3137	312	1.9	2442	57	0.4	1001	139	0.9	4179	872	5.4	2597	971	6.0	2840	688	4.2	15960	5448
32756	9201	28	16363	50	3310	20	3104	350	2.1	2517	83	0.5	964	152	0.9	4403	974	6.0	2674	1071	6.5	2699	680	4.2	16393	5891
32632	9682	30	16483	51	3543	21	3095	386	2.3	2519	96	0.6	964	127	0.8	4495	1050	6.4	2775	1171	7.1	2635	713	4.3	16149	6139
32958	10267	31	16935	51	3754	22	3141	376	2.2	2551	104	0.6	980	139	0.8	4649	1168	6.9	2955	1274	7.5	2639	693	4.1	16023	6493
32647	10423	32	16862	52	3890	23	3286	451	2.7	2621	138	0.8	932	115	0.7	4693	1233	7.3	2780	1262	7.5	2550	691	4.1	15745	6533
32775	10875	33	17016	52	4174	25	3269	458	2.7	2822	125	0.7	960	150	0.9	4350	1204	7.1	3108	1487	8.7	2507	750	4.4	15759	6701
33209	11145	34	17117	52	4206	25	3298	489	2.9	2979	165	1.0	946	152	0.9	4448	1195	7.0	2973	1456	8.5	2473	749	4.4	16092	6939

109,17,25,33,41,49,57,65,73,81,89,97,AS,83.

PH. D AWARDS TO U.S. CITIZENS BY BROAD FIELD, RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX, 1975 - 1985

Year	Total	Men	Women	%	Am. Ind.		Asian		Black		Hispanic		Min	White	
					Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women		Men	Women
TOTAL ALL FIELDS															
1975	25976	19777	6199	24	27	9	222	64	650	349	242	61	6	18636	9716
1976	26182	19551	6631	25	31	9	244	90	652	443	253	87	7	18371	6002
1977	25008	18299	6709	27	43	22	251	88	684	432	310	113	8	17011	6054
1978	23767	16811	6956	29	50	10	287	103	584	449	317	156	8	15573	6238
1979	23947	16487	7460	31	56	25	311	117	551	505	308	154	8	15261	6659
75-97	124880	90925	33955	27	207	75	1315	462	3121	2178	1430	571	7	84852	30669
1980	23970	15962	8008	33	46	29	313	145	499	333	256	156	8	14848	7145
1981	24006	15603	8403	35	56	29	315	150	499	314	275	189	8	14458	7521
1982	23785	15137	8648	36	44	33	281	171	483	364	344	191	9	13985	7689
1983	23704	14661	9043	38	50	30	312	180	412	309	288	250	9	13599	8074
1984	23394	14285	9109	39	53	20	338	174	427	326	313	222	9	13154	8167
80-85	118859	75648	43211	36	249	141	1559	820	2320	2646	1476	1008	9	70044	38596
1985	22717	13793	8924	39	54	328	187	374	331	298	261	9	12750	7891	
Total	266456	180366	86090	32	495	270	3202	1469	5815	5355	3204	1840	8	167646	77156
PHYSICAL SCIENCES															
1975	3476	3199	277	8	3	0	46	4	36	5	25	2	3	3089	266
1976	3265	2969	296	9	0	0	56	14	22	6	22	1	4	2869	275
1977	3149	2851	298	9	7	0	53	3	39	3	41	5	5	2711	282
1978	2943	2630	313	11	4	1	67	14	44	7	24	2	6	2491	289
1979	3042	2684	358	12	4	0	63	14	44	4	27	10	5	2546	330
75-97	15875	14333	1542	10	18	1	285	49	185	25	139	20	5	13706	1442
1980	2677	2487	360	13	4	1	64	11	18	7	22	5	5	2379	336
1981	2893	2536	357	12	2	0	61	13	26	5	31	5	5	2416	334
1982	3028	2593	435	14	5	0	55	26	23	7	25	9	5	2485	393
1983	3022	2563	459	15	9	0	69	24	21	5	22	15	5	2442	415
1984	3025	2539	486	16	7	0	82	24	30	5	44	9	7	2376	448
80-84	14815	12718	2097	14	27	1	331	98	118	29	144	43	5	12098	1926
1985	2947	2454	493	17	4	0	74	26	25	5	32	10	6	2319	421
Total	33637	29505	4132	12	49	2	690	173	328	59	315	73	5	28123	3820

109, 17, 25, 33, 41, 49, 57, 65, 73, 81, 89, 97, A5, 83.

ENGINEERING

1975	1641	1609	32	2	1	0	60	1	11	0	15	0	5	1522	31
1976	1506	1473	33	2	0	0	57	2	12	0	13	0	6	1389	31
1977	1401	1361	40	3	1	0	66	1	10	1	12	0	7	1266	38
1978	1167	1140	27	2	2	0	63	0	9	0	19	0	8	1047	27
1979	1189	1154	35	3	3	0	69	0	16	1	14	1	9	1052	32

75-79	6904	6737	167	2	7	0	315	4	58	2	81	1	7	6276	160
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1980	1173	1115	58	5	3	0	71	2	9	2	17	1	9	1015	53
1981	1118	1069	49	4	4	0	71	6	16	0	12	0	10	966	43
1982	1122	1049	73	7	3	0	69	3	9	0	22	1	10	946	69
1983	1119	1039	80	7	0	0	63	3	18	1	15	3	9	943	73
1984	1193	1107	86	7	3	0	79	16	11	1	18	4	11	996	65

80-84	5725	5379	346	6	13	0	353	30	63	4	84	9	10	4866	303
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1975	1223	1109	114	9	1	0	76	14	16	3	16	0	10	1000	97
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Total	13852	13225	627	5	21	0	744	48	137	9	181	10	8	12142	560
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LIFE SCIENCES

1975	3801	2985	816	21	1	1	33	21	37	19	34	5	4	2880	770
1976	3839	3027	812	21	3	0	54	23	40	31	26	3	5	2904	755
1977	3742	2914	828	22	7	1	41	22	30	34	22	9	4	2814	762
1978	3791	2890	901	24	8	0	64	26	45	28	31	14	6	2742	833
1979	3943	2928	1015	26	3	0	69	36	29	33	28	14	5	2799	932

75-79	19116	14744	4372	23	22	2	261	128	181	145	141	45	5	14139	4052
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1980	4168	3021	1147	28	5	2	66	36	37	28	24	12	5	2889	1063
1981	4331	3071	1260	29	9	4	72	37	31	42	34	14	6	2925	1163
1982	4476	3102	1374	31	7	5	65	47	33	36	41	21	6	2956	1265
1983	4333	2888	1445	33	6	2	75	57	30	34	24	24	6	2753	1328
1984	4442	2954	1489	33	9	3	77	56	36	39	33	21	6	2799	1369

80-84	21750	15036	6714	31	36	16	355	233	167	179	156	92	6	14322	6188
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1985	4338	2841	1497	35	9	9	79	49	37	33	43	32	7	2673	1374
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Total	45204	32621	12583	28	67	27	695	410	385	357	340	169	5	31134	11614
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000114

109, 17, 25, 33, 41, 49, 57, 65, 73, 81, 89, 97, A5, B3.

SOCIAL SCIENCES

1975	4935	3609	1326	27	6	2	26	10	106	47	47	9	5	3424	1258
1976	5139	3677	1462	28	7	0	36	12	104	57	47	8	5	3483	1305
1977	4960	3457	1503	30	6	7	38	17	123	65	51	16	7	3239	1398
1978	4814	3255	1559	32	5	1	31	21	97	74	62	28	7	3060	1435
1979	4784	3083	1701	36	12	5	41	23	95	93	63	23	7	2872	1557

75-79	24632	17081	7551	31	36	15	172	83	525	336	270	84	6	16078	7033
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1980	4767	2989	1778	37	8	5	43	36	83	97	65	28	8	2790	1612
1981	4983	3060	1923	39	7	5	45	31	88	90	64	39	7	2856	1758
1982	4688	2805	1883	40	13	7	36	31	102	91	78	37	8	2576	1717
1983	4891	2806	2085	43	9	3	36	28	83	102	80	56	8	2598	1896
1984	4662	2548	2114	45	8	2	41	26	86	108	79	49	9	2334	1929

80-84	23991	14208	9783	41	45	22	201	152	442	488	366	209	8	13154	8912
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1985	4432	2415	2017	46	8	9	34	28	79	95	62	59	8	2232	1826
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Total	53055	33704	19351	36	89	46	407	263	1046	919	698	352	7	31464	17771
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HUMANITIES

1975	4249	2799	1450	34	3	2	17	13	60	27	40	24	4	2679	1384
1976	4126	2698	1428	35	2	1	15	18	53	35	47	24	5	2581	1347
1977	3845	2438	1407	37	3	2	25	13	65	30	65	38	6	2280	1324
1978	3558	2193	1365	38	7	1	17	12	48	32	55	54	6	2066	1266
1979	3436	2111	1325	39	7	3	29	16	63	56	60	47	8	1952	1203

75-79	19214	12239	6975	36	22	9	103	72	289	180	267	187	6	11558	6524
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1980	3238	1931	1307	40	1	2	23	17	56	41	39	40	7	1812	1207
1981	3090	1798	1292	42	8	4	19	14	43	41	49	43	7	1679	1190
1982	2938	1650	1288	44	2	4	14	14	46	50	55	52	8	1533	1168
1983	2902	1604	1298	45	4	2	16	19	36	37	46	50	7	1502	1190
1984	2877	1554	1323	46	3	2	13	15	45	49	57	42	8	1436	1215

80-84	15045	8537	6508	43	18	14	85	79	226	218	246	227	7	7962	5970
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1985	2780	1556	1224	44	2	6	26	17	31	36	51	45	8	1446	1120
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Total	37039	22332	14707	40	42	29	214	168	546	434	514	459	7	20966	13614
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109, 17, 25, 33, 41, 49, 57, 65, 73, 81, 89, 97, A5, B3.

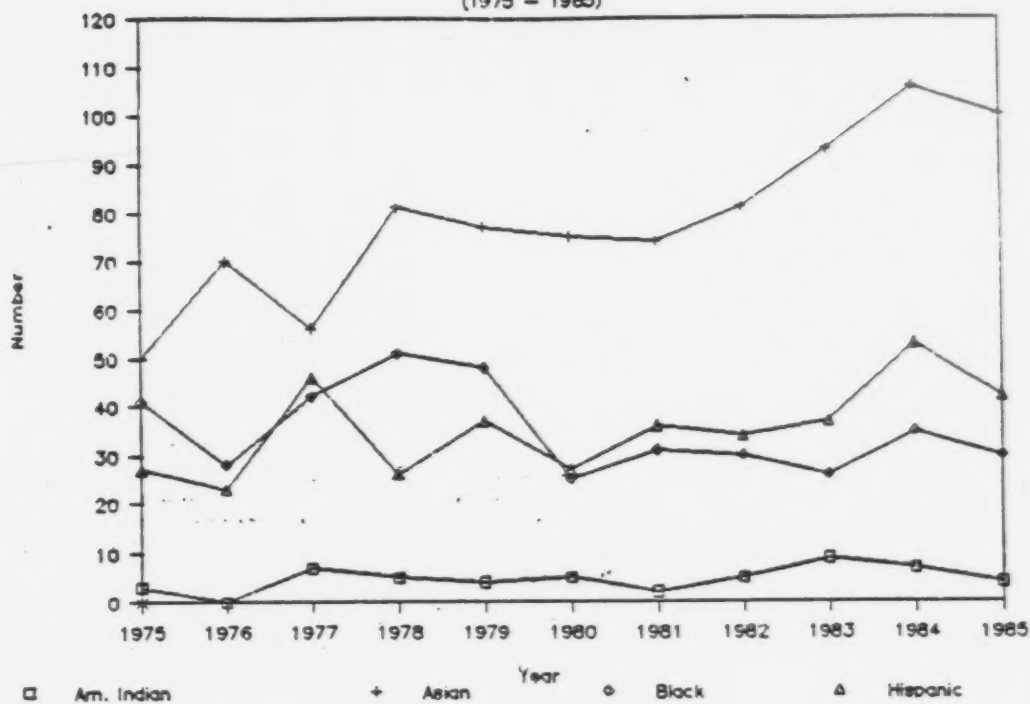
PROFESSIONAL & OTHER FIELDS

1975	1271	1059	212	17	0	1	13	3	24	18	9	1	5	1013	189
1976	1382	1082	300	22	4	2	8	2	35	23	19	7	7	1016	266
1977	1312	1019	293	22	2	0	12	2	25	24	20	3	7	960	264
1978	1319	1032	287	22	2	0	13	5	42	21	20	8	8	955	253
1979	1309	958	351	27	3	1	7	7	40	24	11	2	7	897	317
75-79	6593	5150	1443	22	11	4	53	19	166	110	79	21	7	4841	1289
1980	1281	902	379	30	0	1	18	6	36	27	12	3	8	836	342
1981	1231	831	400	32	2	1	10	7	28	39	9	11	9	782	342
1982	1362	891	471	33	1	1	18	5	36	37	13	5	9	823	423
1983	1302	870	432	33	1	0	19	9	25	37	11	11	9	814	375
1984	1394	876	518	37	4	0	19	4	28	29	21	13	8	804	472
80-84	6570	4370	2200	33	8	3	84	31	153	169	66	43	8	4059	1954
1985	1329	833	496	37	3	3	15	8	33	41	12	17	10	770	427
Total	14492	10353	4139	29	22	10	152	58	352	320	157	81	8	9670	3670

EDUCATION

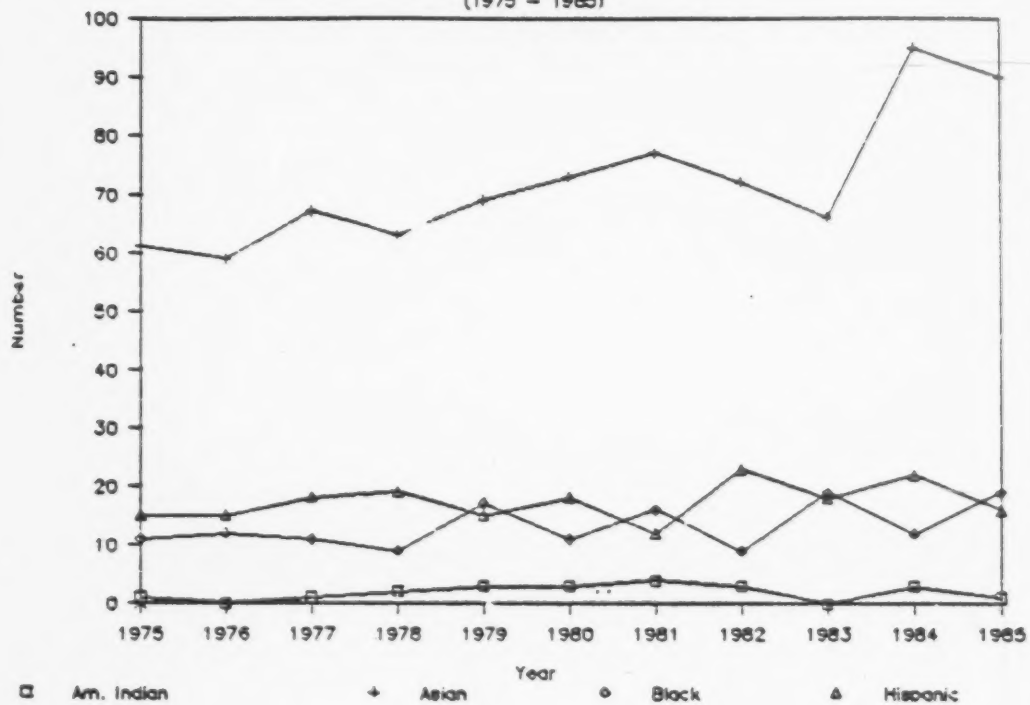
1975	6603	4517	2085	32	13	3	27	12	376	233	72	20	11	4029	1818
1976	6925	4625	2300	33	15	6	18	19	386	288	77	44	12	4129	1943
1977	6599	4259	2340	35	17	12	16	25	392	275	93	42	13	3741	1986
1978	6175	3671	2504	41	22	7	32	25	299	287	106	50	13	3212	2135
1979	6244	3569	2675	43	24	16	33	21	264	294	105	57	13	3143	2287
75-79	32546	20441	11905	37	91	44	126	102	1717	1377	453	213	13	18254	10169
1980	6496	3517	2979	46	25	18	28	37	260	331	77	67	13	3127	2526
1981	6360	3238	3122	49	24	15	37	42	267	297	76	77	13	2834	2691
1982	6171	3047	3124	51	13	16	24	45	234	343	110	66	14	2666	2654
1983	6133	2891	3244	53	21	23	34	40	199	293	90	91	13	2547	2797
1984	5801	2707	3094	53	19	13	27	33	191	295	61	84	12	2409	2669
80-84	30963	15400	15563	50	102	85	150	197	1151	1559	414	385	13	13583	13337
1985	5668	2585	3083	54	12	27	24	45	157	318	82	98	13	2310	2595
Total	69177	38626	30551	44	205	156	300	344	3025	3254	949	696	13	34147	26101

MINORITIES IN PhD PHYSICAL SCIENCES (1975 - 1985)



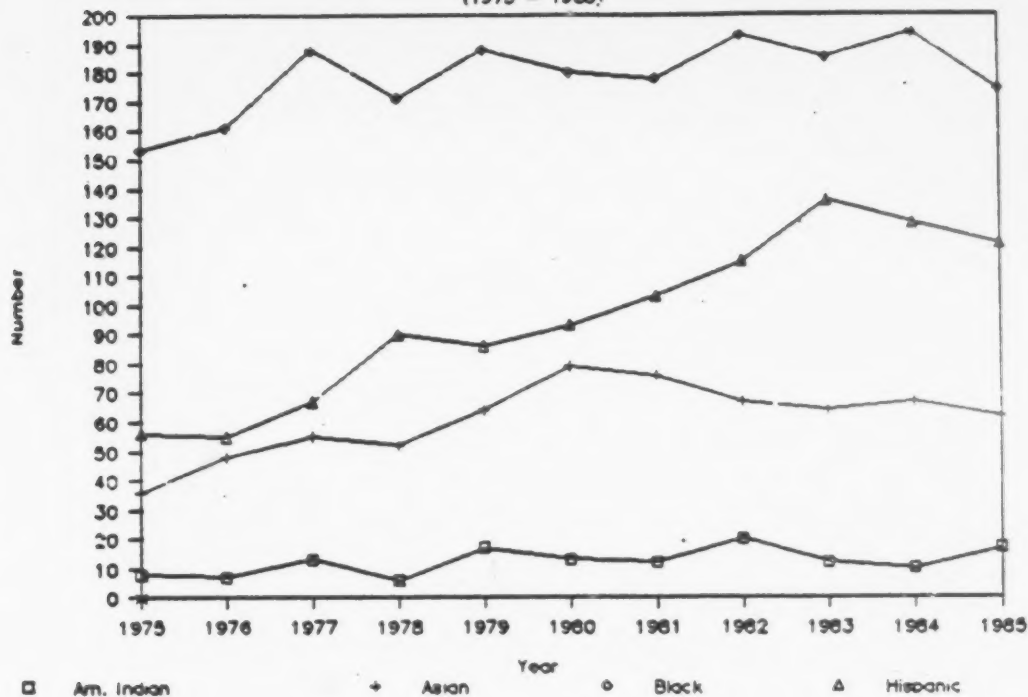
MINORITIES IN PhD ENGINEERING

(1975 - 1985)



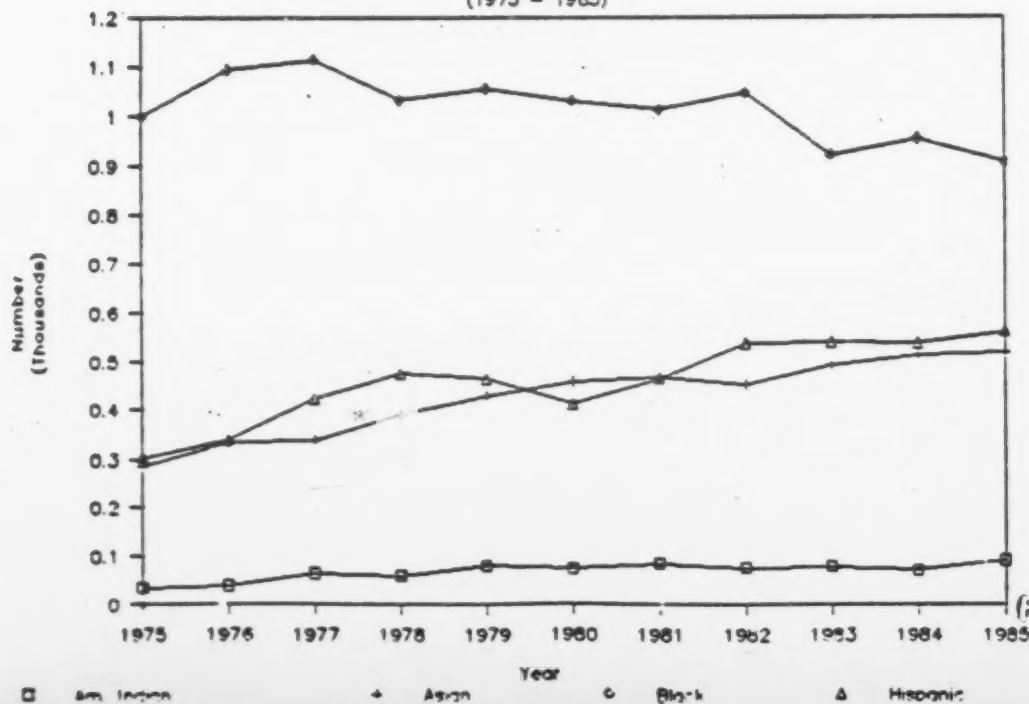
MINORITIES IN PhD SOCIAL SCIENCES

(1975 - 1985)



MINORITIES IN ALL PhD FIELDS

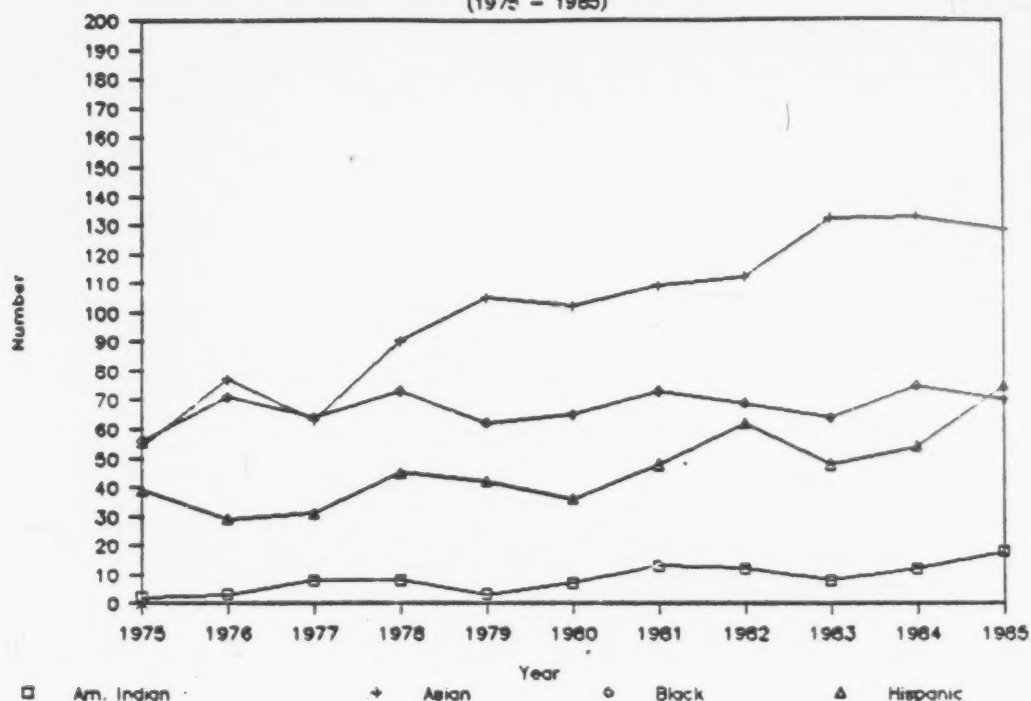
(1975 - 1985)



60011

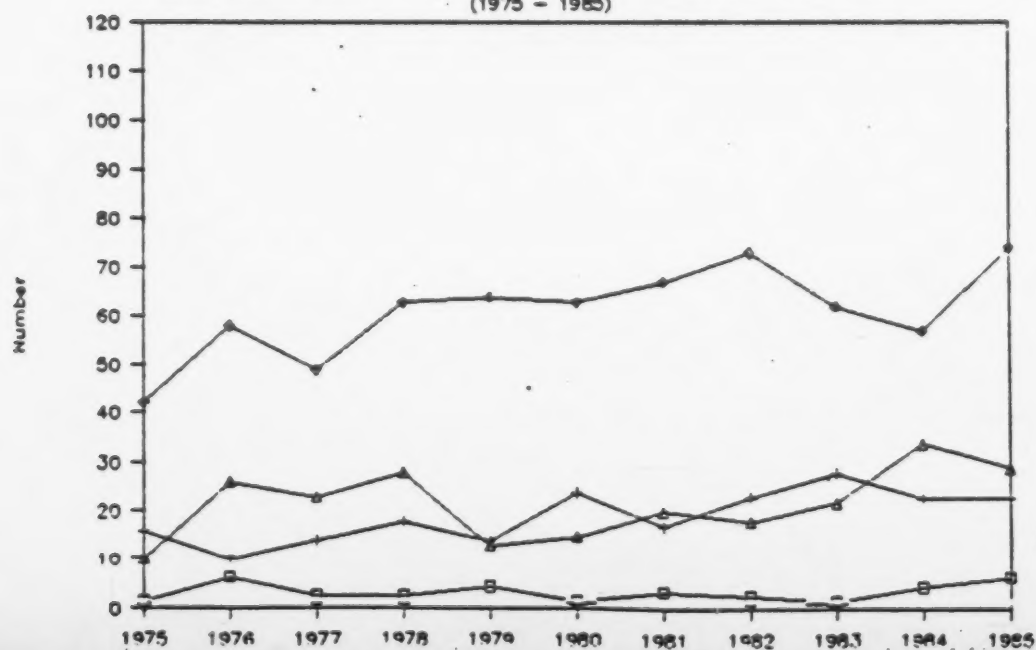
MINORITIES IN PhD LIFE SCIENCES

(1975 - 1985)



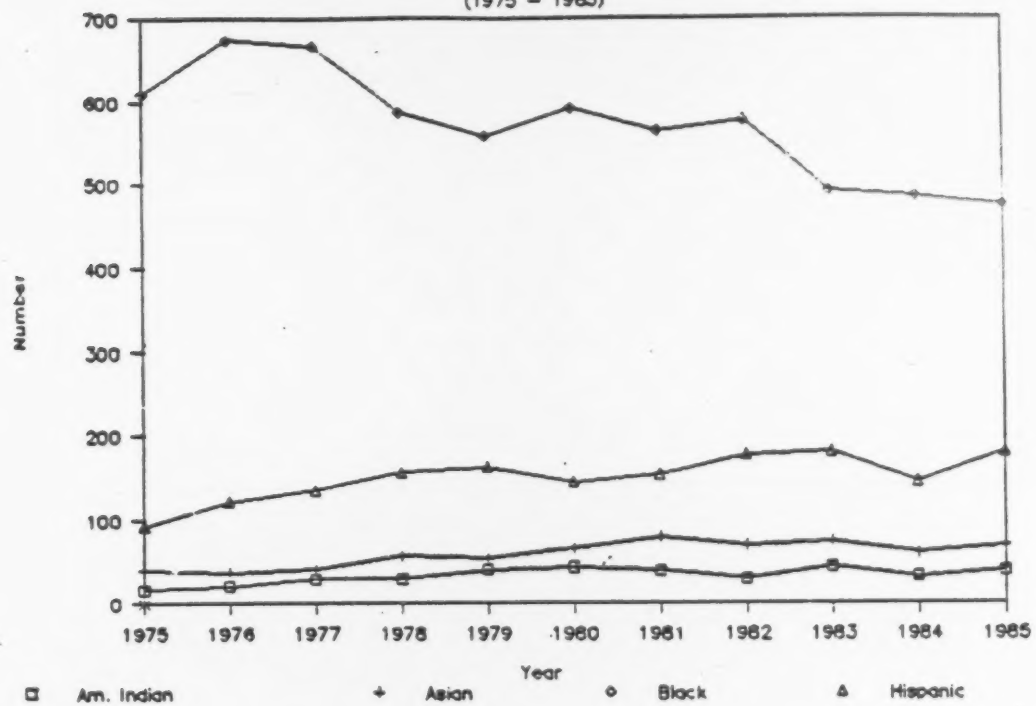
MINORITIES IN PROFESSIONAL Ph.D FIELDS

(1975 - 1985)



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MINORITIES IN PhD EDUCATION (1975 - 1985)



**ENROLLMENT OF FULL TIME SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING GRADUATE
STUDENTS IN PH.D. DEPARTMENTS BY BROAD FIELD**

1965-1984

BY BROAD FIELD AND SUBFIELD

1974-1984

**FULL TIME SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING GRADUATE STUDENTS IN PH.D.
DEPARTMENTS WITH FEDERAL SUPPORT BY BROAD FIELD**

1965-1984

BROAD FIELD AND SUBFIELD

1974-1984

00012

ENROLLMENT & FEDERAL SUPPORT OF FULL-TIME SCIENCE & ENGINEERING GRADUATE STUDENTS IN PhD DEPARTMENTS

		ENROLLMENT																FEDERAL SUPPORT																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Field		1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											

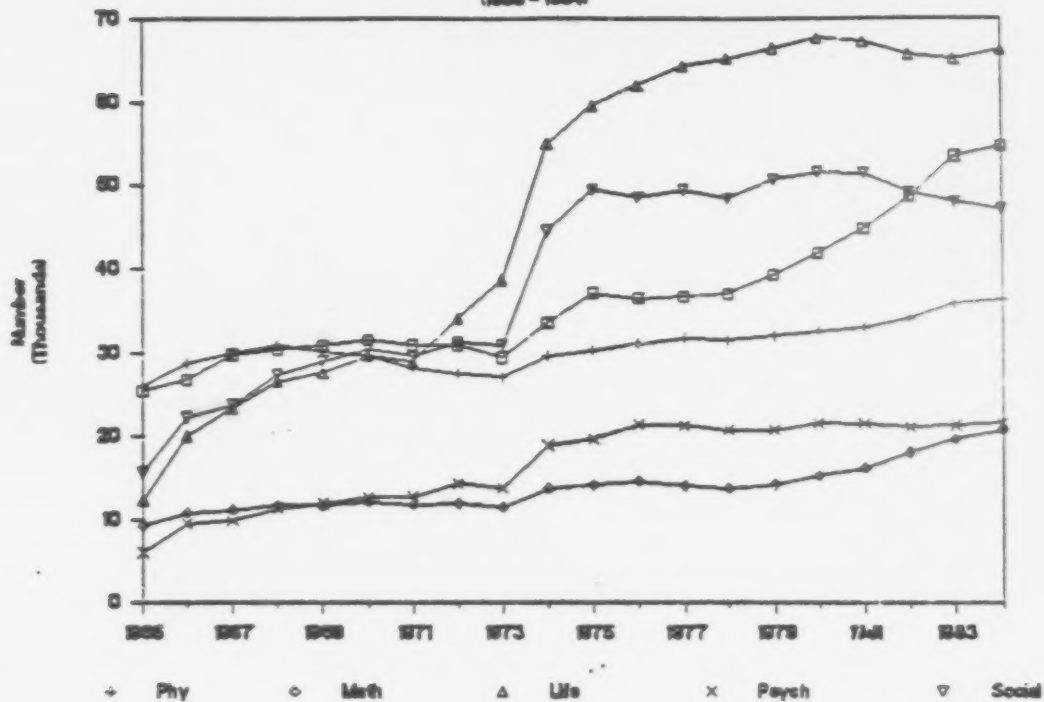
Note: Field data in 1968 include only data from departments responding in three successive years. Total includes all students with federal support.

PERCENT OF FULL-TIME SCIENCE & ENGINEERING GRADUATE STUDENTS IN PhD DEPARTMENTS WITH FEDERAL SUPPORT

		PERCENT SUPPORTED																			
		1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Percent Supported																					
al	0	38	42	35	37	34	35	30	27	25	23	23	23	23	24	24	23	22	20	19	19
h	0	40	45	31	40	39	40	34	35	30	28	29	30	30	32	34	34	35	33	33	34
ysical																					
invest																					
iv Total	0	46	49	39	44	41	40	35	32	29	29	30	30	30	32	34	34	33	31	30	31
ath																					
ose																					
C Total	0	30	31	25	27	24	21	16	13	12	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	10	9	10
ert																					
ology																					
teeth																					
fe	0	42	47	32	42	39	44	35	32	31	29	29	29	29	30	31	31	30	27	26	26
ech	0	41	47	40	43	41	39	33	29	23	22	19	19	19	19	17	15	13	11	9	9
cial	0	22	26	20	22	20	21	17	15	14	12	11	12	12	12	11	10	9	8	8	7

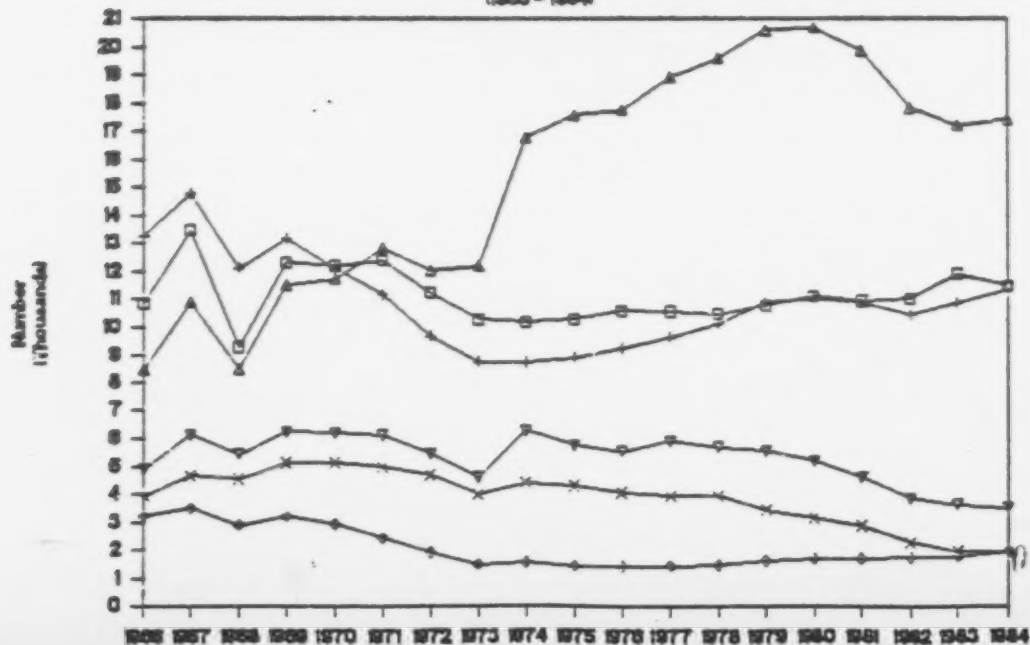
NO OF GRAD STUDENTS ENROLLED BY FIELD

(1966 - 1984)



NO OF GRAD STUDENTS SUPPORTED BY FIELD

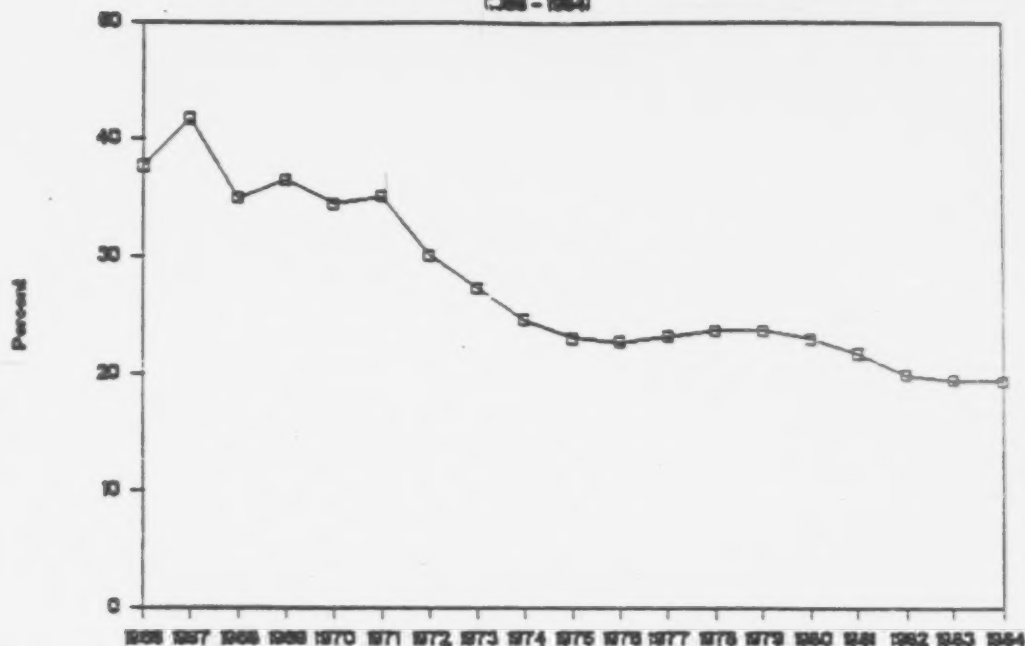
(1966 - 1984)



000425

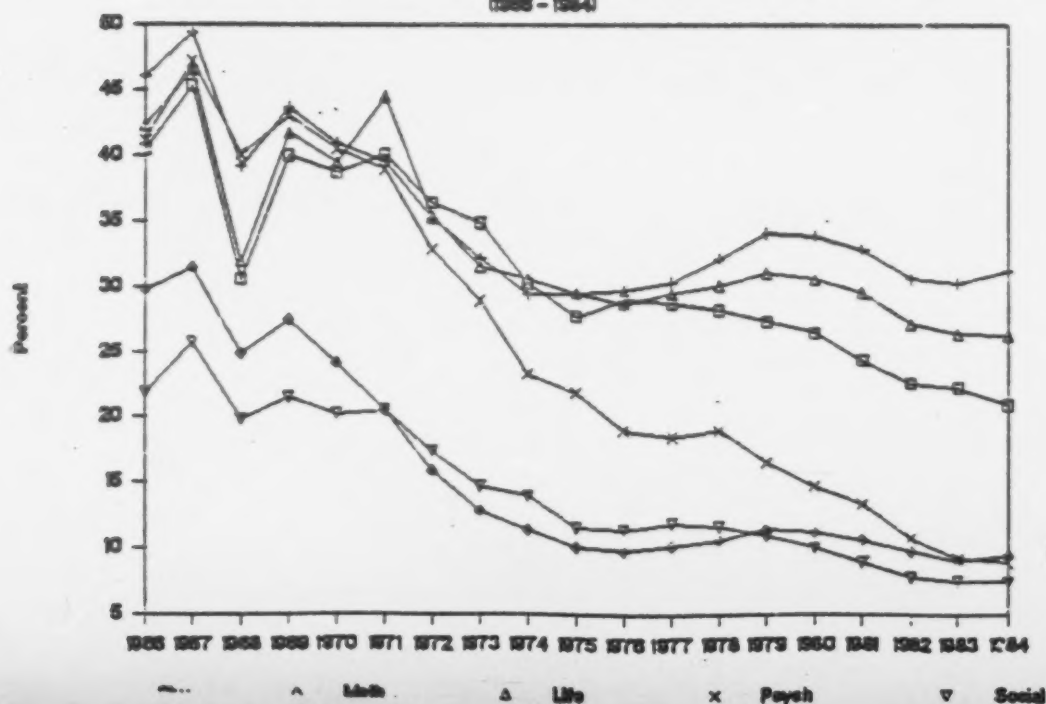
% FT S&E GRAD STUDENTS WITH FED SUPPORT

(1966 - 1984)



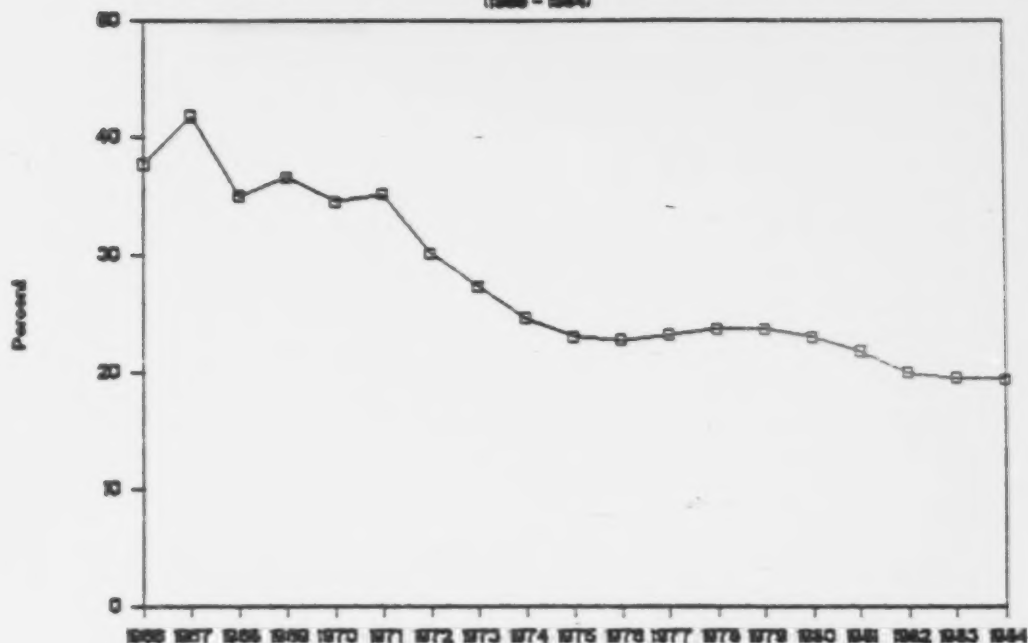
% GRAD STUDENTS W/FED SUPPORT BY FIELD

(1966 - 1984)



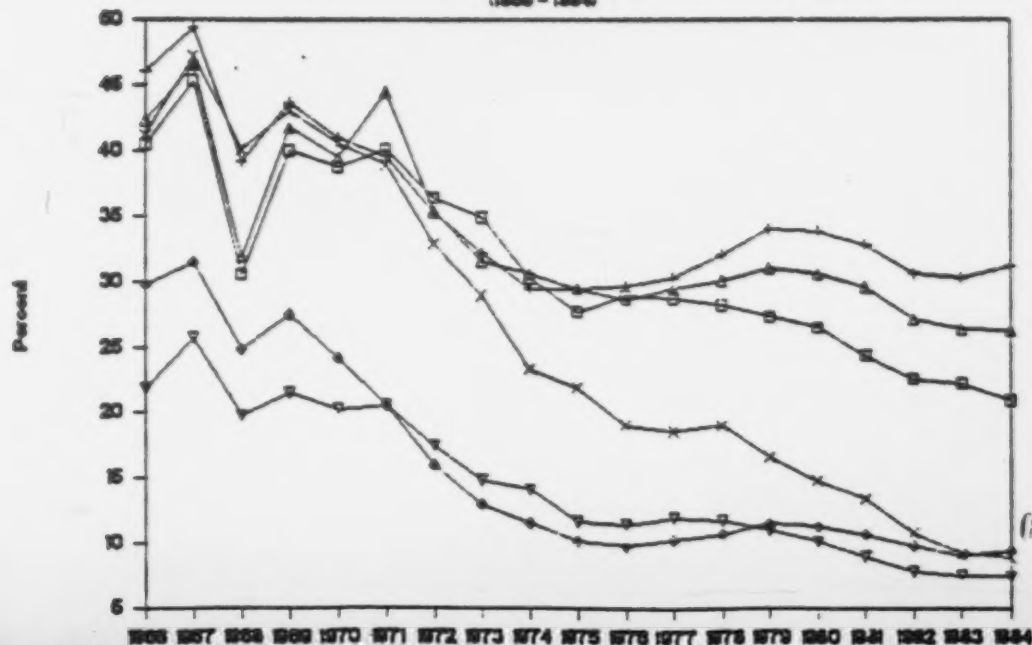
% FT S&E GRAD STUDENTS WITH FED SUPPORT

(1966 - 1984)

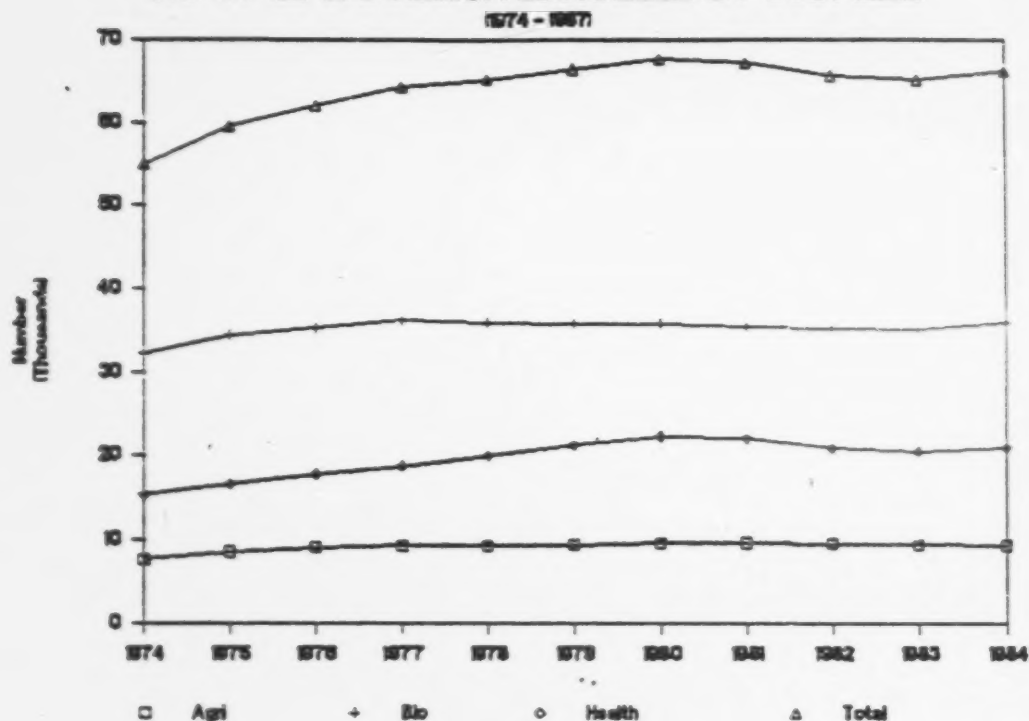


% GRAD STUDENTS W/FED SUPPORT BY FIELD

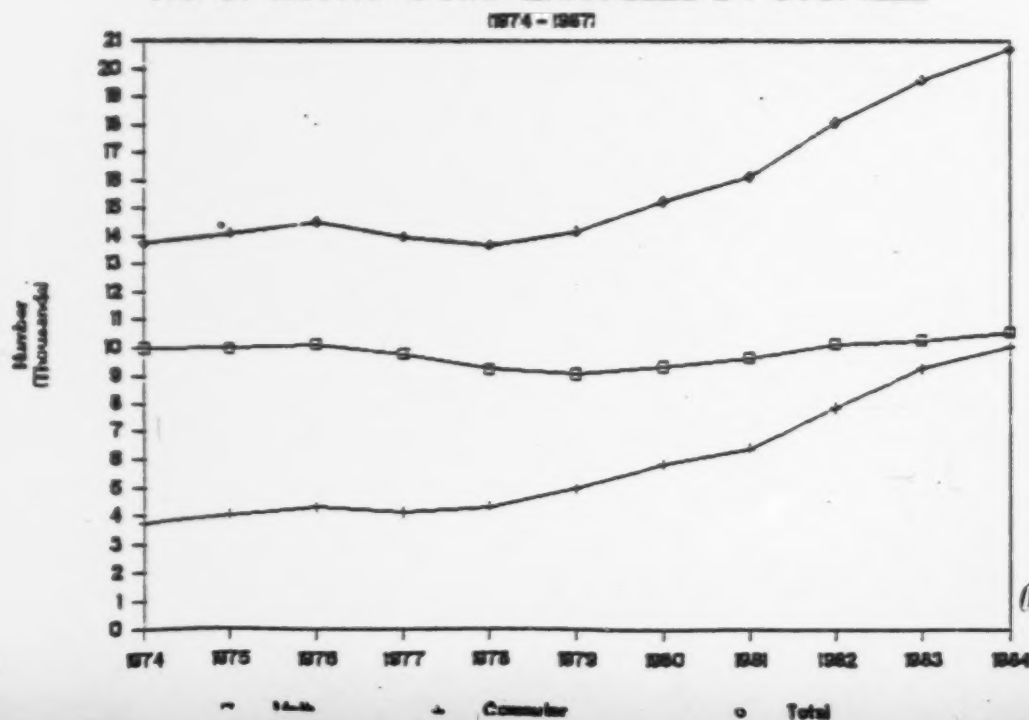
(1966 - 1984)



NO OF LIFE SCIENCE ENROLLED BY SUBFIELD

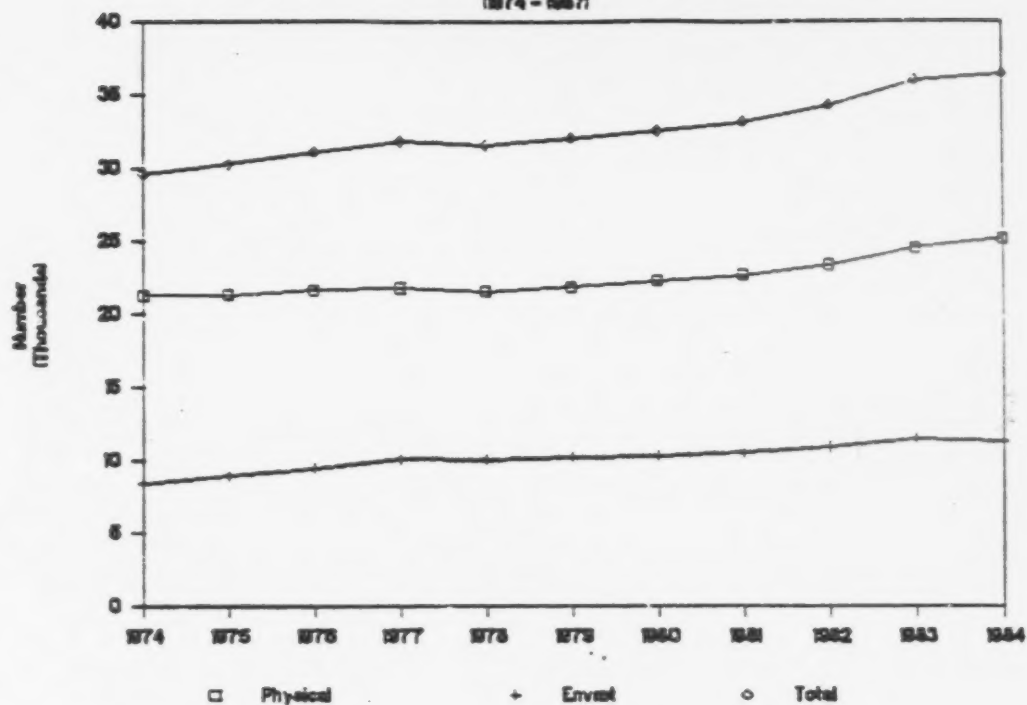


NO OF MATH/COMP ENROLLED BY SUBFIELD



NO OF PS/ENV ENROLLED BY SUBFIELD

(1974 - 1987)



**ENROLLMENT OF FULL TIME SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING GRADUATE
STUDENTS IN PH.D. DEPARTMENTS BY SEX AND FIELD**

1972-1984

**FULL TIME SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING GRADUATE STUDENTS IN PH.D.
DEPARTMENTS WHO HAVE FEDERAL SUPPORT,
BY SEX AND FIELD AND SUBFIELD**

974-84

ENROLLMENT OF FULL-TIME SCIENCE & ENGINEERING GRADUATE STUDENTS IN PhD DEPARTMENTS BY SEX

---TOTAL---

Field	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Total	149937	151609	195455	210307	214082	217453	216608	223409	230535	234194	236939	243596	246848
Eng	30908	29448	33635	37105	36489	36675	37057	39344	41939	44817	48687	53475	54751
Physical			21255	21317	21623	21747	21497	21797	22254	22600	23330	24492	25149
Envat			8381	8919	9439	10019	9997	10171	10265	10491	10873	11466	11283
Phy Total	27544	27173	29636	30236	31062	31766	31494	31968	32519	33091	34203	35955	36432
Math			10003	10038	10156	9814	9296	9136	9368	9680	10174	10312	10591
Comp			3736	4114	4379	4196	4426	5073	5900	6465	7908	9308	10117
M/C Total	11909	11495	13739	14152	14535	14010	13722	14209	15268	16145	18082	19620	20708
Agri			7614	8507	9042	9296	9259	9371	9591	9630	9500	9397	9327
Biolog			32175	34541	35231	36228	35974	35837	35817	35454	35226	35187	35980
Health			15241	16587	17744	18779	19982	21263	22303	22111	20927	20582	20914
Life Tot	34083	38704	55030	59635	62017	64303	65215	66471	67711	67195	65653	65166	66221
Psych	14282	13760	18866	19672	21406	21266	20711	20737	21580	21544	21103	21322	21603
Social	31211	30912	44549	49507	48573	49433	48409	50680	51518	51402	49211	48055	47133

---WOMEN---

Total	26592	28704	46278	52222	57830	63150	67000	71075	75930	78901	79743	81449	82951
Eng	796	827	1353	1873	2038	2325	2900	3477	3923	4639	5242	5795	6169
Physical			2534	2680	2916	3051	3100	3330	3533	3815	4203	4632	4851
Envat			1038	1217	1503	1727	1900	2147	2335	2452	2665	2826	2721
Phy Total	2962	3000	3572	3897	4419	4778	5100	5477	5868	6267	6868	7458	7572
Math			2019	2121	2213	2133	2000	1996	2140	2358	2552	2666	2736
Comp			505	599	682	676	800	910	1232	1465	1968	2219	2351
M/C Total	2137	2063	2524	2720	2895	2809	2900	2906	3372	3823	4520	4885	5094
Agri			870	1130	1423	1725	1900	2111	2292	2242	2372	2369	2431
Biolog			9148	10021	10929	11854	12000	12769	13184	13354	13882	14038	14474
Health			7388	8600	10249	11736	13000	14070	14904	15114	14411	14228	14455
Life Tot	7701	9532	17406	19751	22601	25315	27000	28950	30380	30710	30665	30635	31360
Psych	5018	4994	7425	8318	9239	9662	9900	10125	10962	11371	11499	11724	12259
Social	7978	8249	13998	15643	16638	18261	19700	20140	21425	22091	20949	20952	20497

---MEN---

Total	123345	122905	149177	158085	156252	154303	149608	145533	147479	151634	154451	155490	160645
Eng	30112	28621	32282	35232	34451	34350	34157	33580	35421	37200	39575	42892	47306
Physical	0	0	18721	18637	18707	18696	18397	18167	18264	18439	18397	18698	19641
Envat	0	0	7343	7702	7936	8292	8097	7850	7836	7813	7826	8047	8745
Phy Total	24582	24173	26064	26339	26643	26988	26394	26017	26100	26252	26223	26745	28386
Math	0	0	7984	7917	7943	7681	7296	7300	6996	7010	7128	7503	7576
Comp	0	0	3231	3515	3697	3520	3626	3516	3841	4435	4497	5689	6950
M/C Total	9772	9432	11215	11432	11640	11201	10822	10816	10837	11445	11625	13197	14774
Agri	0	0	6744	7377	7619	7571	7359	7148	7079	7349	7258	7131	6966
Biolog	0	0	23027	24520	24302	24374	23974	23205	22653	22463	21572	21188	20713
Health	0	0	7853	7987	7495	7043	6982	5912	6359	7189	7700	6699	6127
Life Tot	26382	29172	37624	39884	39416	38988	38215	36265	36091	37001	36530	35018	33806
Psych	9264	8766	11441	11354	12167	11604	10811	10586	9775	10209	10045	9379	9063
Social	23233	22663	30551	33844	31935	31172	28709	28269	29255	29427	30453	28259	27558

Note: 1978 Women and Men estimated.

PERCENT OF FULL-TIME SCIENCE & ENGINEERING GRADUATE STUDENTS IN PhD DEPARTMENTS BY SEX
 ---PERCENT WOMEN---

Field	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Total	18	19	24	25	27	29	31	33	34	34	34	34	34
Eng	3	3	4	5	6	6	8	9	10	11	12	12	12
Physical			12	13	13	14	14	15	16	17	19	20	20
Envat			12	14	16	17	19	21	23	24	25	26	24
Phy Total	11	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	21	22	21
Math			20	21	22	22	22	21	23	25	26	26	27
Comp			14	15	16	16	18	21	24	25	30	28	25
M/C Total	18	18	18	19	20	20	21	21	24	25	28	27	26
Agri			11	13	16	19	21	23	24	23	25	25	26
Biolog			28	29	31	33	33	35	37	37	39	40	41
Health			48	52	58	62	65	70	70	68	65	68	70
Life Tot	23	25	32	33	36	39	41	44	46	45	46	47	48
Psych	35	36	39	42	43	45	48	49	53	53	53	56	57
Social	26	27	31	32	34	37	41	42	42	43	41	42	43

---PERCENT MEN---

Total	82	81	76	75	73	71	69	67	66	66	66	66	66
Eng	97	97	96	95	94	94	92	91	90	89	88	88	88
Physical			88	87	87	86	86	85	84	83	81	80	80
Envat			88	86	84	83	81	79	77	76	75	74	76
Phy Total	89	89	88	87	86	85	84	83	82	81	79	78	79
Math			80	79	78	78	78	79	77	75	74	74	73
Comp			86	85	84	84	82	79	76	75	70	72	71
M/C Total	82	82	82	81	80	80	79	79	76	75	72	73	74
Agri			89	87	84	81	79	77	76	77	75	75	74
Biolog			72	71	69	67	67	65	63	63	61	60	59
Health			52	48	42	38	35	30	30	32	35	32	30
Life Tot	77	75	68	67	64	61	59	56	54	55	54	53	52
Psych	65	64	61	58	57	55	52	51	47	47	47	44	43
Social	74	73	69	68	66	63	59	58	58	57	59	57	57

PERCENT OF FULL-TIME SCIENCE & ENGINEERING GRADUATE STUDENTS IN PhD DEPARTMENTS BY SEX

---PERCENT WOMEN---

Field	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Total	18	19	24	25	27	29	31	33	34	34	34	34	34
Eng	3	3	4	5	6	6	8	9	10	11	12	12	12
Physical			12	13	13	14	14	15	16	17	19	20	20
Envat			12	14	16	17	19	21	23	24	25	26	24
Phy Total	11	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	21	22	21
Math			20	21	22	22	22	21	23	25	26	26	27
Comp			14	15	16	16	18	21	24	25	30	28	25
N/C Total	18	18	18	19	20	20	21	21	24	25	28	27	26
Agri			11	13	16	19	21	23	24	23	23	23	26
Biolog			28	29	31	33	33	35	37	37	39	40	41
Health			48	52	58	62	65	70	70	68	65	68	70
Life Tot	23	25	32	33	36	39	41	44	46	45	46	47	48
Psych	35	36	39	42	43	43	48	49	53	53	53	56	57
Social	26	27	31	32	34	37	41	42	42	43	41	43	43

---PERCENT MEN---

Total	82	81	76	75	73	71	69	67	66	66	66	66	66
Eng	97	97	96	95	94	94	92	91	90	89	88	88	88
Physical			88	87	87	86	86	85	84	83	81	80	80
Envat			88	86	84	83	81	79	77	76	75	74	76
Phy Total	89	89	88	87	86	85	84	83	82	81	79	78	79
Math			80	79	78	78	78	79	77	75	74	74	73
Comp			86	85	84	84	82	79	76	75	70	72	71
N/C Total	82	82	82	81	80	80	79	79	76	75	72	73	74
Agri			89	87	84	81	79	77	76	77	75	75	74
Biolog			72	71	69	67	67	65	63	63	61	60	59
Health			52	48	42	38	35	30	30	32	33	32	30
Life Tot	77	75	68	67	64	61	59	56	54	55	54	53	52
Psych	65	64	61	58	57	55	52	51	47	47	47	44	43
Social	74	73	69	68	66	63	59	58	58	57	59	57	57

with Federal Support

FEDERAL SUPPORT OF FULL-TIME SCIENCE & ENGINEERING GRADUATE STUDENTS IN PhD DEPARTMENTS BY SEX

---TOTAL---

Field	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Total	45029	41336	47989	48249	48593	50378	51269	52871	52939	50897	47206	47445	47744
Eng	11246	10273	10178	10280	10565	10537	10451	10757	11107	10923	11005	11916	11500
Physical			6156	6256	6409	6574	6943	7418	7655	7899	7644	8050	8549
Env't			2572	2637	2817	3055	3168	3465	3369	2965	2808	2845	2823
Phy Total	9687	8750	8728	8893	9226	9629	10111	10883	11024	10864	10452	10895	11372
Math			840	693	714	762	772	855	842	782	802	747	755
Comp			720	745	711	675	699	775	879	944	973	1045	1217
P/C Total	1908	1497	1580	1438	1425	1437	1471	1630	1721	1726	1775	1792	1972
Agri			1605	1629	1622	1671	1759	1752	1778	1710	1654	1510	1350
Biological			9605	9894	9706	9953	10171	935	10725	10505	10055	10161	10532
Health			5606	6063	6442	7317	7690	8025	8184	7653	6120	5556	5562
Life Total	12037	12209	16816	17586	17770	18941	19620	20612	20687	19868	17829	17227	17444
Psych	4691	3982	4608	4307	4057	3936	3936	3438	3189	2895	2283	1980	1942
Social	5660	4596	6279	5745	5550	5898	5680	5551	5211	4621	3862	3635	3534

---WOMEN---

Total		11016	12012	12896	14495	15500	16403	16925	16261	14647	14262	
Eng		313	358	441	524	630	748	843	858	950	1014	
Physical		547	607	663	756	850	942	1011	1134	1175	1311	
Env't		248	284	361	466	570	678	708	627	638	665	
Phy Total		795	891	1024	1222	1400	1620	1719	1821	1813	1976	
Math												
Comp												
P/C Total		153	151	150	142	170	201	219	216	233	235	
Agri		152	189	231	296	320	343	412	398	379	362	
Biolog		2684	2916	2942	3165	3500	3747	3799	3734	3749	3918	
Health		3022	3625	4280	5295	5500	5757	5991	5694	4673	4192	
Life Total		5858	6730	7453	8756	9300	9847	10202	9826	8801	8472	
Psych		1762	1868	1792	1763	1700	1635	1621	1477	1156	1059	
Social		2135	2014	2036	2088	2200	2352	2321	2063	1694	1506	

---MEN---

Total	36973	36237	35697	35883	35769	36468	36014	34636	32559	33183	
Eng	9865	9922	10124	10013	9821	10009	10264	10065	10055	10902	
Physical	5609	5649	5746	5818	6093	6476	6644	6765	6469	6739	
Env't	2324	2353	2456	2589	2598	2787	2661	2278	2170	2180	
Phy Total	7933	8002	8202	8407	8711	9263	9305	9043	8639	8919	
Math	860	693	714	762	772	855	842	782	802	747	
Comp	720	745	711	675	699	775	879	944	973	1045	
P/C Total	1427	1287	1275	1295	1301	1429	1502	1510	1542	1357	
Agri	1453	1440	1391	1375	1439	1409	1366	1312	1275	1148	
Biologic	6921	6978	6764	6788	6671	7088	6926	6771	6306	6243	
Health	2777	2438	2162	2022	2190	2268	2193	1959	1447	1364	
Life Total	10958	10856	10317	10185	10320	10765	10485	10042	9028	8755	
Psych	2646	2439	2265	2173	2236	1803	1568	1418	1127	921	
Social	4144	3731	3514	3810	3480	3199	2890	2558	2168	2129	

PERCENT OF FEDERAL SUPPORT TO FULL-TIME SCIENCE & ENGINEERING GRADUATE STUDENTS IN PhD DEPARTMENTS BY SEX

---WOMEN---

Field	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Total			23	25	27	29	30	31	32	32	31	30	
Eng			3	3	4	5	6	7	8	8	9	9	
Physical			9	10	10	11	12	13	13	14	15	16	
Envnt			10	11	13	15	18	20	21	23	23	23	
Phy Total			9	10	11	13	14	15	16	17	17	18	
Math			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Comp			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
M/C Total			10	11	11	10	12	12	13	13	13	13	
Agri			9	12	14	18	18	20	23	23	23	24	
Biological			28	29	30	32	34	35	35	36	37	39	
Health			34	60	66	72	72	72	73	74	76	75	
Life Total			35	38	42	46	47	48	49	49	49	49	
Psych			40	43	44	45	43	48	51	51	51	53	
Social			34	35	37	35	39	42	45	45	44	41	

---MEN---

Total	77	75	73	71	70	69	68	68	68	69	70	
Eng	97	97	96	95	94	93	92	92	92	91	91	
Physical	91	90	90	89	88	87	87	87	86	85	84	
Envnt	90	89	87	85	82	80	79	77	77	77	77	
Phy Total	91	90	89	87	86	85	84	83	83	83	82	
Math												
Comp												
M/C Total	90	89	89	90	88	88	87	87	87	87	87	
Agri	91	88	86	82	82	80	77	77	77	77	76	
Biological	72	71	70	68	66	65	65	64	64	63	61	
Health	46	40	34	28	28	28	27	26	24	24	25	
Life Total	65	62	58	54	53	52	51	51	51	51	51	
Psych	60	57	56	55	57	52	49	49	49	49	47	
Social	66	65	63	65	61	58	55	55	55	56	59	

PERCENT OF FULL TIME SCIENCE & ENGINEERING GRADUATE STUDENTS IN PhD DEPARTMENTS WITH FEDERAL SUPPORT BY SEX
ALL STUDENTS

Field	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Total	30	27	25	23	23	23	24	24	23	22	20	19	19
Eng	34	35	30	28	29	29	28	27	26	24	23	22	21
Physical			29	29	30	30	32	34	34	35	33	33	34
Envat			31	30	30	30	32	34	33	28	26	25	25
Phy Total	35	32	29	29	30	30	32	34	34	33	31	30	31
Math			9	7	7	8	8	9	9	8	8	7	7
Comp			19	18	16	16	16	15	15	15	12	11	12
M/C Total	16	13	12	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	10	9	10
Agri			21	19	18	18	19	19	19	18	17	16	14
Biology			30	29	28	27	28	30	30	30	29	29	29
Health			37	37	36	39	38	38	37	35	29	27	27
Life	35	32	31	29	29	29	30	31	31	30	27	26	26
Psych	33	29	23	22	19	19	19	17	15	13	11	9	9
Social	17	15	14	12	11	12	12	11	10	9	8	8	7

---WOMEN---

Total			24	23	22	23	23	23	22	21	18	18
Eng			23	19	22	23	22	22	21	18	18	17
Physical			22	23	23	25	27	28	29	30	28	28
Envat			24	23	24	27	30	32	30	28	24	24
Phy Total			22	23	23	26	27	30	29	29	26	26
Math												
Comp												
M/C Total			6	6	5	5	6	7	6	6	5	5
Agri			17	17	16	17	17	16	18	18	16	15
Biology			29	29	27	27	29	29	29	28	27	28
Health			41	42	42	45	42	41	40	38	32	29
Life			34	34	33	35	34	34	34	32	29	28
Psych			24	22	19	18	17	16	15	13	10	9
Social			15	13	12	11	11	12	11	9	8	7

---MEN---

Total	37	34	25	23	23	23	24	25	24	23	21	21	0
Eng	37	36	31	28	29	29	29	30	29	27	25	25	0
Physical			30	30	31	31	33	36	36	17	25	36	0
Envat			32	31	31	31	32	36	34	29	28	27	0
Phy Total	39	36	30	30	31	31	33	36	36	34	33	33	0
Math			11	9	9	10	11	12	12	11	11	10	0
Comp			22	21	19	19	22	23	21	22	18	18	0
M/C Total	20	16	13	11	11	12	12	13	14	13	13	12	0
Agri			22	20	18	18	20	20	19	18	18	16	0
Biology			30	28	28	28	28	31	31	30	29	29	0
Health			33	31	29	29	31	38	34	27	19	20	0
Life	46	42	29	27	26	26	27	30	29	27	25	25	0
Psych	51	45	23	21	19	19	21	17	16	14	11	10	0
Social	24	20	14	11	11	12	12	11	10	9	7	8	0

PERCENT OF ALL FEDERAL SUPPORT TO GRADUATE STUDENTS IN PhD DEPARTMENTS

---WOMEN---

Field	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Total			6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	
Eng			1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Physical			3	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	5	
Envat			3	3	4	5	6	7	7	7	6	6	
Phy Total			3	3	3	4	4	5	5	6	5	5	
Math													
Comp													
N/C Total			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Agri			2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	
Biology			8	8	8	9	10	10	11	11	11	11	
Health			20	22	24	28	28	27	27	26	22	20	
Life			11	11	12	14	14	15	15	15	13	13	
Psych			9	9	8	8	8	8	8	7	5	5	
Social			5	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	3	3	

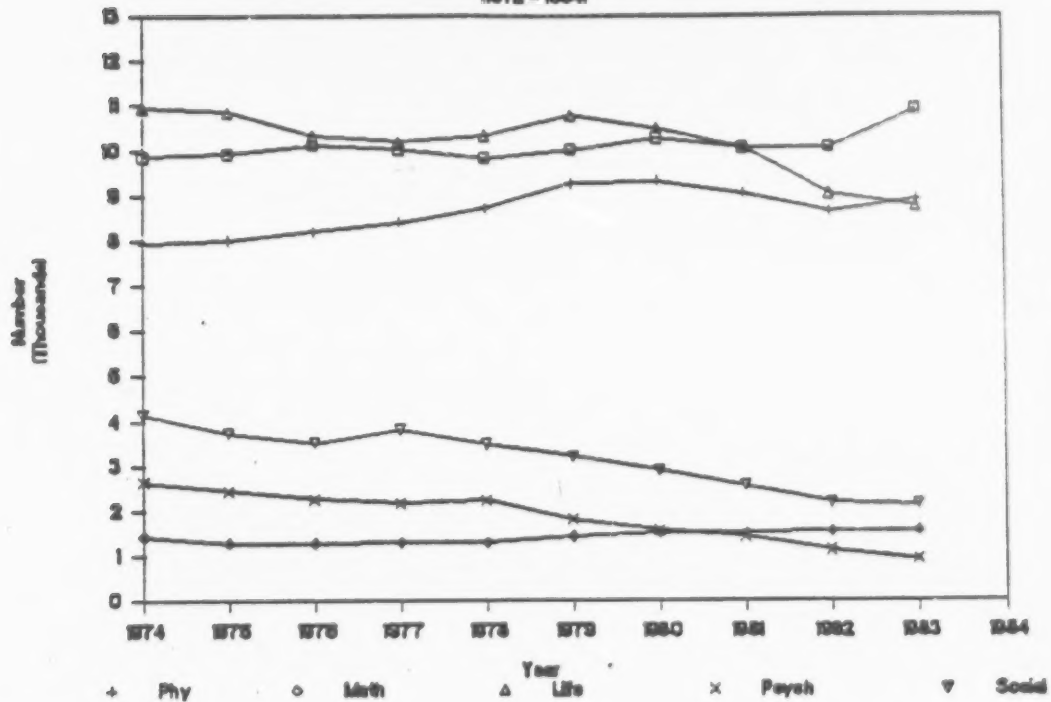
---MEN---

Total	19	17	17	17	17	16	16	15	14	14	14	0
Eng	29	27	28	27	27	25	24	22	21	20	20	0
Physical	26	26	27	27	28	30	30	30	28	28	28	0
Envat	28	26	26	26	26	27	26	22	20	19	19	0
Phy Total	27	26	26	26	28	29	29	27	25	25	25	0
Math	9	7	7	8	8	9	9	8	8	7	7	0
Comp	19	18	16	16	16	15	15	15	12	11	11	0
N/C Total	10	9	9	9	9	10	10	9	9	8	8	0
Agri	19	17	15	15	16	15	14	14	13	12	12	0
Biology	22	20	19	19	19	20	19	19	18	18	18	0
Health	17	15	12	11	11	11	10	9	7	7	7	0
Life	20	18	17	16	16	16	15	15	14	13	13	0
Psych	14	12	11	10	11	9	7	7	5	4	4	0
Social	9	8	7	8	7	6	6	5	4	4	4	0

000136

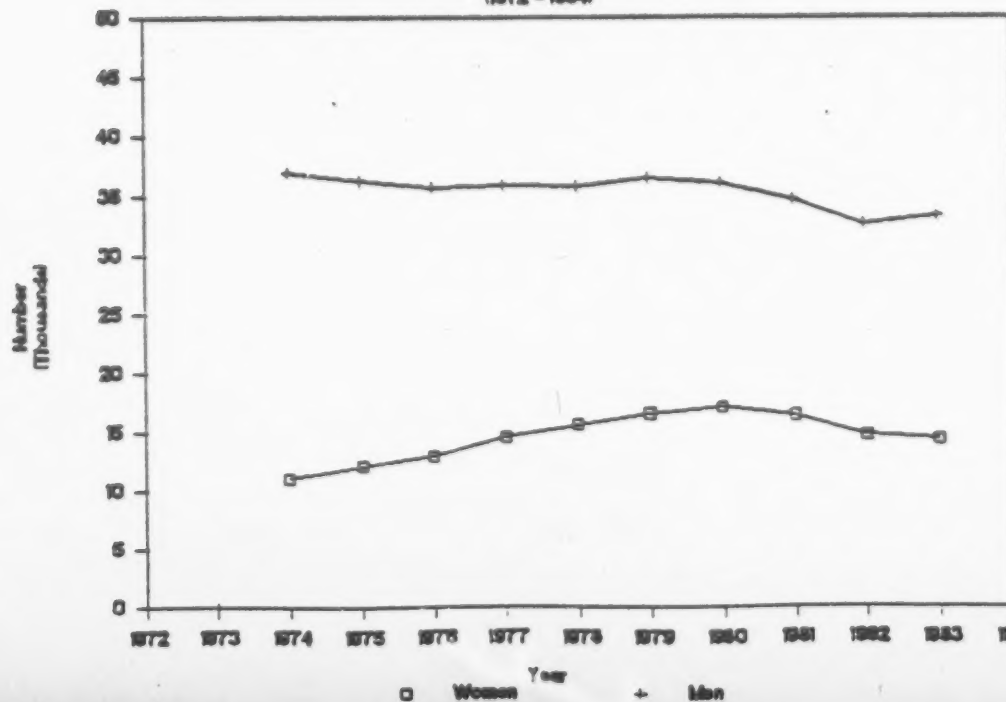
NUMBER OF MEN WITH SUPPORT BY FIELD

(1972 - 1984)



MEN & WOMEN WITH FEDERAL SUPPORT

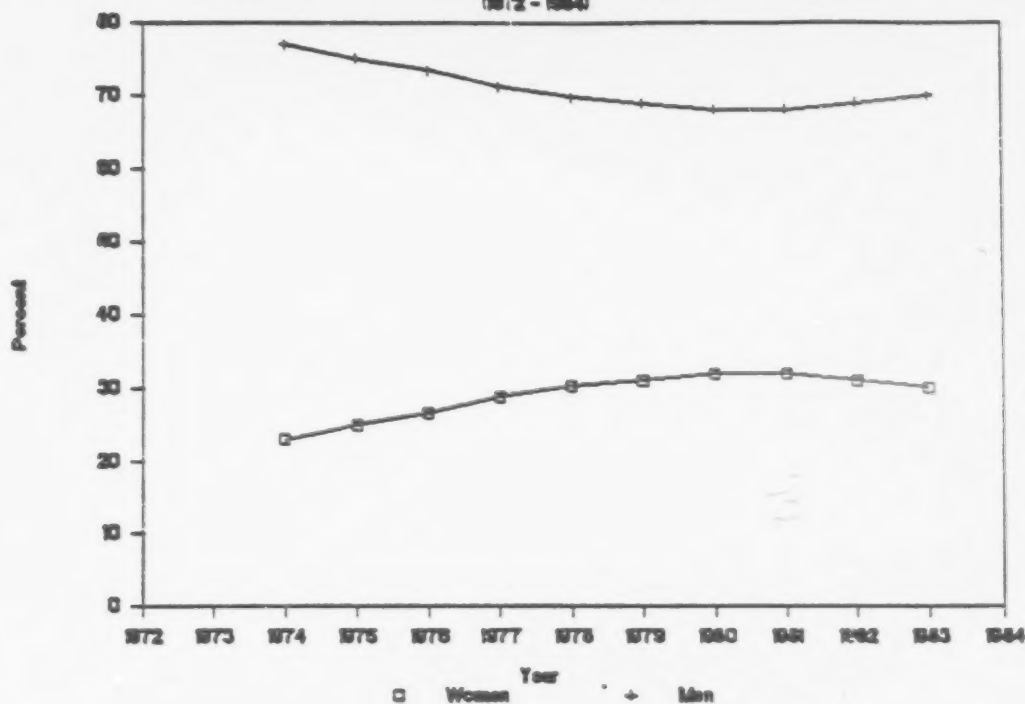
(1972 - 1984)



00137

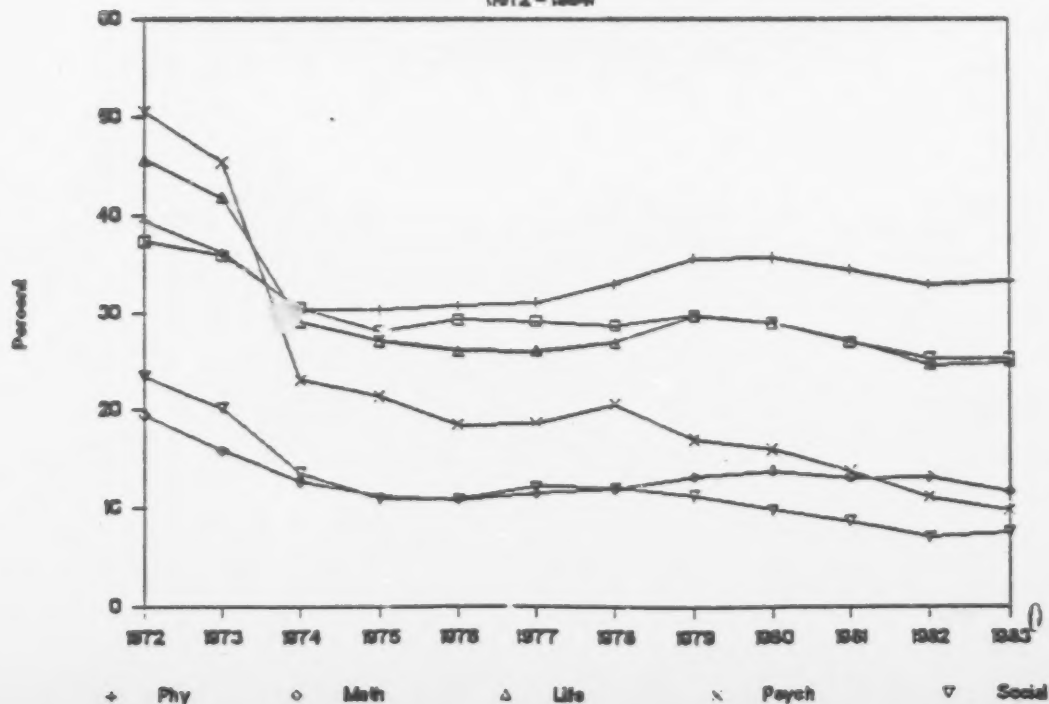
PERCENT OF FEDERAL SUPPORT BY SEX

(1972 - 1984)



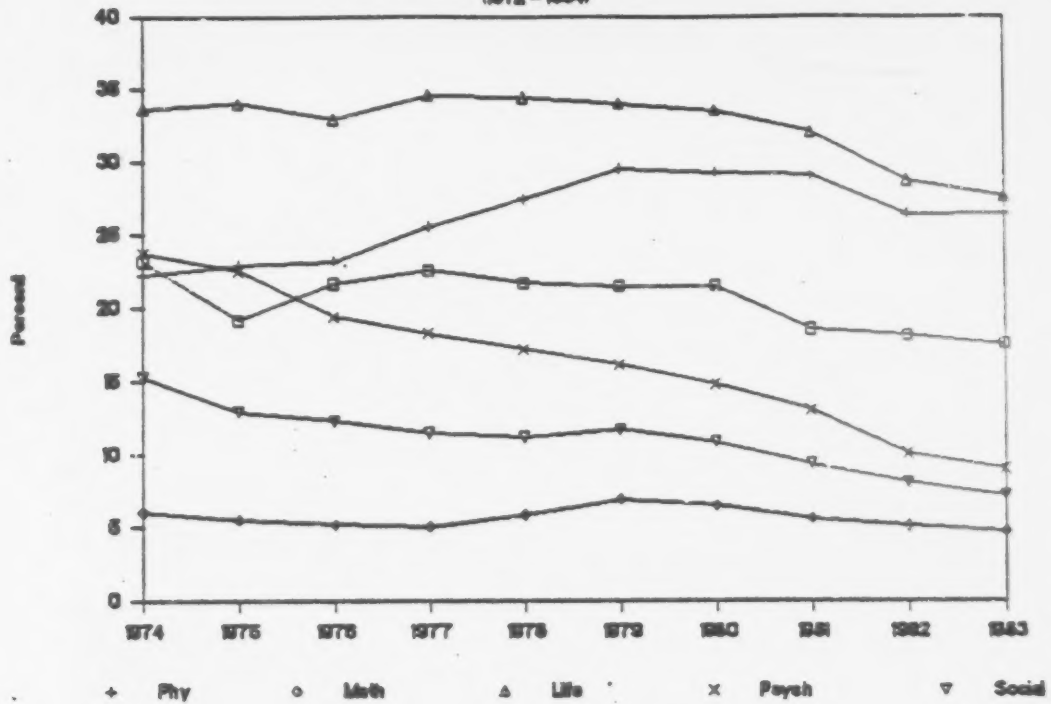
% OF MEN WITH FED. SUPPORT BY FIELD

(1972 - 1984)



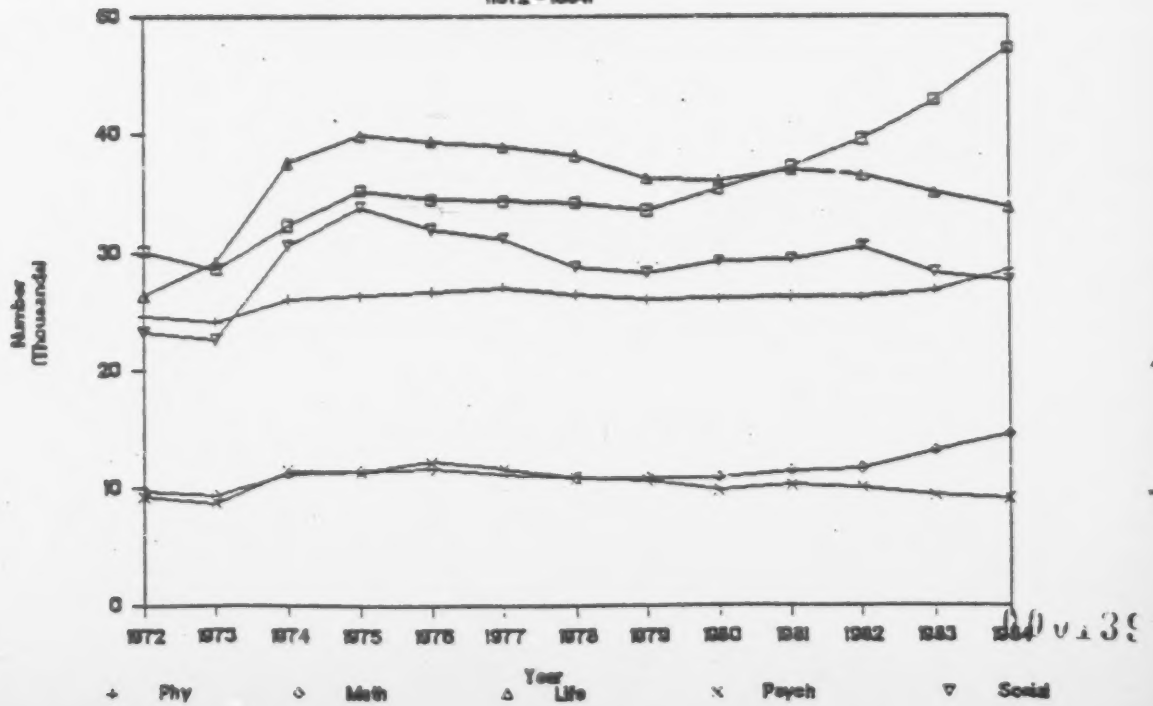
% OF WOMEN WITH FED. SUPPORT BY FIELD

(1972 - 1984)



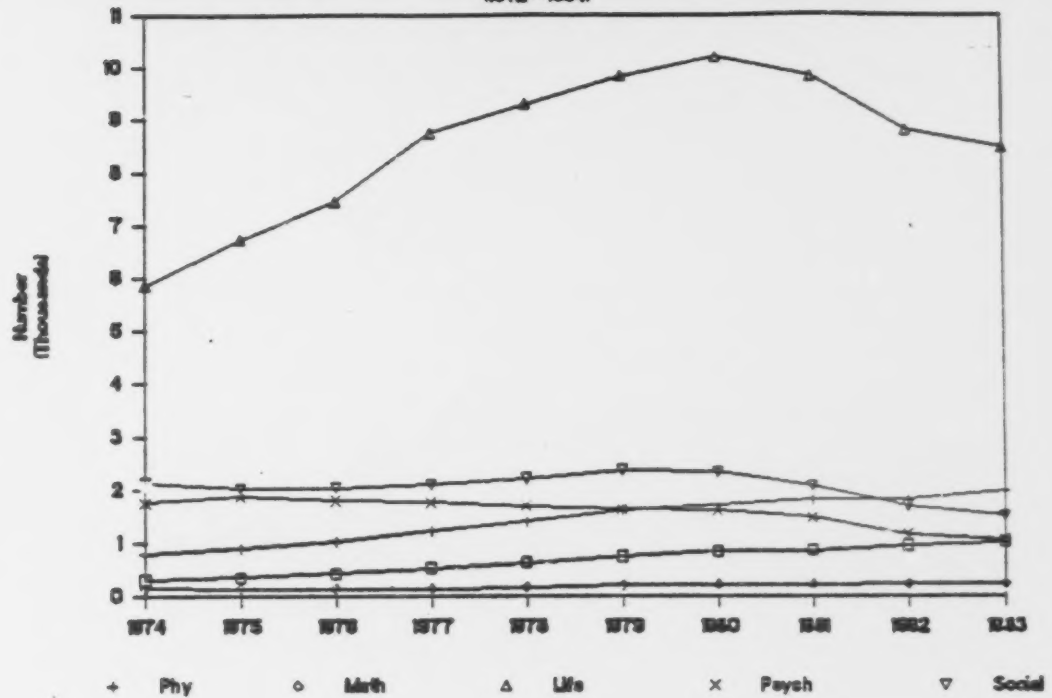
NUMBER OF MEN ENROLLED BY FIELD

(1972 - 1984)



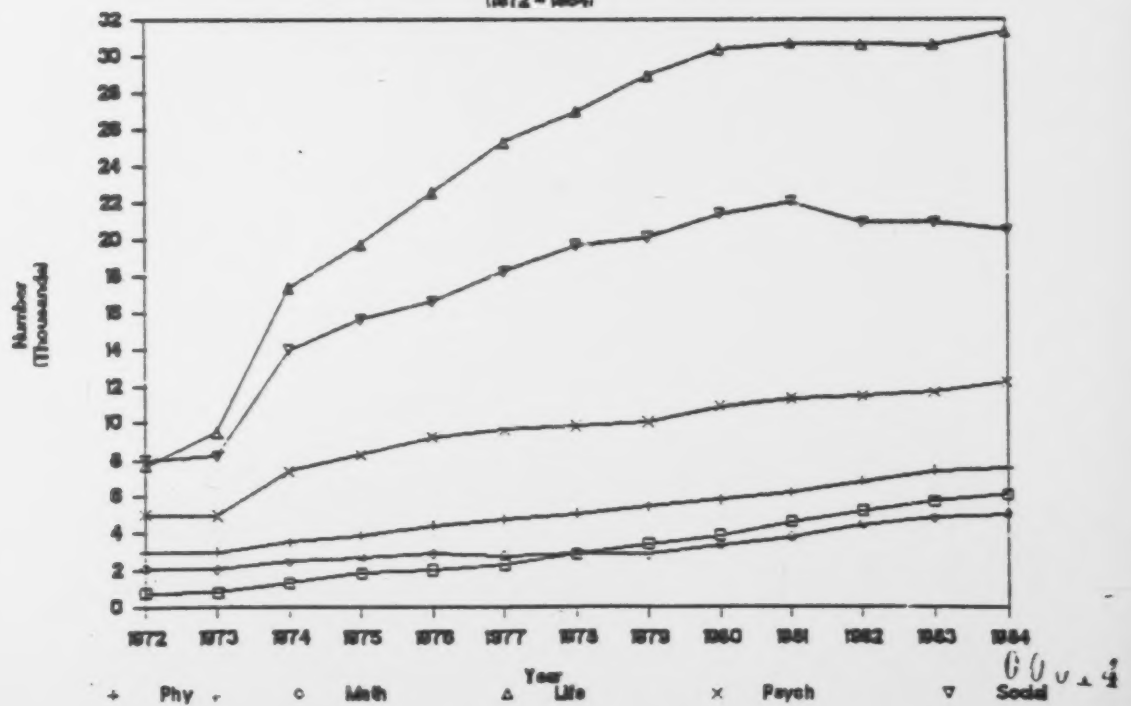
NUMBER OF WOMEN WITH SUPPORT BY FIELD

(1972 - 1984)



NUMBER OF WOMEN ENROLLED BY FIELD

(1972 - 1984)



**ENROLLMENT OF FULL TIME SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING GRADUATE
STUDENTS IN PH.D. DEPARTMENTS
BY FIELD AND CITIZENSHIP**

1965-1984

000.41

ENROLLMENT OF FULL-TIME SCIENCE & ENGINEERING GRADUATE STUDENTS IN PhD DEPARTMENTS BY CITIZENSHIP

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
TOTAL ENROLLMENT																				
Field	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Total	94667	118273	128043	138283	141199	145970	142169	149937	151609	195455	210307	214082	217453	216608	223409	230355	234194	236939	243596	246848
Eng	25537	26816	29751	30366	30820	31491	30902	30908	29448	33635	37105	36489	36675	37057	39364	41939	44817	46687	54755	54751
Physical										8361	8919	9439	10019	9997	10171	10265	10491	10873	11466	11283
Envt										29636	30236	31062	31766	31494	31968	32519	33091	34203	35958	36432
Phy Total	25943	26800	29929	30916	30175	29522	28209	27544	27173	10003	10038	10156	9814	9296	9136	9368	9640	10174	10312	10591
Math										3736	4116	4379	4196	4426	5073	5900	6445	7908	9308	10117
Comp										13739	14152	14535	14010	13722	14209	15268	16145	16022	19620	20708
M/C Total	9339	10826	11181	11700	11727	12155	11816	11909	11495	7614	8507	9042	9296	9259	9371	9591	9630	9500	9397	9327
Agr										32175	34541	35231	36228	35974	35837	35817	35454	35226	35187	35940
Biolog										15241	16587	17764	18779	19982	21263	22303	22111	20727	20582	20914
Health										5030	59635	62017	64303	65215	66471	67711	67195	65633	65166	64221
Life Tot	12526	20006	23417	26597	27588	29668	28888	34083	36704	18666	19672	21406	21266	20711	20737	21540	21544	21103	21322	21403
Psych	6356	9516	9903	11317	11918	12656	12781	14282	13760											
Social	15668	22309	23832	27587	28971	30478	29573	31211	30912	44549	49507	48573	49433	48409	50640	51518	51402	49211	48055	47133

U.S. CITIZEN ENROLLMENT

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
TOTAL ENROLLMENT																				
Total	81789	98372	106499	113595	115167	116206	113420	121026	122562	163768	177457	179346	180597	179628	178659	181864	181596	181637	183698	185783
Eng	18764	19721	21831	20370	19904	20118	19885	20167	19189	22636	25685	24363	23346	23240	23133	24436	25616	27875	31102	32009
Physical											16891	17173	17174	16898	16621	16668	16523	17038	18451	17810
Envt											7564	7960	8936	8933	8930	8930	9026	9269	8805	9756
Phy Total	22129	26532	25382	26545	24466	23601	22492	22073	21818	24344	24455	25133	26110	25831	25551	25598	25549	26307	27256	27566
Math													7433	7433	6885	6337	6159	6453	6232	6295
Comp													3189	3361	3532	4030	4260	5137	5763	6118
M/C Total	8106	9437	9640	9775	9593	9844	9451	9638	9207	11112	10914	10949	10622	10746	9869	10243	10419	11590	11995	12613
Agr																				
Biolog																				
Health																				
Life Tot	10675	16929	20015	22750	23526	24956	24487	28871	33112	48519	52927	54885	57447	57870	58292	59226	58186	56343	55205	56074
Psych	5820	9163	9527	10670	11404	12155	12250	13800	13091	18325	19043	20833	20644	20207	19769	20526	20712	20216	20416	20443
Social	12691	18590	20106	23285	24496	25532	24855	26677	26039	38832	44433	43183	42428	42237	42045	41835	41114	39506	37724	37038

Notes: Field data for 1965 are limited to matched departments. 1978 data are interpolated.

FOREIGN ENROLLMENT OF FULL-TIME SCIENCE & ENGINEERING STUDENTS IN PhD DEPARTMENTS

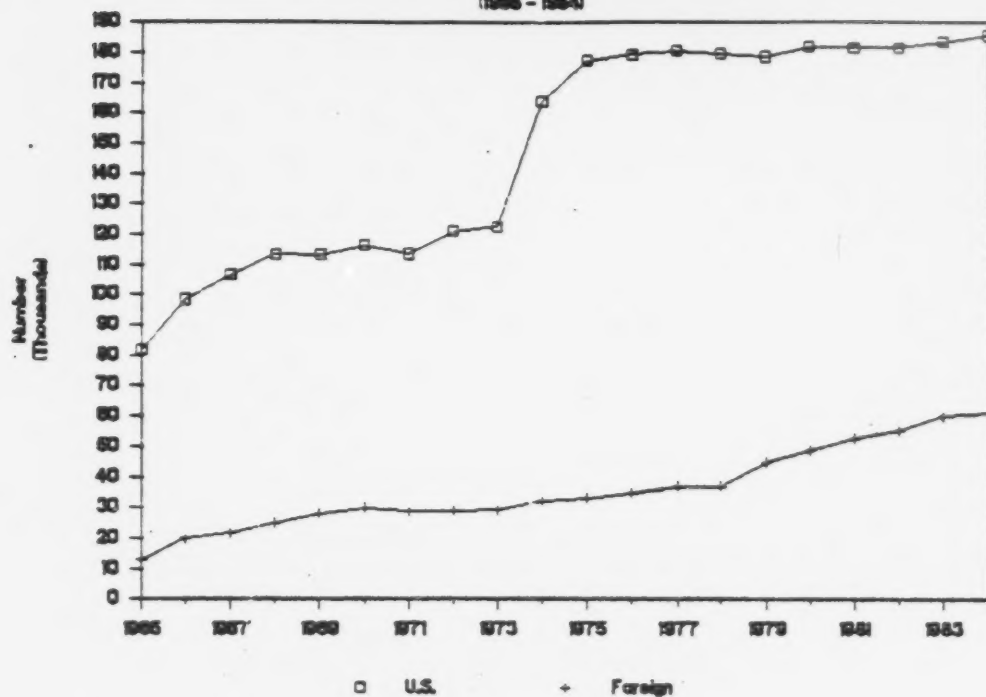
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Total	13078	19901	21544	24888	28032	29764	28749	28911	29047	31487	32850	34736	36856	36980	44750	44471	52598	53302	59494	61043
Eng	6793	7095	7920	9996	10916	11373	11017	10741	10259	10999	11420	12126	13329	13818	16211	17503	19201	20812	22373	22742
Physical											4426	4450	4573	4600	5176	5586	6077	6292	6011	7339
Envat											1355	1479	1083	1044	1241	1335	1143	1604	2661	1527
Phy Total	3816	4268	4567	4371	5729	5923	5717	5471	5355	5292	5781	5929	5656	5664	6417	6921	7542	7896	8702	8444
Math											2381	2411	2799	3155	3521	3721	3521	4080	4296	
Comp											1007	1066			1541	1870	2205	2771	3545	3999
N/C Total	1233	1389	1561	1925	2134	2311	2365	2271	2288	2627	3238	3566	3388	3477	4340	5025	5726	6492	7625	8295
Agri																				
Biolog																				
Health																				
Life Tot	1849	3077	3432	3867	4262	4712	4601	5212	5592	6511	6708	7132	6856	7346	8179	8485	9009	9310	9961	10147
Psych	236	353	376	647	516	501	531	482	469	541	629	573	622	505	968	1054	832	887	906	920
Social	2977	3719	3728	4102	4677	4916	4718	4734	4873	5717	5074	5390	7005	6173	8635	9483	10288	9905	10331	10095

8 FOREIGN ENROLLMENT

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Total	14	17	17	18	20	20	20	20	19	16	16	16	17	17	20	21	22	23	25	25
Eng	27	26	27	33	35	36	36	36	35	33	31	33	36	37	41	42	43	43	42	42
Physical																				
Envat																				
Phy Total	15	15	15	16	19	20	20	20	20	18	19	19	18	18	20	21	23	23	24	24
Math																				
Comp																				
N/C Total	13	13	14	16	18	19	20	19	20	19	23	25	24	24	31	34	34	35	38	40
Agri																				
Biolog																				
Health																				
Life Tot	15	15	15	16	15	16	15	15	16	12	11	12	11	11	12	13	13	14	15	15
Psych	4	4	4	6	4	4	4	3	5	3	3	3	3	2	5	5	4	4	4	4
Social	19	17	16	15	15	16	16	15	16	13	10	11	14	13	17	19	20	20	21	21

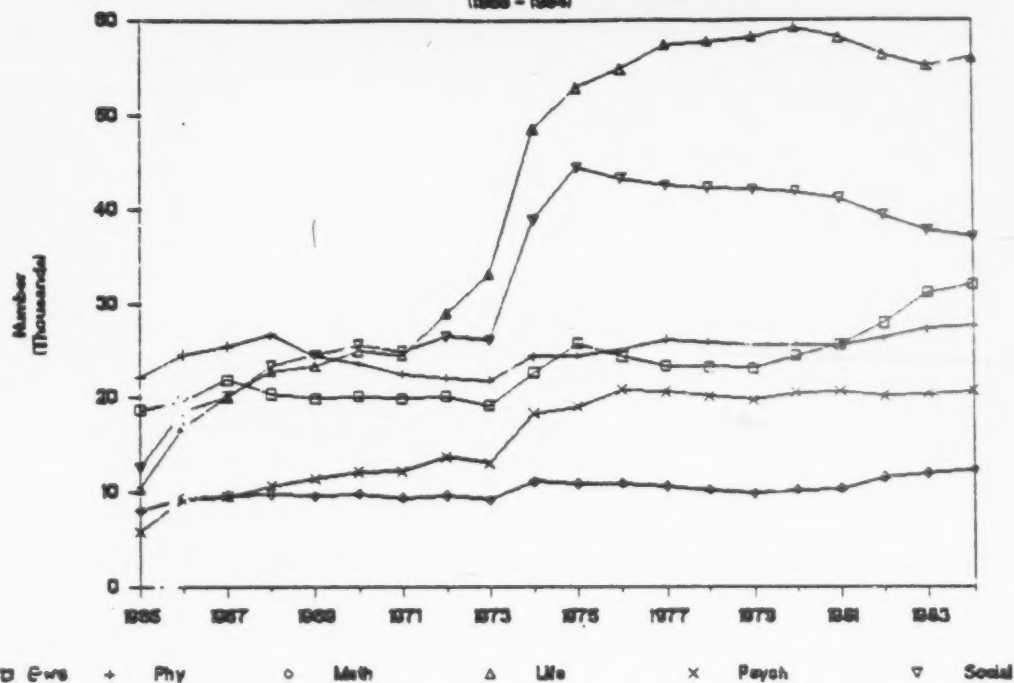
ENROLLMENT BY CITIZENSHIP

(1966 - 1984)



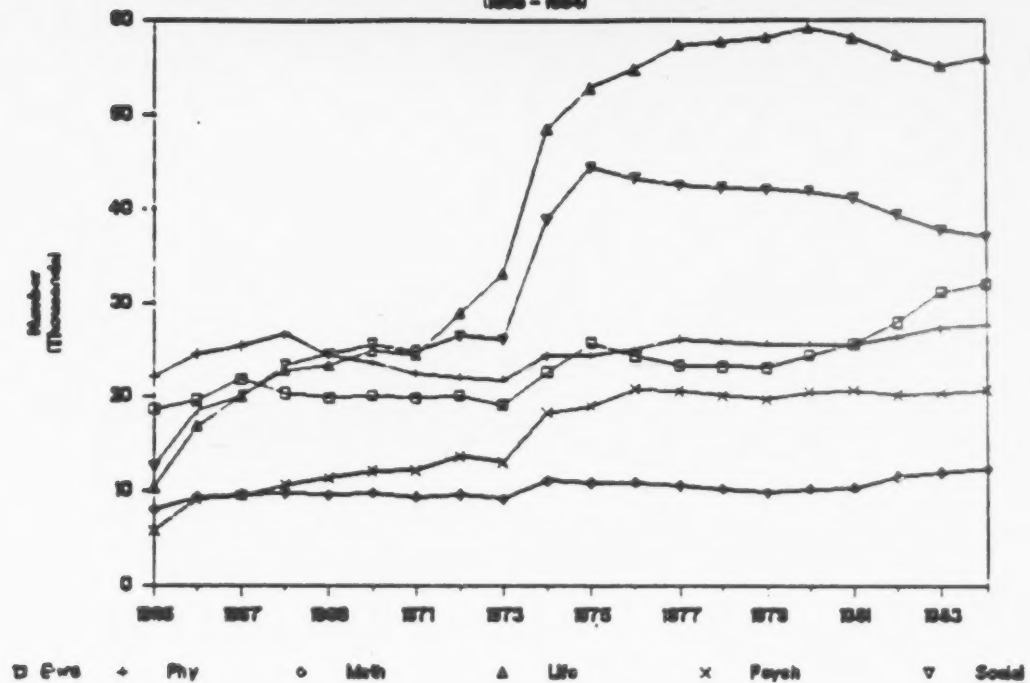
S/E ENROLLMENT OF US CITIZENS BY FIELD

(1965 - 1984)



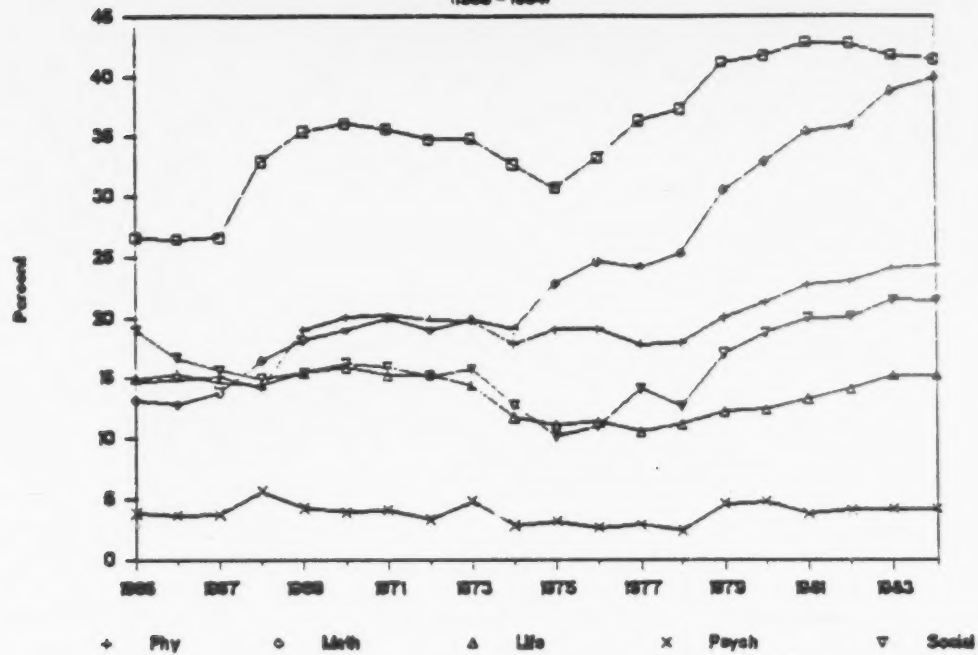
S/E ENROLLMENT OF US CITIZENS BY FIELD

(1965 - 1984)



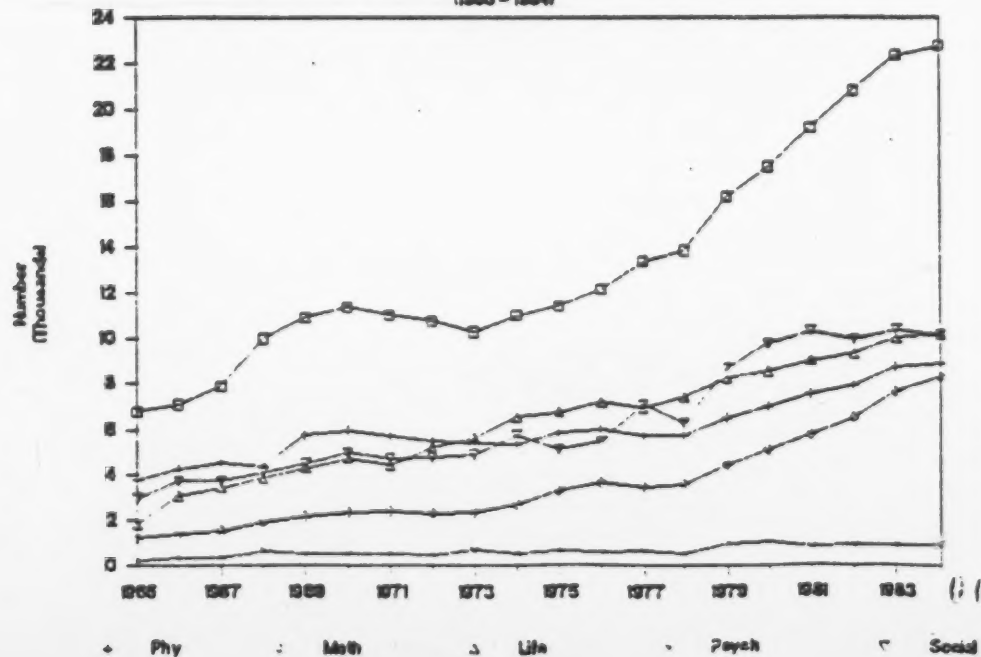
PERCENT FOREIGN ENROLLMENT BY FIELD

(1965 - 1984)



ENROLLMENT OF FOREIGN CITIZENS BY FIELD

(1965 - 1984)



**TYPE OF SUPPORT OF FULL TIME SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING
GRADUATE STUDENTS IN PH.D. DEPARTMENTS**

1965-1984

TYPE OF FEDERAL SUPPORT

1967-1984

TYPE OF SUPPORT OF FULL-TIME SCIENCE & ENGINEERING GRADUATE STUDENTS IN PhD DEPARTMENTS

TYPE OF SUPPORT

Field/Year	1955	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Total Enrollment	94867	118273	128043	138283	161199	165970	162169	149937	151609	195455	210307	216082	217453	216408	223409	230535	234194	236939	243596	246848
Fellow/Traineeships	27853	36831	41694	41716	41734	40416	36103	28728	26190	38498	38812	37486	39204	39138	39071	38981	37653	35979	35107	35495
Research Associates	21043	26252	29581	30026	30471	31211	36110	29437	30232	35601	40136	42717	43896	44156	44416	50781	51944	51828	54162	57039
Teaching Assistants	21923	26555	28530	30761	32991	35594	29648	34557	35721	44192	47348	48312	48665	49111	49556	51838	53800	56068	57884	59180
Other Support	21048	28635	28238	35783	36003	38749	40238	57015	59466	71164	84011	85567	85448	82204	86346	89015	90795	93044	96143	94936

FEDERAL SUPPORT

Total Support	66617	53518	48402	51620	50256	49916	45029	41336	47989	48249	48593	50378	51269	52871	52939	50897	47206	47645	47764
Fellow/Traineeships	30523	27995	26987	23182	17533	13586	20137	20370	19018	19486	19498	19442	16764	19310	18462	16764	16484	13315	13181
Research Associates	18494	17917	19646	19812	18225	17872	22304	23104	24460	25155	26498	27841	29046	28940	28025	28940	28025	28891	29253
Teaching Assistants	310	220	327	369	431	305	193	634	555	572	606	606	578	549	603	549	342	469	343
Other Support	4191	2270	2940	3088	7401	8966	4911	4220	4543	4931	4696	5171	4828	6444	4315	4770	4770	4947	4947

PERCENT WITH MAJOR TYPES OF SUPPORT

Fellow/Traineeships	35	30	30	28	25	19	17	20	18	18	18	16	16	17	17	16	15	15	14
Research Associates	25	22	22	21	25	20	20	20	19	20	20	20	20	21	22	22	22	22	23
Teaching Assistants	22	22	22	24	21	23	24	24	24	23	23	22	22	23	22	23	24	24	24
Other Support	22	26	25	27	26	38	39	36	40	40	40	39	38	39	39	39	39	39	38

PERCENT WITH FEDERAL SUPPORT BY TYPE OF SUPPORT

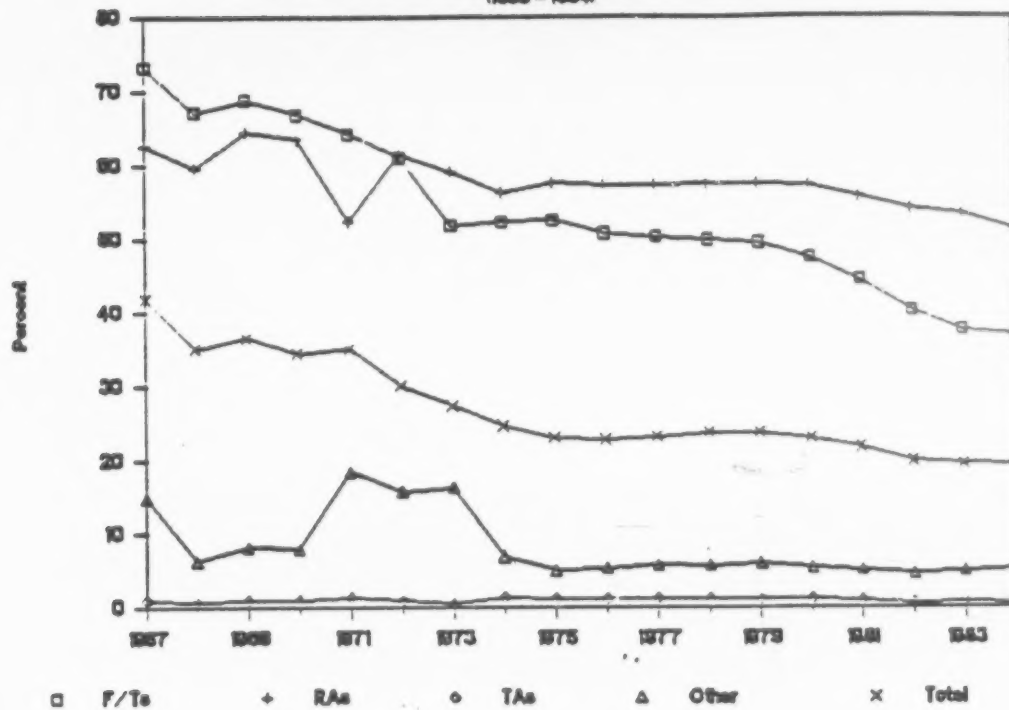
Total Support	42	35	37	34	35	30	27	25	23	23	23	23	23	24	24	23	22	20	19
Fellow/Traineeships	73	67	69	67	64	61	52	52	52	51	50	50	49	47	47	41	40	38	37
Research Associates	63	60	64	63	52	61	59	56	58	57	57	57	58	57	58	57	56	54	53
Teaching Assistants	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Support	15	6	6	8	18	16	16	7	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5

TYPE OF FEDERAL SUPPORT

Fellow/Traineeships	57	58	56	54	46	39	33	42	42	39	39	39	38	37	35	33	31	28	28
Research Associates	35	37	38	39	38	40	43	46	48	50	50	50	52	53	55	57	59	61	61
Teaching Assistants	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Support	8	5	6	6	15	20	23	10	9	9	10	10	9	10	9	9	9	10	10

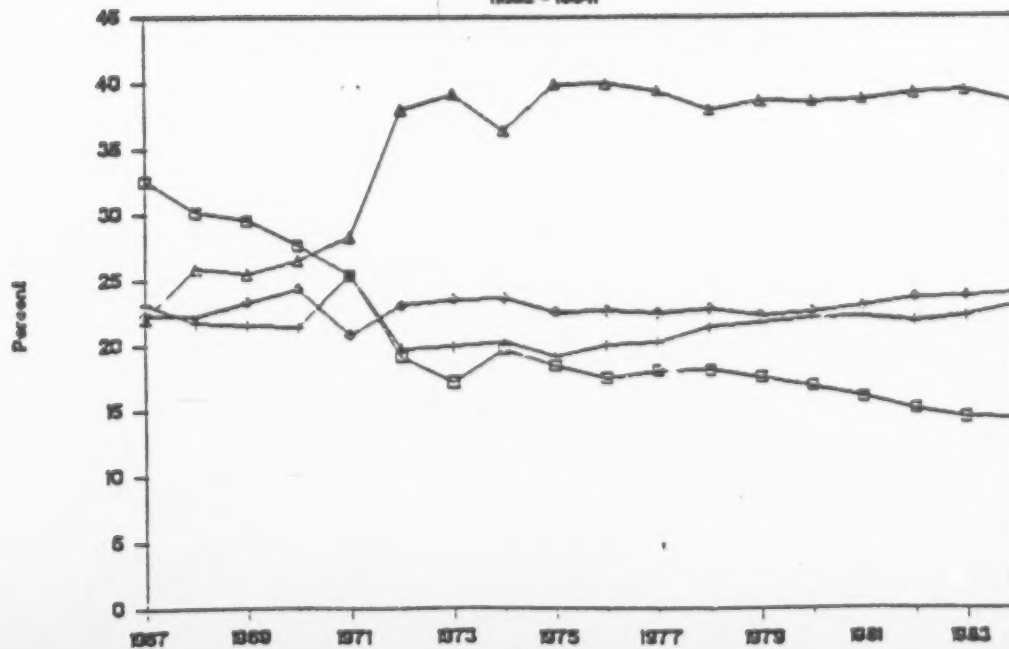
PERCENT WITH FEDERAL SUPPORT

(1965 - 1984)



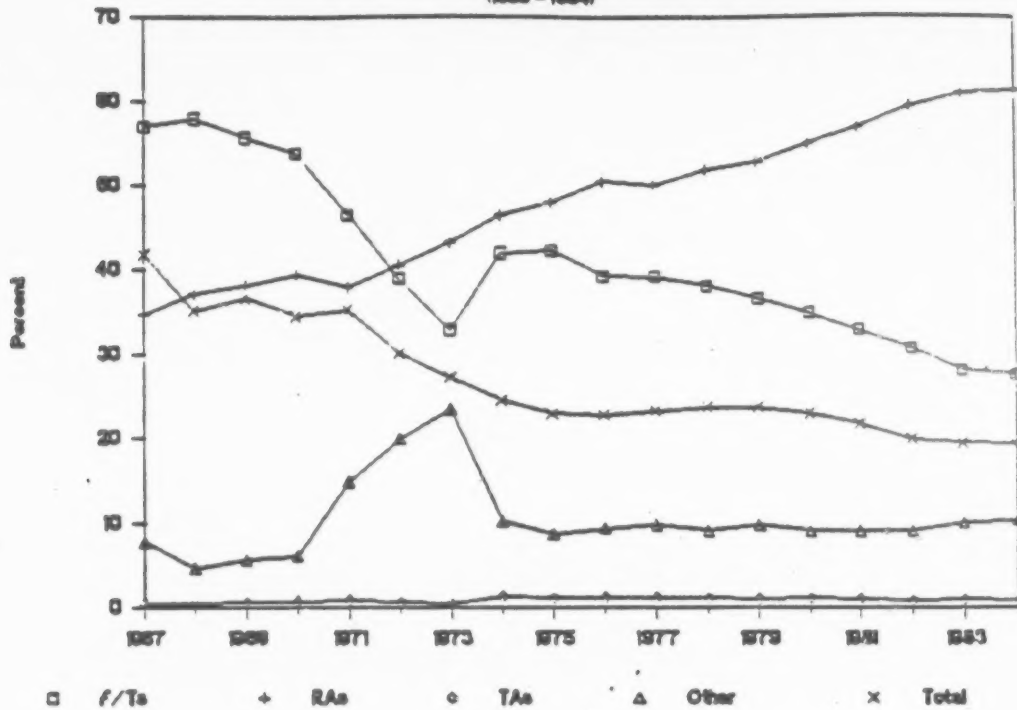
TYPE OF SUPPORT - PERCENT

(1965 - 1984)



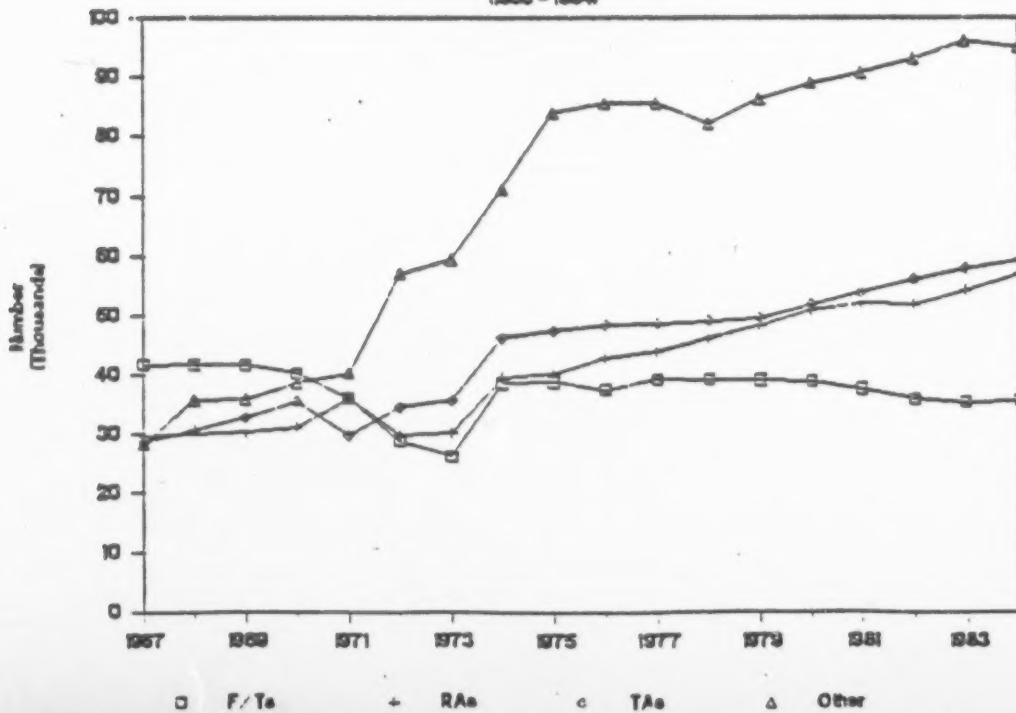
PERCENT OF FEDERAL SUPPORT

(1965 - 1984)



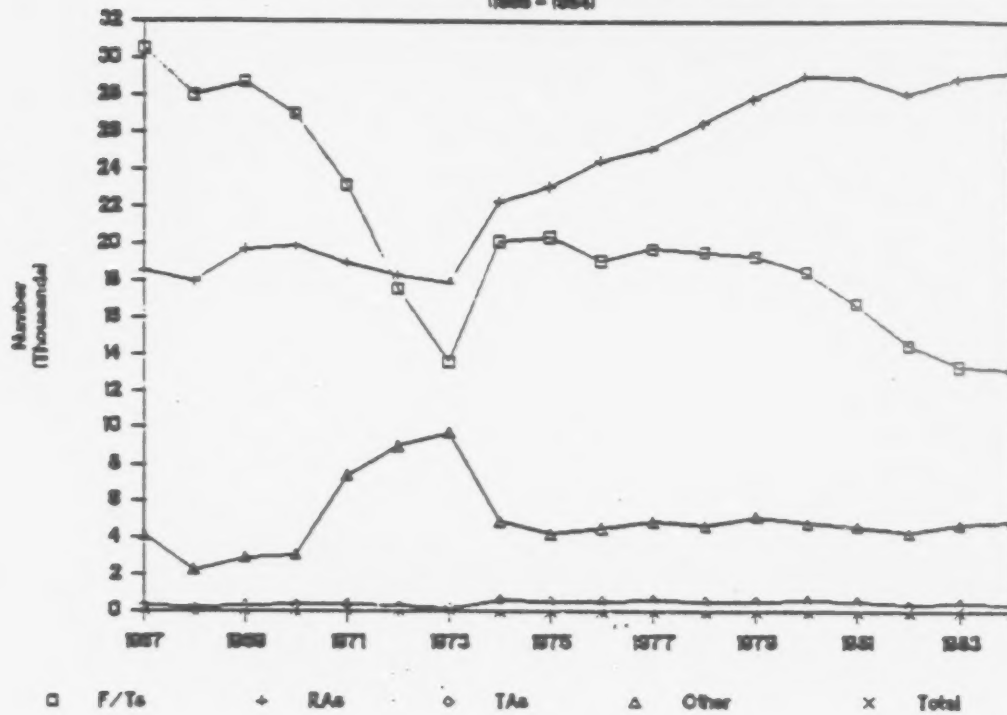
TYPE OF SUPPORT

(1965 - 1984)



TYPE OF FEDERAL SUPPORT

(1965 - 1984)



000.51

**SOURCE AND TYPE OF SUPPORT FOR FOREIGN S/E GRADUATE
STUDENTS**

FEDERAL SUPPORT 1966-1973

FOREIGN SUPPORT 1966-1984

600.52

SUPPORT OF FOREIGN GRADUATE STUDENTS IN SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

YEAR	NO. OF FOREIGN	NO. w FEDERAL SUPPORT	NO. w FOREIGN SUPPORT	% w FED SUPPORT	% w FOR SUPPORT
1965	13078				
1966	19901	4401	4276	22.1	21.5
1967	21544	5877	2092	27.3	9.7
1968	24888	4082	1762	24.4	7.1
1969	28032	6360	2245	24.5	8.0
1970	29764	7190	2390	24.2	8.0
1971	28749	6748	2288	23.5	8.0
1972	28911	6906	3011	23.9	10.4
1973	29047	6736	3350	23.2	11.5
1974	31687		3674		11.6
1975	32850		5422		16.5
1976	34736		6319		18.2
1977	36856		6906		18.7
1978	36980				18.0
1979	44750		7546		16.9
1980	48671		8003		16.4
1981	52598		8550		16.3
1982	55302		8767		15.9
1983	59898		8698		14.5
1984	61065		7968		13.0

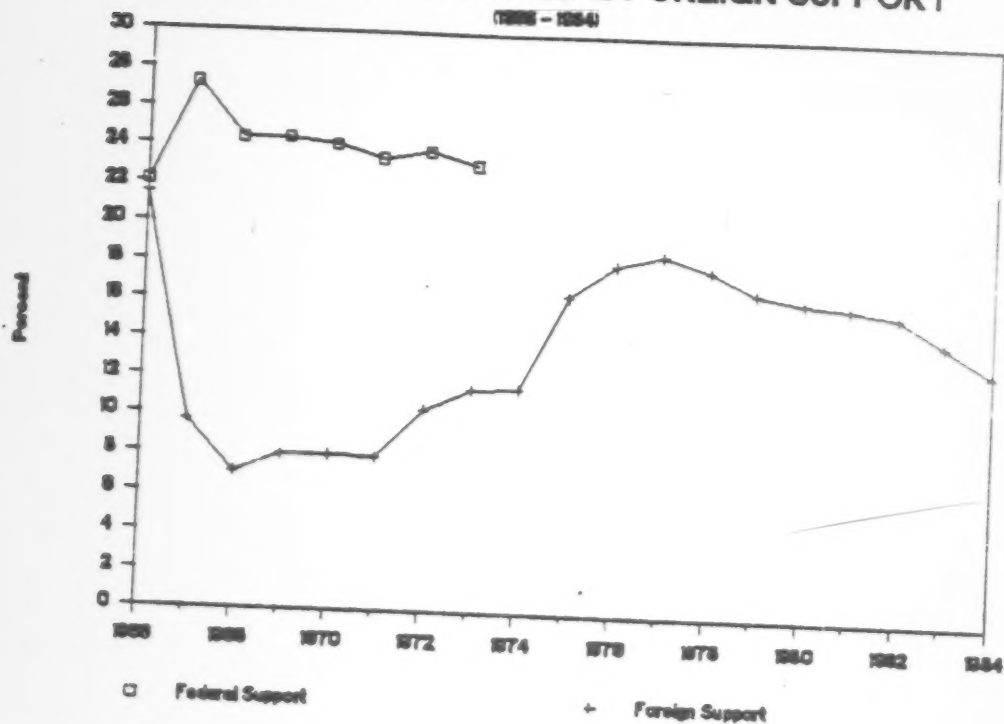
Note: 1987 percentage for students with foreign support is interpolated.

TYPE OF SUPPORT

TOTAL FOREIGN				FEDERAL FOREIGN			
TOTAL	FELLOW TRAINEE	RA	TA	TOTAL	FELLOW TRAINEE	RA	TA
1965	3249	4845	3159				
1966	4140	6129	4056				
1967	4466	7292	4671	5613	734	4818	61
1968	4727	7792	5549	5839	724	5065	50
1969	5272	9005	6506	6344	693	5571	80
1970	3678	7520	5171	5911	855	5960	96
1971	5068	8355	5630	6492	855	5560	77
1972	3113	7045	4989	6438	127	5537	76
1973	5283	8503	6644	6345	969	5323	53

% FOREIGN STUD W/FED & FOREIGN SUPPORT

(1966 - 1984)



000151

**SOURCE OF SUPPORT OF FULL TIME S/E GRADUATE STUDENTS IN
Ph.D. DEPARTMENTS, BY SEX,**

1972-84

000.55

SOURCE OF SUPPORT OF FULL-TIME SCIENCE & ENGINEERING GRADUATE STUDENTS IN PhD DEPARTMENTS BY SEX

---TOTAL---

	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Total	149937	151609	195455	210307	214082	217453	216608	223409	230535	234194	236939	243596	246848
Women	26592	28704	46278	52222	57830	63150	67000	71075	75930	78901	79743	81449	82951
Men	123345	122905	149177	158085	156252	154303	149608	145333	147479	151634	154451	155690	160645

Note: 1978 Women and Men estimated.

---FEDERAL SUPPORT---

Total	45029	41336	47989	48249	48593	50378	51269	52871	52939	50897	47206	47445	47764
Women	7296	6850	11016	12012	12896	14495	15500	16403	16925	16261	14647	14291	14785
Men	37733	34486	36973	36237	35697	35883	35769	36468	36014	34636	32559	33154	32979

---INSTITUTIONAL SUPPORT---

Total	57884	63159	75223	77083	79217	80404	79727	82813	86713	90261	93264	96124	99978
Women	10374	12371	16914	18294	19944	21582	21215	24612	26693	28721	30710	31976	33136
Men	47510	50788	58309	58789	59273	58822	58512	58201	60022	61540	62554	64148	66842

---SELF SUPPORT---

Total	34597	34109	55867	68123	68593	68442	66347	67686	69815	70654	72859	73596	74547
Women	7240	7634	15798	19031	22008	23623	24675	25726	27628	29070	29472	29481	29153
Men	27357	26475	40069	49092	46585	44819	41672	41960	42187	41584	43387	44115	45394

---OTHER SUPPORT---

	12427	13005	16376	16852	17679	18229	19265	20039	21066	22332	23630	24431	24559
Women	1682	1849	2550	2885	2982	3450	3610	4334	4684	4849	4914	5701	5877
Men	10745	11156	13826	13967	14697	14779	13655	8904	9256	13874	15971	12073	15430

Note: Data for Institutional, Self, and Other support for women and men in 1978 are estimated.

PERCENT FEDERAL SUPPORT

Total	30	27	25	23	23	23	24	24	23	22	20	19	19
Women	27	24	24	23	22	23	23	23	22	21	18	18	18
Men	31	28	25	23	23	23	24	25	24	23	21	21	21

PERCENT INSTITUTIONAL SUPPORT

Total	39	42	38	37	37	37	37	37	38	39	39	39	41
Women	39	43	37	35	34	34	32	35	35	36	39	39	40
Men	39	41	39	37	38	38	39	40	41	41	40	41	42

PERCENT SELF SUPPORT

Total	23	22	29	32	32	31	31	30	30	30	31	31	30
Women	27	27	34	36	38	37	37	36	36	37	37	36	35
Men	22	22	27	31	30	29	28	29	29	27	28	30	28

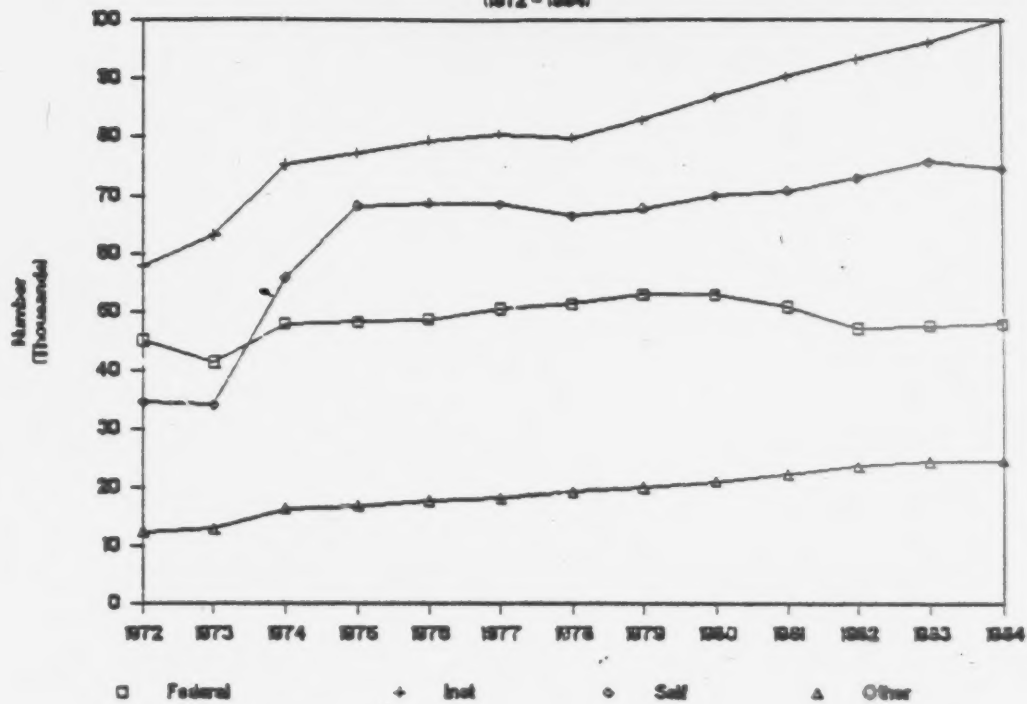
PERCENT OTHER SUPPORT

Total	8	9	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	10	10	10	10
Women	6	6	6	6	5	5	8	6	6	6	6	7	7
Men	9	9	9	9	9	10	9	6	6	9	10	8	10

(19) 1.1

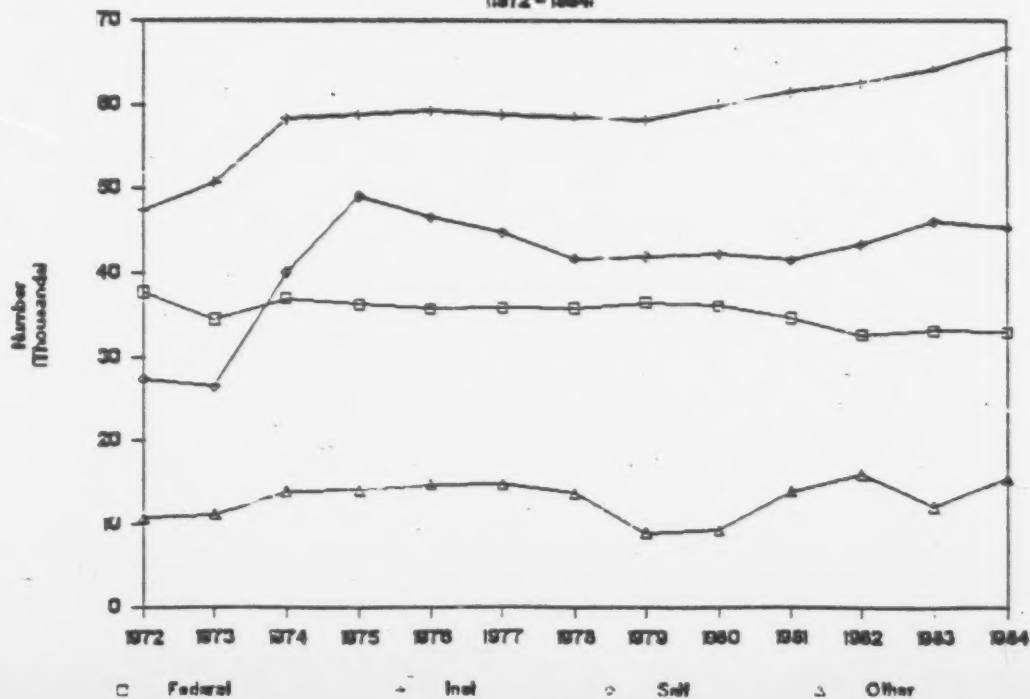
SOURCE OF STUDENT SUPPORT (ALL)

(1972 - 1984)



SOURCE OF SUPPORT - MEN

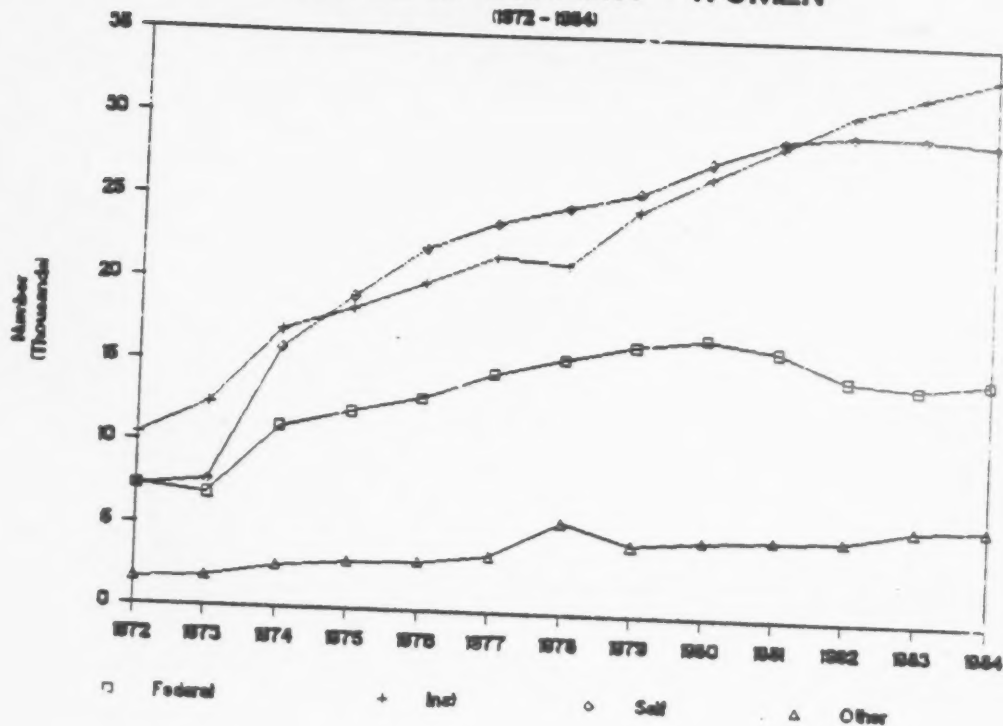
(1972 - 1984)



000.5

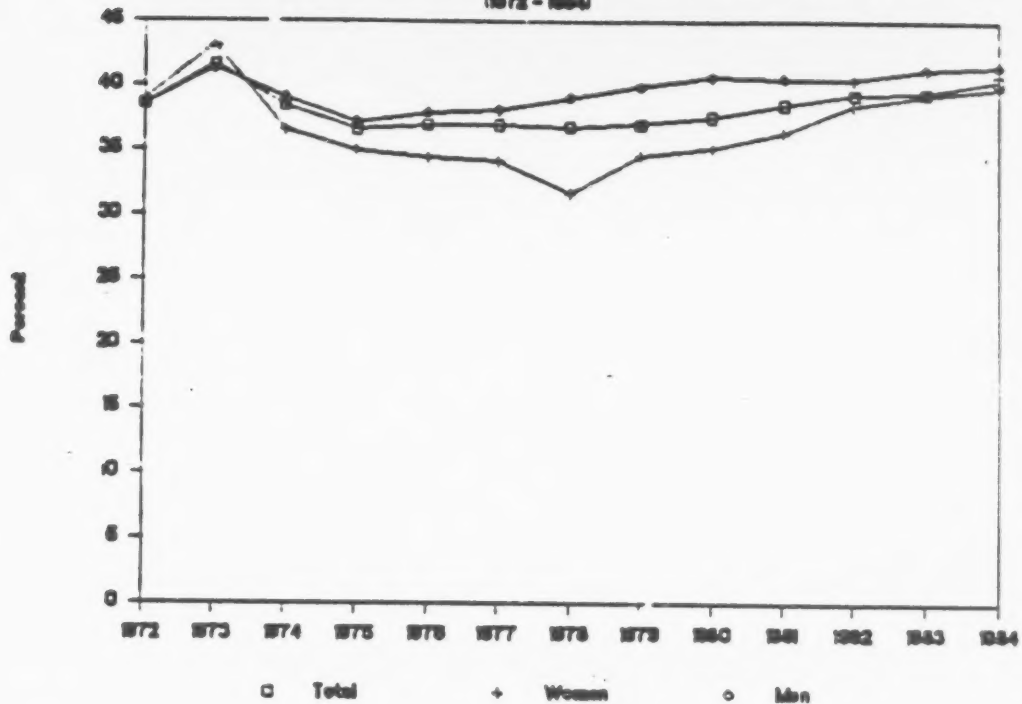
SOURCE OF SUPPORT - WOMEN

(1972 - 1984)



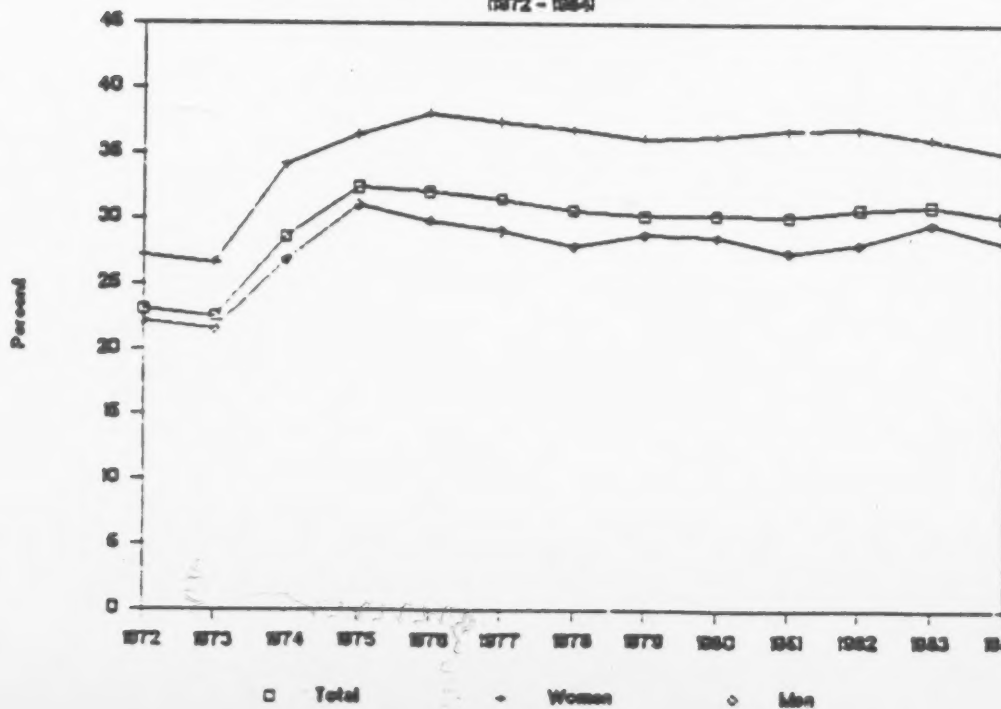
% INSTITUTIONALLY SUPPORTED BY SEX

(1972 - 1984)

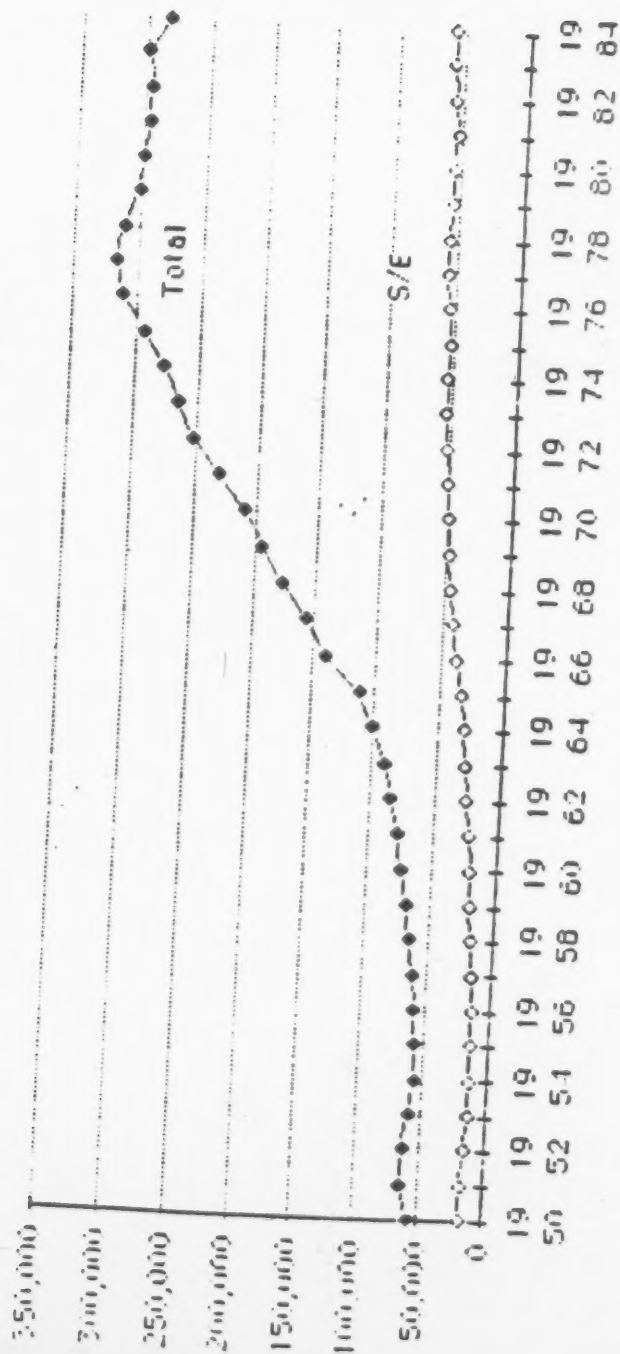


% SELF SUPPORTED BY SEX

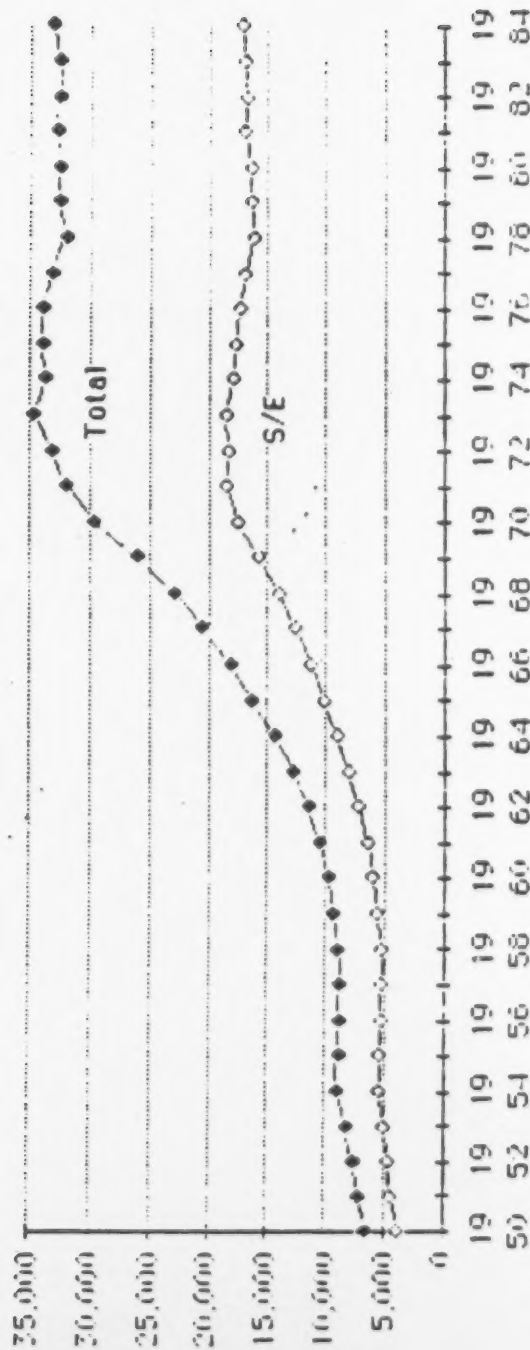
(1972 - 1984)



Master's Degrees: 1950-1984



Doctor's Degrees: 1950-1984



**FEDERAL SUPPORT OF FULL TIME S/E/ GRADUATE STUDENTS IN PH.D.
DEPARTMENTS BY FEDERAL AGENCY AND FIELD**

1969-1984

000.62

FULL-TIME GRADUATE STUDENTS IN DOCTORAL DEPARTMENTS WITH FEDERAL SUPPORT, BY AGENCY

Year 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1982 1983 1984

Agency

ALL S/E FIELDS

FED. TOTAL	51620	50256	45101	45029	41336	47989	48249	48593	50378	51269	52871	52939	50897	47206	47445	47764
DOO	4963	5339	4629	4771	4202	5547	5084	4798	4993	4995	4998	5239	5647	5861	6901	7034
HHS TOTAL	20611	18958	17734	17988	15532	20022	20869	20364	21081	21756	22649	19377	18018	16040	15036	15281
NIH	12189	12379	11538	13378	10108	11919	12214	11360	10928	10876	11660	11560	11283	10860	10852	11220
NOEA	6858	4941	4796	3083	1686											
OTHER HHS	1564	1638	1400	1527	3738											
OTHER HHS	8422	6579	6196	4610	5424	8103	8655	9006	10153	10880	10989	7817	7635	5180	4184	4061
NSF	12981	13957	11598	10419	9514	8818	8796	8942	9023	9009	9275	9243	9084	9207	9476	9813
USDA	1091	1114	983													
AEC	2940	2758	2054	1784	1546											
NASA	2683	1988	1694	1273	1224											
OTHER FED.	6351	6142	6409	8794	9318	13602	13500	14467	15281	15509	15949	19080	18148	16098	16032	15636

Agency

ENGINEERING

FED. TOTAL	12334	12201	11137	11246	10273	10178	10280	10565	10013	10451	10009	10264	10065	10055	10902	10444
DOO	2732	2769	2592	3074	2704	2792	2824	2620	2685	2650	2571	2712	3004	3250	3788	3553
HHS TOTAL	2229	1998	1909	1589	1153	884	1025	1049	853	991	901	549	451	419	449	425
NIH	1025	1054	1016	945	679	665	717	686	512	548	446	426	383	338	372	370
NOEA	1033	740	713	414	197											
OTHER HHS	151	204	180	230	277											
OTHER HHS	1204	944	893	644	474	219	308	363	341	443	455	123	68	81	77	55
NSF	3055	3272	2710	2693	2540	2494	2575	2569	2382	2337	2256	2241	2187	2365	2448	2434
USDA	61	60	55													
AEC	845	817	553	525	514											
NASA	1308	1038	877	622	555											
OTHER FED.	2104	2047	2441	2743	2807	4008	3856	4327	4093	4473	4281	4762	4423	4021	4217	4032

FULL-TIME GRADUATE STUDENTS IN DOCTORAL DEPARTMENTS WITH FEDERAL SUPPORT, BY AGENCY

Year	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Agency																
PHYSICAL SCIENCES																
FED. TOTAL	13187	12088	11165	9687	8750	8728	8893	9226	9629	10111	10813	11024	10864	10452	10495	11372
DOO	1438	1489	1322	1103	988	1101	955	899	828	850	948	957	1073	1006	1190	1358
HHS TOTAL	3092	2338	2186	1783	1268	1206	1358	1477	1578	1699	1867	1742	1611	1563	1553	1630
NIM	1679	1279	1151	1137	888	1061	1236	1277	1236	1307	1442	1567	1425	1446	1628	1517
NSF	1353	942	960	598	290											
OTHER HH	60	117	75	48	82											
OTHER HHS	1413	1059	1035	646	380	145	122	200	342	392	423	175	186	117	125	113
NSF	4664	5023	4327	4110	3669	3741	3748	3948	3965	4065	4232	4120	4228	4288	4525	4725
USDA	63	12	27													
AEC	1819	1614	1306	1075	869											
NASA	910	675	621	576	569											
OTHER FED.	1201	937	936	1090	1187	2680	2832	2902	3258	3497	3816	4205	3952	3595	3627	3659

MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES

Agency																
FED. TOTAL	3223	2936	2427	1908	1497	1580	1438	1425	1437	1471	1630	1721	1726	1775	1792	1972
DOO	324	317	302	249	213	662	574	583	516	550	608	622	733	730	746	912
HHS TOTAL	748	541	582	395	240	138	168	151	142	160	141	122	85	85	70	51
NIM	186	162	158	148	115	108	131	131	122	118	102	100	72	67	54	46
NSF	506	318	370	204	111											
OTHER HH	56	61	54	41	14											
OTHER HHS	562	379	424	247	125	30	37	20	20	42	39	22	13	18	16	5
NSF	1708	1759	1169	961	746	556	498	480	542	537	564	595	603	613	606	709
USDA	13	9	6													
AEC	40	42	53	52	37											
NASA	188	71	51	18	9											
OTHER FED.	202	197	196	233	252	274	198	211	237	224	297	362	305	347	370	300

000.04

FULL-TIME GRADUATE STUDENTS IN DOCTORAL DEPARTMENTS WITH FEDERAL SUPPORT, BY AGENCY

Year	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Agency																
LIFE SCIENCES																
FED. TOTAL	11513	11710	12850	12037	12209	16816	17586	17770	18941	19620	20612	20687	19068	17829	17227	1744
DOD	131	151	119	60	109	459	302	301	529	325	306	337	310	321	510	421
HHS TOTAL	7237	7143	6462	8121	8147	11812	12698	12500	13371	13870	14820	13497	12843	11674	11227	11455
NIH	5614	5656	5278	7122	6785	7908	8035	7424	7393	7476	7983	7830	7935	7884	7992	8243
NOEA	1325	1000	935	617	325											
Other HHS	298	287	249	382	1037											
OTHER HHS	1623	1287	1184	999	1362	3904	4663	5076	5978	6394	6837	5667	4908	3790	3235	3212
NSF	1895	2022	1732	1307	1179	1040	1087	1190	1252	1336	1261	1297	1189	1183	1134	1184
U-JOA	766	857	745													
AEC	223	186	127	131	122											
NASA	183	128	91	76	72											
OTHER FED.	1078	1223	1141	2342	2560	3505	3499	3779	3789	4089	4225	5556	5526	4651	4356	-11316
Agency																
PHYSIOLOGY																
FED. TOTAL	5127	5127	4977	4691	3982	4408	4307	4057	3936	3936	3438	3189	2895	2283	1980	1942
DOD	178	134	78	81	89	193	133	140	157	150	150	127	139	114	135	133
HHS TOTAL	3580	3577	3425	3391	2803	3257	3122	2912	2825	2908	2481	1872	1633	1300	1004	1024
NIH	2487	2683	2641	2775	1065	1477	1426	1267	1177	1083	1075	1010	898	693	564	629
NOEA	563	432	405	244	188											
Other HHS	530	462	379	372	1550	1780	1696	1645	1648	1825	1406	862	735	607	420	395
OTHER HHS																
NSF	467	523	518	452	371	273	269	211	226	272	254	280	243	206	190	206
USDA	0	0	0													
AEC	1	3	3	1	1											
NASA	52	39	32	13	7											
OTHER FED.	849	851	719	753	781	685	788	743	728	656	553	910	880	463	451	579

FULL-TIME GRADUATE STUDENTS IN DOCTORAL DEPARTMENTS WITH FEDERAL SUPPORT, BY AGENCY

Year	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Agency																
SOCIAL SCIENCES																
ED. TOTAL	6236	6194	6102	5460	4596	6279	5745	5550	5898	5680	5551	5211	4621	3862	3635	3534
DO	160	279	216	204	99	340	296	255	356	325	316	346	263	271	335	335
PHS TOTAL	3725	3361	3170	2709	1963	2725	2503	2226	2239	2128	2296	1483	1301	917	607	577
NIH	1198	1345	1294	1251	574	700	669	575	467	344	543	546	507	367	317	319
NOEA	2058	1509	1413	1004	636											
Other HHS	469	507	463	454	753	2025	1834	1651	1792	1794	1753	937	794	550	290	258
OTHER HHS																
NSF	1192	1358	1142	896	809	714	619	564	534	512	532	544	455	350	345	305
NSA	188	176	150													
AEC	12	96	12	0	3											
NASA	42	37	22	18	12											
OTHER FED.	917	887	976	1633	1710	2500	2327	2505	2769	2715	2409	2838	2602	2324	2348	2317

Note: 000 data for 1978 are estimated.

000.66

PERCENT OF TOTAL FEDERAL SUPPORT FROM EACH FEDERAL AGENCY

Year	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
DOD	9.6	10.6	10.3	10.6	10.2	11.6	10.5	9.9	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.9	11.1	12.4	14.5	16.7
HHS TOTAL	39.9	37.7	39.3	39.9	37.6	41.7	43.3	41.9	41.8	42.4	42.8	36.6	35.6	34.0	31.7	32.0
NIH	23.6	24.6	25.6	29.7	26.5	24.8	25.3	23.4	21.7	21.2	22.1	21.8	22.2	23.0	22.9	23.5
MOEA	13.3	9.8	10.6	6.8	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other HHS	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.4	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER HHS	16.3	13.1	13.7	10.2	13.1	16.9	17.9	18.5	20.2	21.2	20.8	14.8	15.0	11.0	8.8	8.5
NSF	25.1	27.8	25.7	23.1	23.0	18.4	18.2	18.4	17.9	17.6	17.5	17.5	17.8	19.5	20.0	20.5
USDA	2.1	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AEC	5.7	5.5	4.6	4.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NASA	5.2	4.0	3.8	2.8	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER FED.	12.3	12.2	14.2	19.5	22.5	28.3	28.0	29.8	30.3	30.3	30.2	36.0	35.7	34.1	33.8	32.7

PERCENT OF AGENCY SUPPORT OF BROAD FIELDS

ENGINEERING

Year	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
DOD	22.2	24.3	23.3	27.3	26.3	27.4	27.5	24.8	26.8	25.4	25.7	26.4	29.8	32.3	34.7	34.0
HHS TOTAL	18.1	16.4	17.1	14.1	11.2	8.7	10.0	9.9	8.5	9.5	9.0	5.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1
NIH	8.3	8.6	9.1	8.6	6.6	6.5	7.0	6.5	5.1	5.2	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.5
NOEA	8.5	6.1	6.4	3.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other HHS	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER HHS	9.8	7.7	8.0	5.7	4.6	2.2	3.0	3.4	3.4	4.2	4.5	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5
NSF	24.8	26.8	26.3	23.9	24.7	24.5	25.0	24.3	23.8	22.4	22.5	21.8	21.7	23.5	22.5	23.3
USDA	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AEC	6.9	6.7	5.0	4.7	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NASA	10.6	8.5	7.9	5.5	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER FED.	17.1	16.8	21.9	24.4	27.3	39.4	37.5	41.0	40.9	42.8	42.6	45.4	43.9	40.0	38.7	38.6

PHYSICAL SCIENCES

DOD	10.9	12.3	11.8	11.4	11.3	12.6	10.7	9.7	8.6	8.4	8.9	8.7	9.9	9.6	10.9	11.9
HHS TOTAL	23.4	19.3	19.6	18.4	14.5	13.8	15.3	16.0	16.4	16.8	17.2	15.8	14.8	15.0	14.3	14.3
NIH	12.7	10.6	10.3	11.7	10.1	12.2	13.9	13.8	12.8	12.9	13.3	14.2	13.1	13.8	13.1	13.3
NOEA	10.3	7.8	8.6	6.2	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other HHS	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER HHS	10.7	8.0	9.3	6.7	4.3	1.7	1.4	2.2	3.6	3.9	3.9	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.0
NSF	35.4	41.6	38.8	42.4	44.2	42.9	42.1	42.8	41.2	40.2	38.9	37.4	38.9	41.0	41.5	41.5
USDA	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AEC	13.8	13.4	11.7	11.1	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NASA	6.9	5.6	5.6	5.6	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER FED.	9.1	7.8	8.4	11.3	13.6	30.7	31.8	31.5	33.8	34.6	35.1	38.1	36.4	34.4	33.3	32.2

MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES

DOD	10.1	10.8	12.4	13.1	14.2	41.9	39.9	40.9	35.9	37.4	37.3	36.1	42.5	41.1	41.6	46.2
HHS TOTAL	23.2	18.4	24.0	20.7	16.0	8.7	11.7	10.6	9.9	10.9	8.7	7.1	4.9	4.8	3.9	2.6
NIH	5.8	5.5	6.5	7.8	7.7	6.8	9.1	9.2	8.5	8.0	6.3	5.8	4.2	3.6	3.0	2.3
NOEA	15.7	10.8	15.2	10.8	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other HHS	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER HHS	17.4	12.9	17.5	12.9	8.4	1.9	2.6	1.4	1.4	2.9	2.4	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.3
NSF	53.0	59.9	48.2	50.4	49.8	35.2	34.6	33.7	37.7	36.5	35.8	34.6	34.9	34.5	33.8	36.0
USDA	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AEC	1.2	1.4	2.2	2.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NASA	5.8	2.4	2.1	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER FED.	6.3	6.7	8.1	12.2	16.8	14.2	13.8	14.8	16.5	15.2	18.2	22.2	17.7	19.5	20.6	15.2

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1984

Year	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
LIFE SCIENCES																
DOD	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.9	2.7	1.7	1.7	2.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	3.0	24.1
HHS TOTAL	62.9	61.0	50.3	67.5	66.7	70.3	72.2	70.3	70.6	70.7	71.9	65.2	64.6	65.5	65.2	656.8
NIH	48.8	50.0	41.1	59.2	55.6	47.0	45.7	41.8	39.0	38.1	38.7	37.8	39.9	46.2	46.4	472.6
NOEA	11.5	8.5	7.3	5.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other HHS	2.6	2.5	1.9	3.2	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other HHS	16.1	11.0	9.2	11.2	11.2	23.2	26.5	28.6	31.6	32.6	33.2	27.4	24.7	21.3	18.8	184.2
NSF	16.5	17.3	13.5	10.9	9.7	6.2	6.2	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.1	6.3	6.0	6.6	6.6	67.9
USDA	6.7	7.3	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AEC	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NASA	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other FED.	9.4	10.4	8.9	19.5	21.1	20.8	19.9	21.3	20.0	20.8	20.5	28.9	27.8	26.1	25.3	-448.9

PSYCHOLOGY

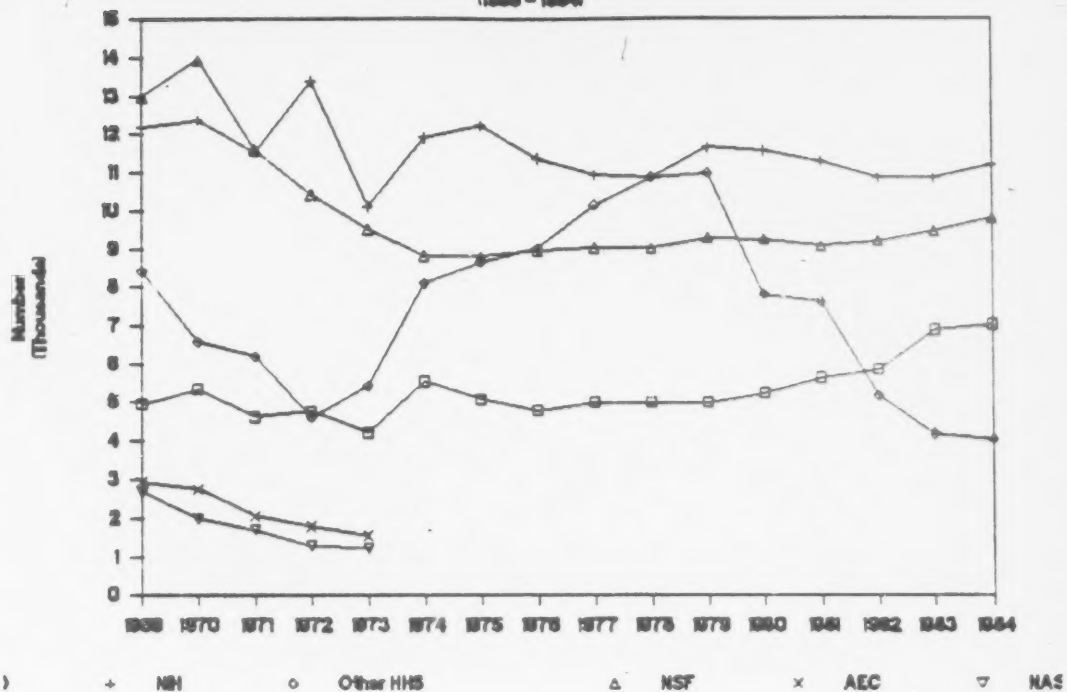
DOD	3.5	2.6	1.6	1.7	2.2	4.4	3.1	3.5	4.0	3.0	4.4	4.0	4.8	5.0	6.8	6.8
HHS TOTAL	69.8	69.8	68.8	72.3	70.4	73.9	72.5	71.8	71.8	73.9	72.2	58.7	56.4	56.9	50.7	52.7
NIH	48.5	52.3	53.1	59.2	26.7	33.5	33.1	31.2	29.9	22.5	31.3	31.7	31.0	30.4	29.5	32.4
NOEA	11.0	8.4	8.1	5.2	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other HHS	10.3	9.0	7.6	7.9	38.9	40.4	39.4	40.5	41.9	46.4	40.9	27.0	25.4	26.6	21.2	20.3
Other HHS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NSF	9.1	10.2	10.4	9.6	9.3	6.2	6.2	5.2	5.7	5.6	7.4	8.8	8.4	9.0	9.6	10.6
USDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AEC	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NASA	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other FED.	16.6	16.6	14.4	16.1	19.6	15.5	18.3	18.3	18.5	16.7	16.1	28.5	30.4	29.0	32.9	29.8

SOCIAL SCIENCES

DOD	2.6	4.5	3.5	3.7	2.2	5.4	5.2	4.6	6.0	5.7	5.7	6.6	5.7	7.0	9.2	9.5
HHS TOTAL	59.7	54.3	52.0	49.6	42.7	43.4	43.6	40.1	38.0	37.5	41.4	28.5	28.2	23.7	16.7	16.3
NIH	19.2	21.7	21.2	22.9	12.5	11.1	11.6	10.4	7.6	6.1	9.8	10.5	11.0	9.5	8.7	9.0
NOEA	33.0	24.4	23.2	18.4	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other HHS	7.5	8.2	7.6	8.3	16.4	32.3	31.9	29.7	30.4	31.4	31.6	18.0	17.2	14.2	8.0	7.3
Other HHS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NSF	19.1	21.9	18.7	16.4	17.6	11.4	10.8	10.2	9.1	9.0	9.5	10.4	9.8	9.1	9.5	8.6
USDA	3.0	2.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AEC	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NASA	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other FED.	16.7	14.3	16.0	29.9	37.2	39.8	40.5	45.1	46.9	47.8	43.4	54.5	56.3	60.2	64.6	65.6

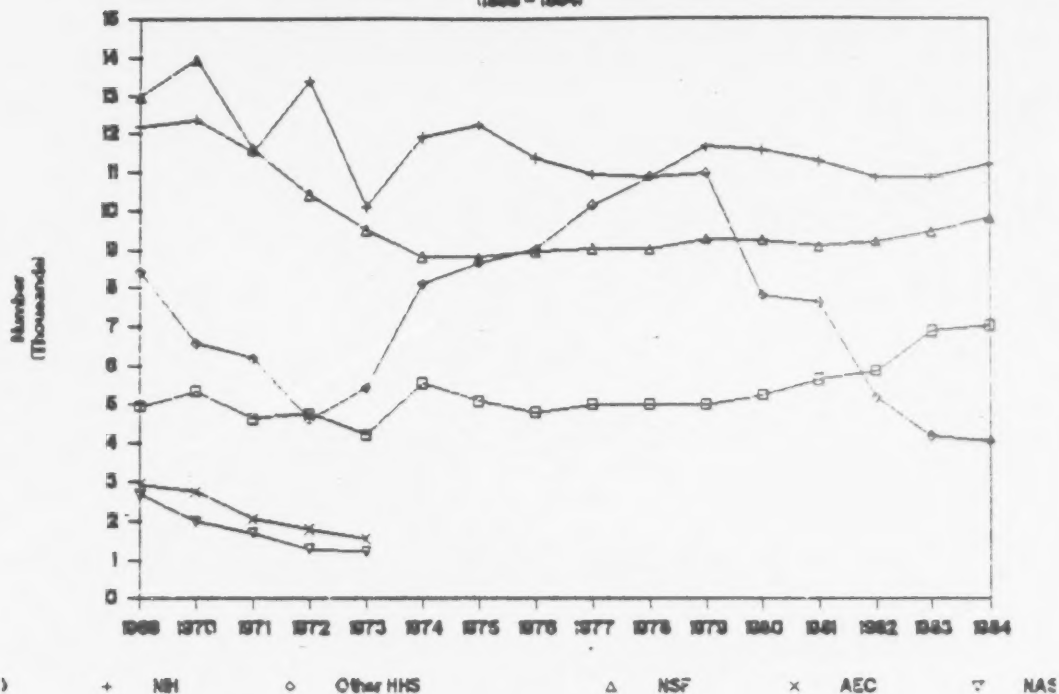
GRAD STUDENTS W/FED SUPPORT BY AGENCY

(1969 - 1984)



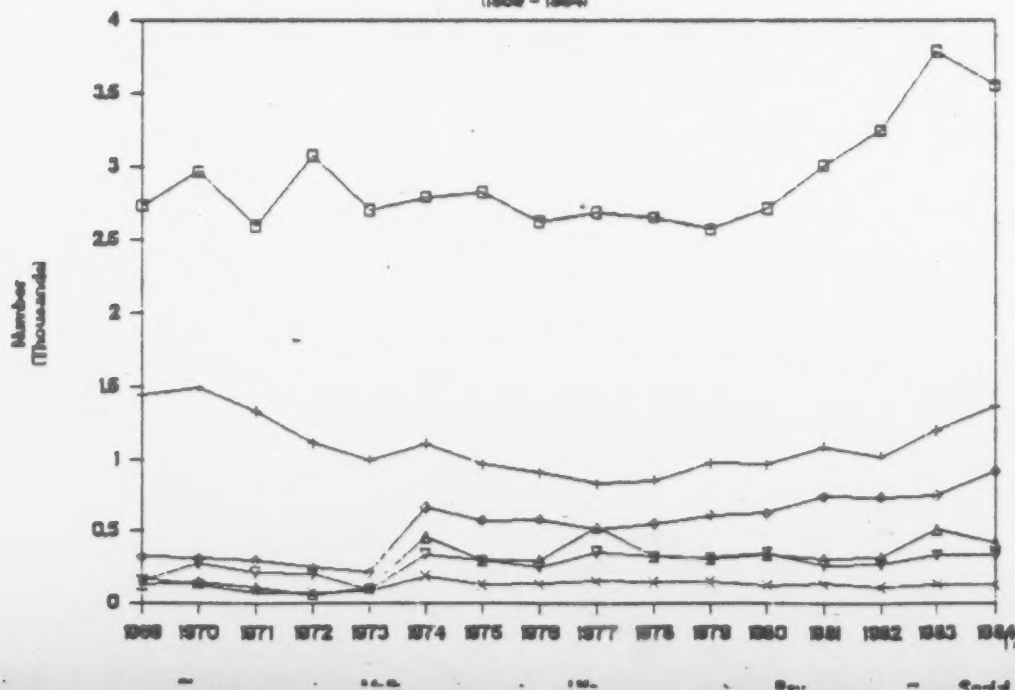
GRAD STUDENTS W/FED SUPPORT BY AGENCY

(1969 - 1984)



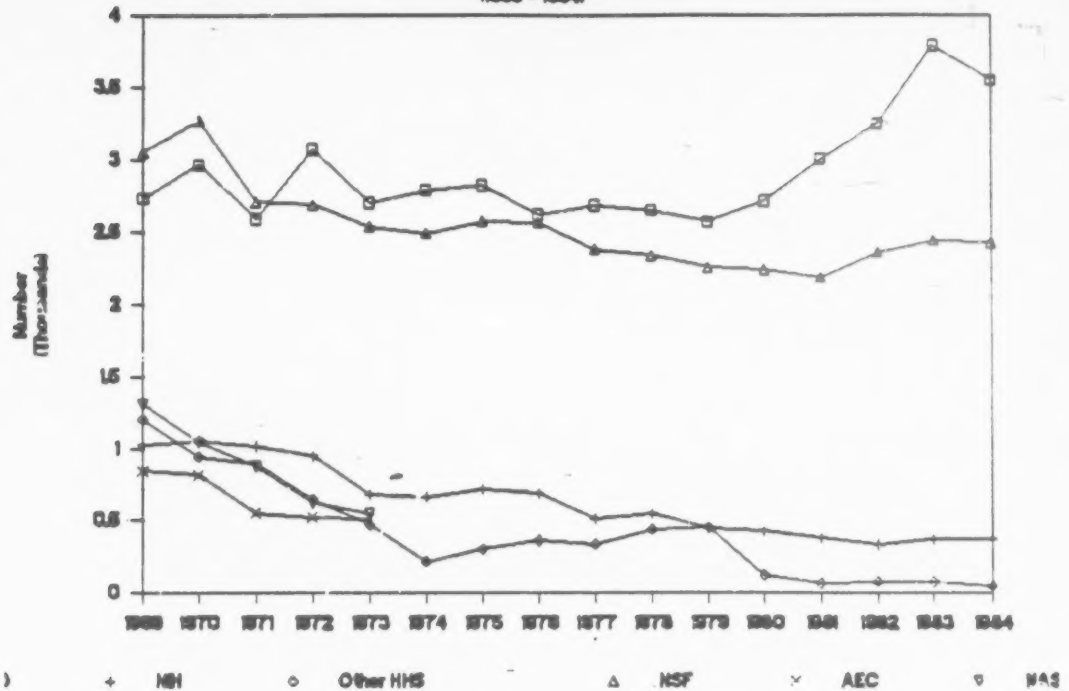
GRAD STUDENTS WITH DOD SUPPORT BY FIELD

(1969 - 1984)



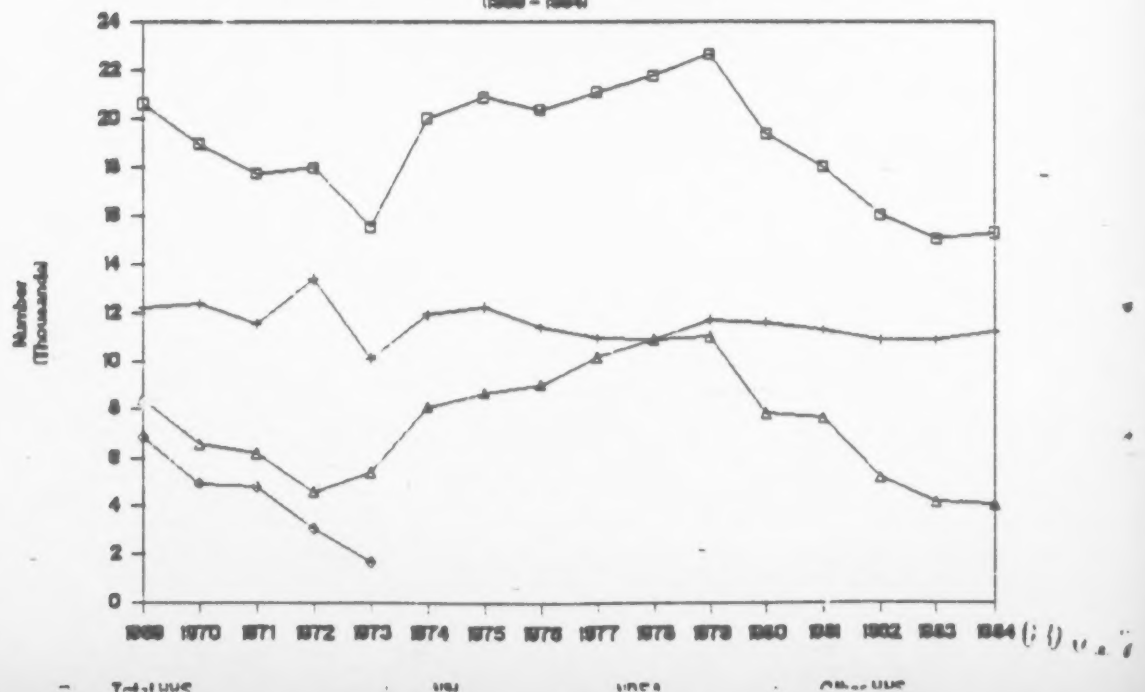
ENG GRAD STUD W/FED SUPPORT BY AGENCY

(1969 - 1984)



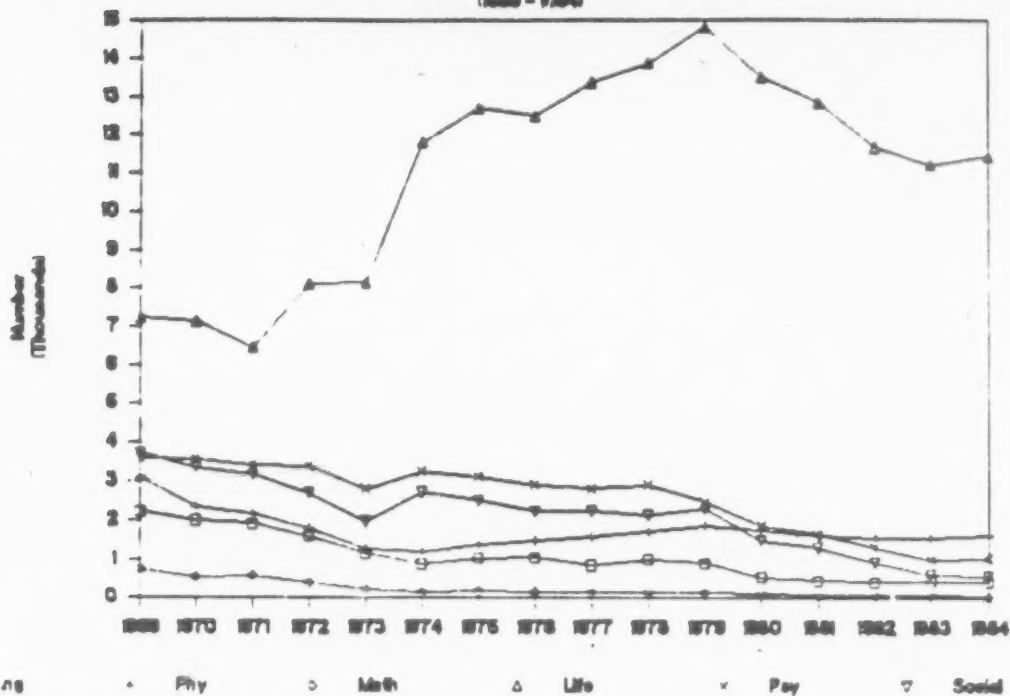
GRADUATE STUDENTS WITH HHS SUPPORT

(1969 - 1984)



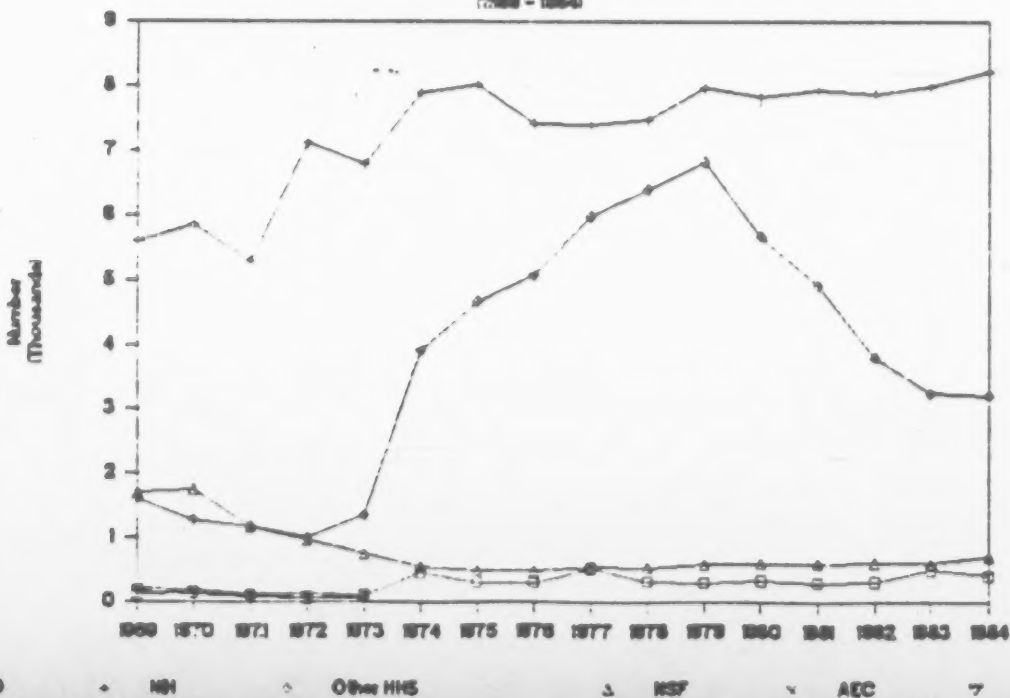
GRAD STUDENTS WITH HHS SUPPORT BY FIELD

(1969 - 1984)



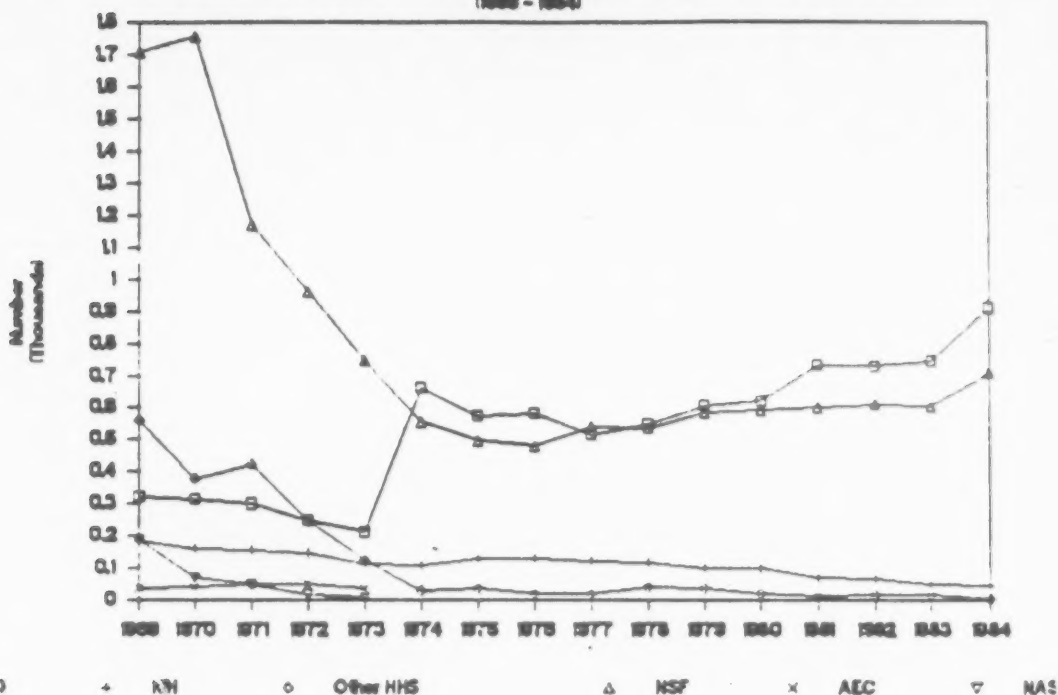
LIFE SCI GRAD STUD W/FED SUP BY AGENCY

(1969 - 1984)



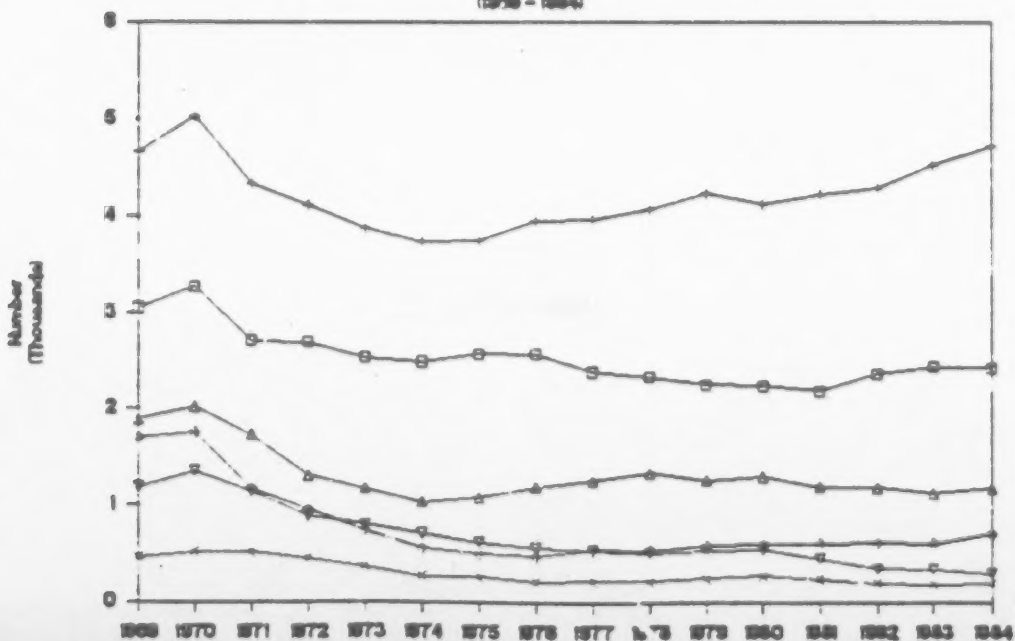
MATH/C GRAD STUD W/FED SUP BY AGENCY

(1969 - 1984)



GRAD STUDENTS WITH NSF SUPPORT BY FIELD

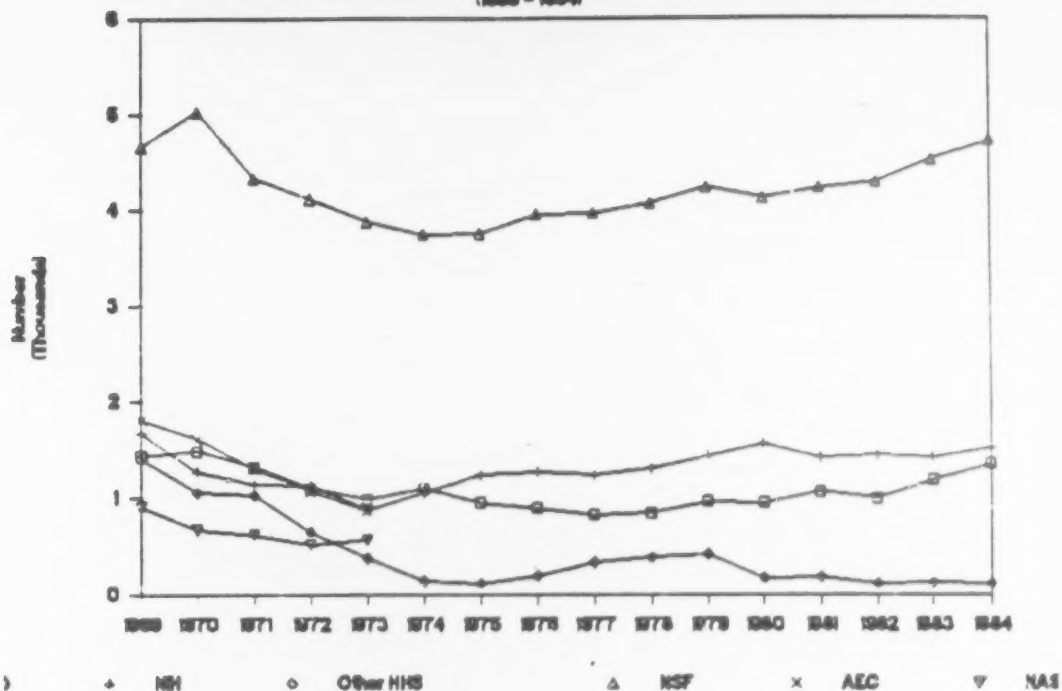
(1969 - 1984)



000073

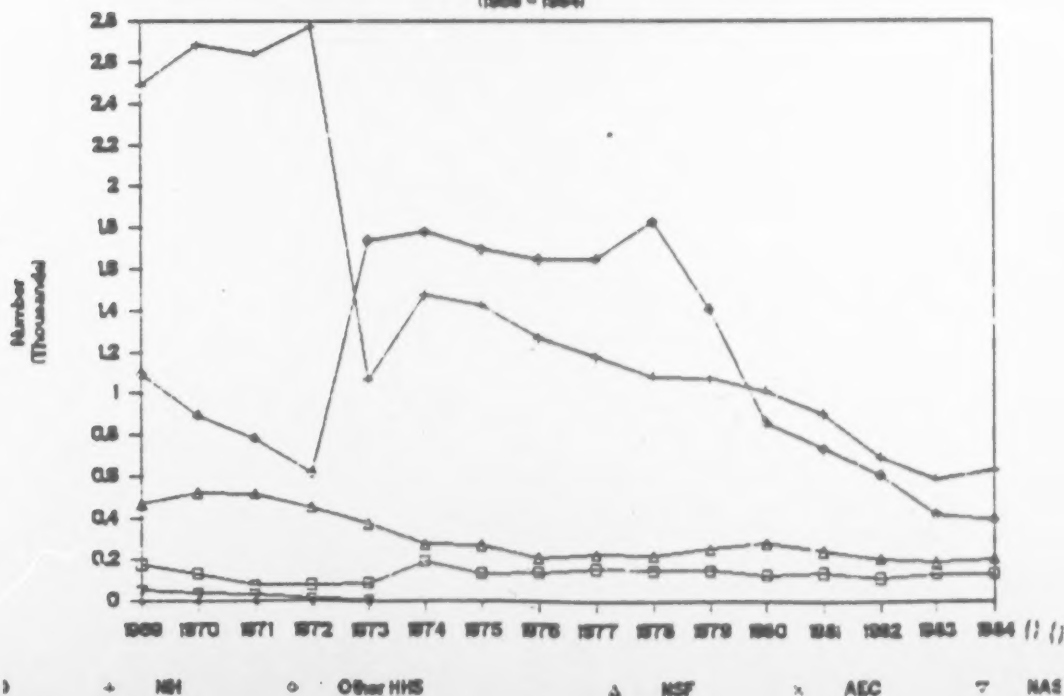
PS GRAD STUD W/FED SUPPORT BY AGENCY

(1969 - 1984)



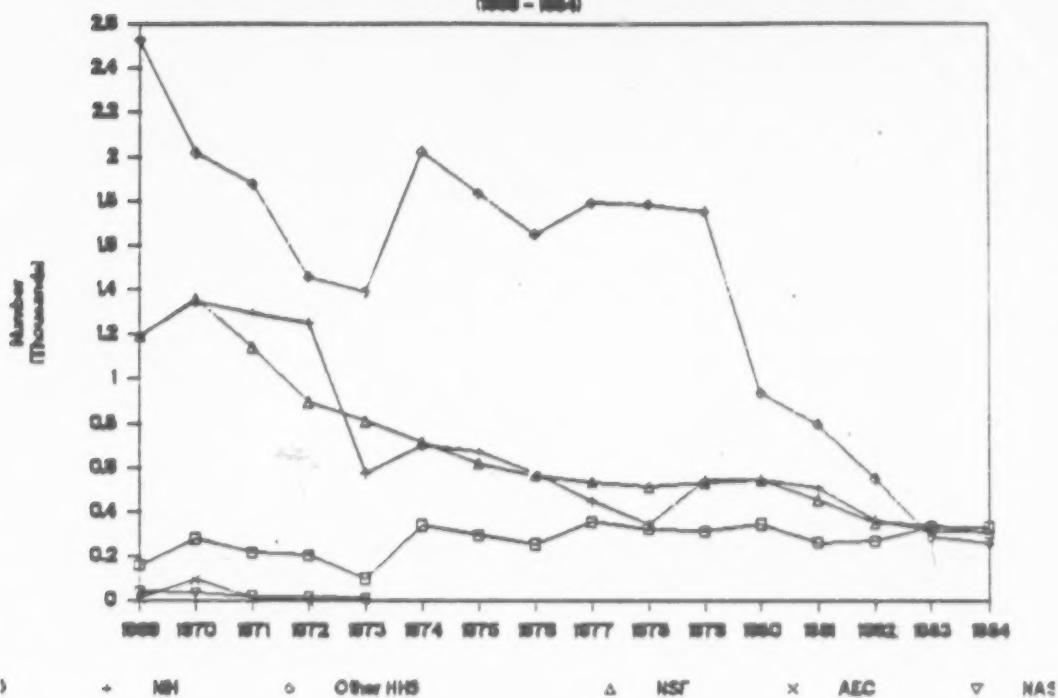
PSYCH GRAD STUD W/FED SUP BY AGENCY

(1969 - 1984)



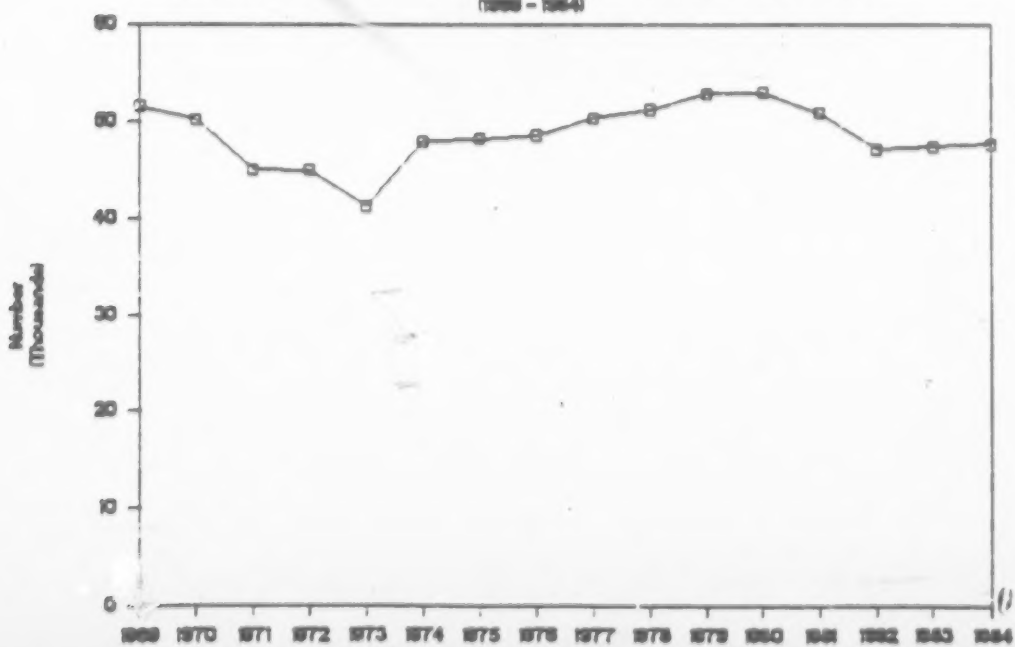
SOCIAL S GRAD STUD W/FED SUP BY AGENCY

(1969 - 1984)



TOTAL NUMBER WITH FEDERAL SUPPORT

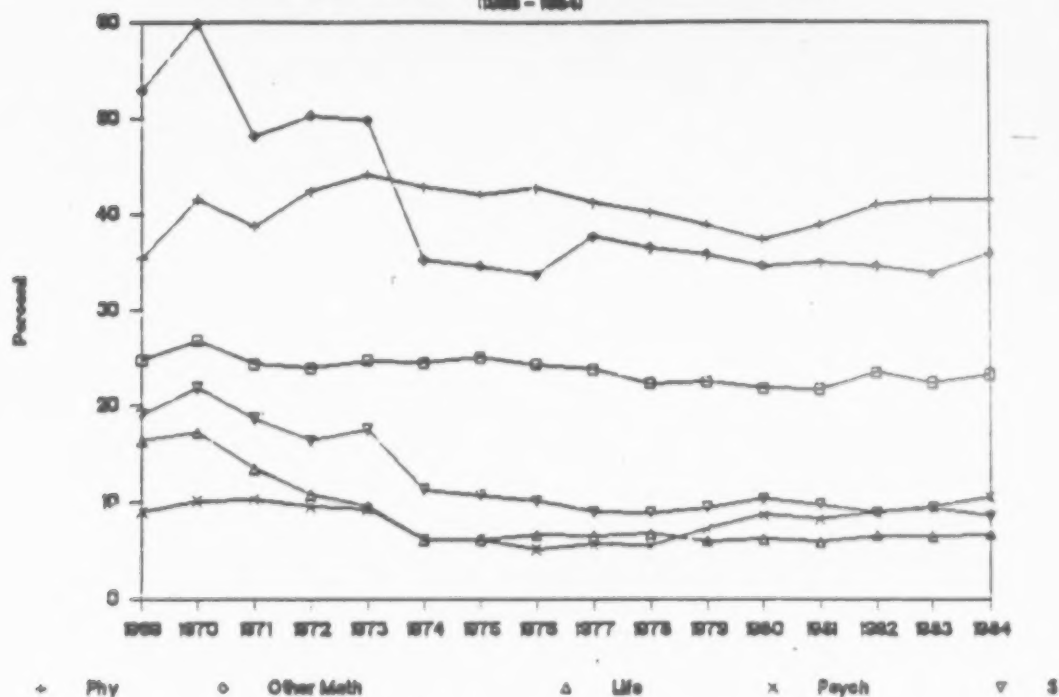
(1969 - 1984)



000.75

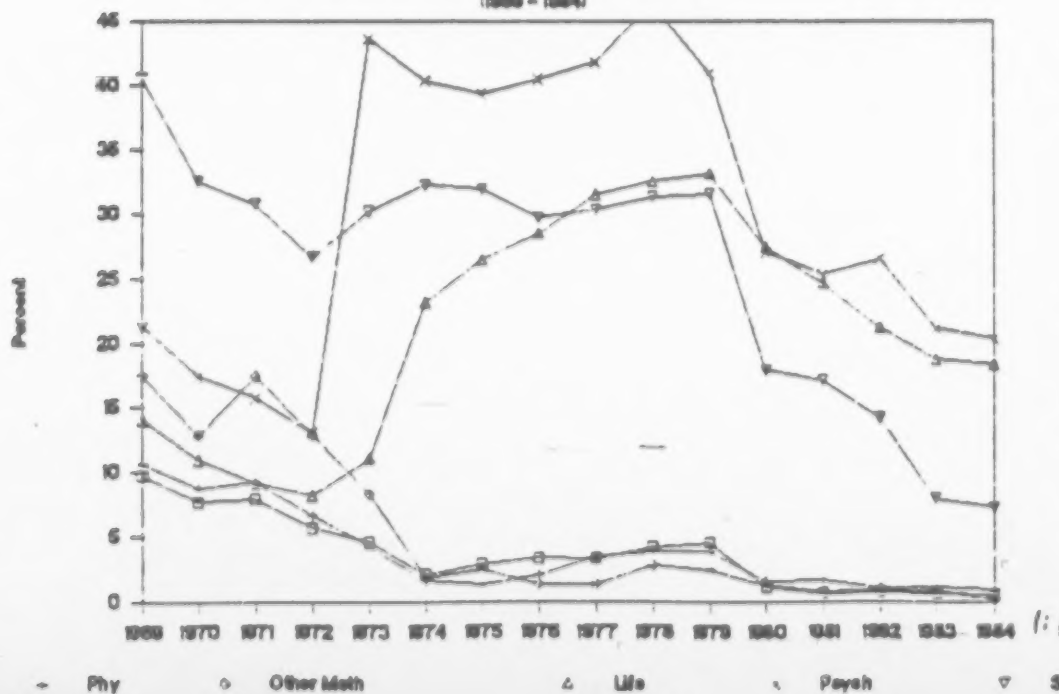
PERCENT OF NSF SUPPORT BY FIELD

(1969 - 1984)



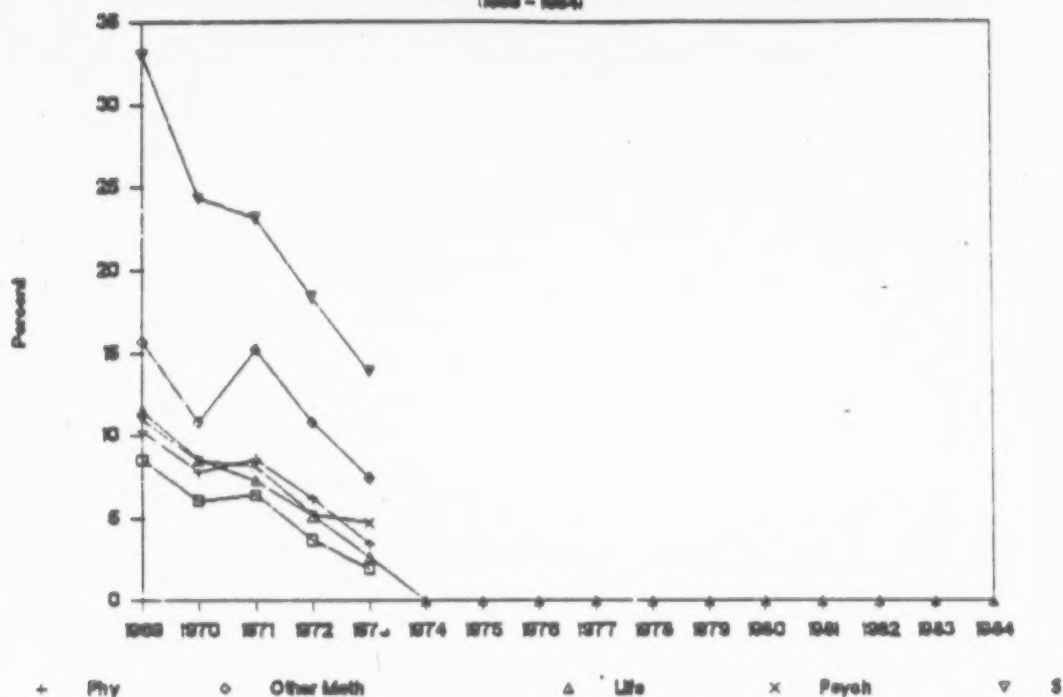
PERCENT OF OTHER HHS SUPPORT BY FIELD

(1969 - 1984)



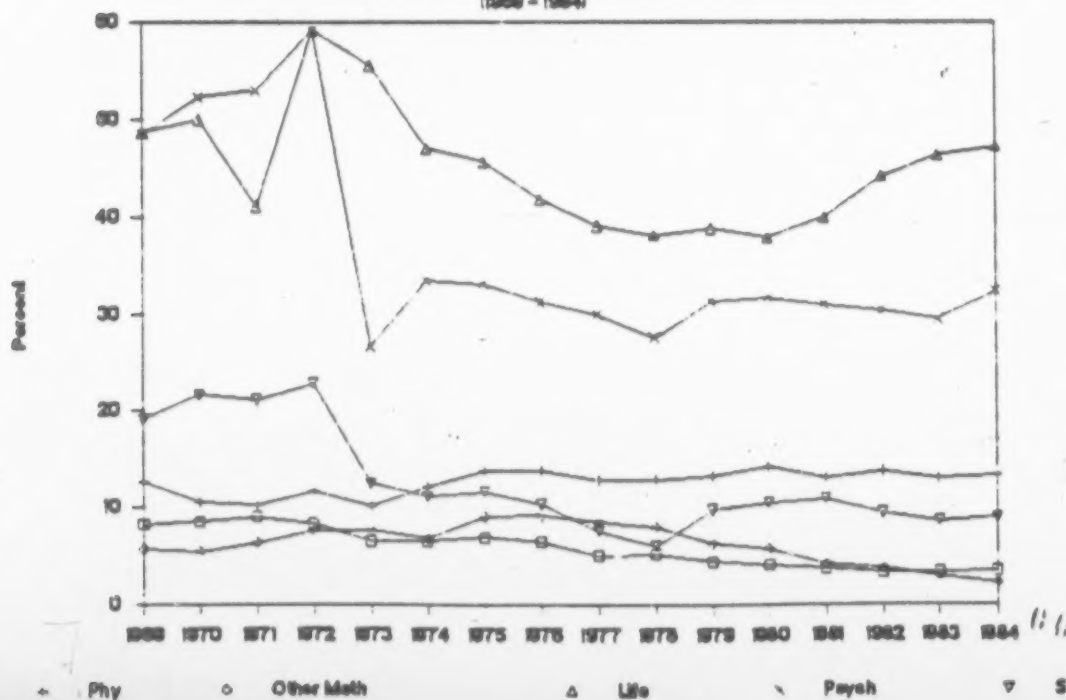
PERCENT OF NDEA SUPPORT BY FIELD

(1969 - 1984)



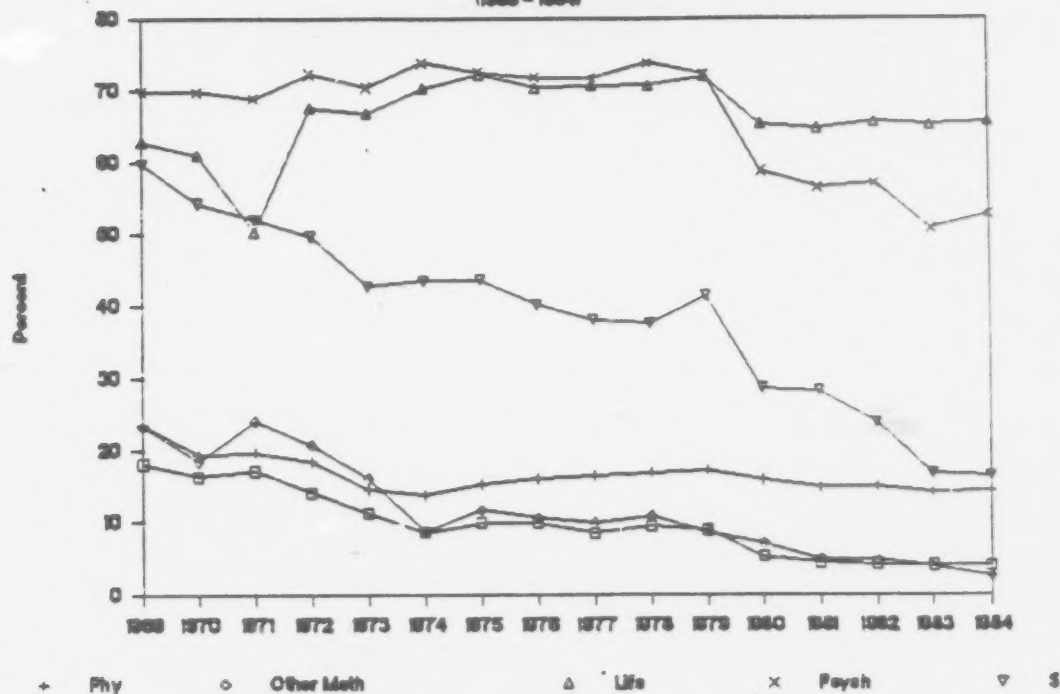
PERCENT OF NIH SUPPORT BY FIELD

(1969 - 1984)



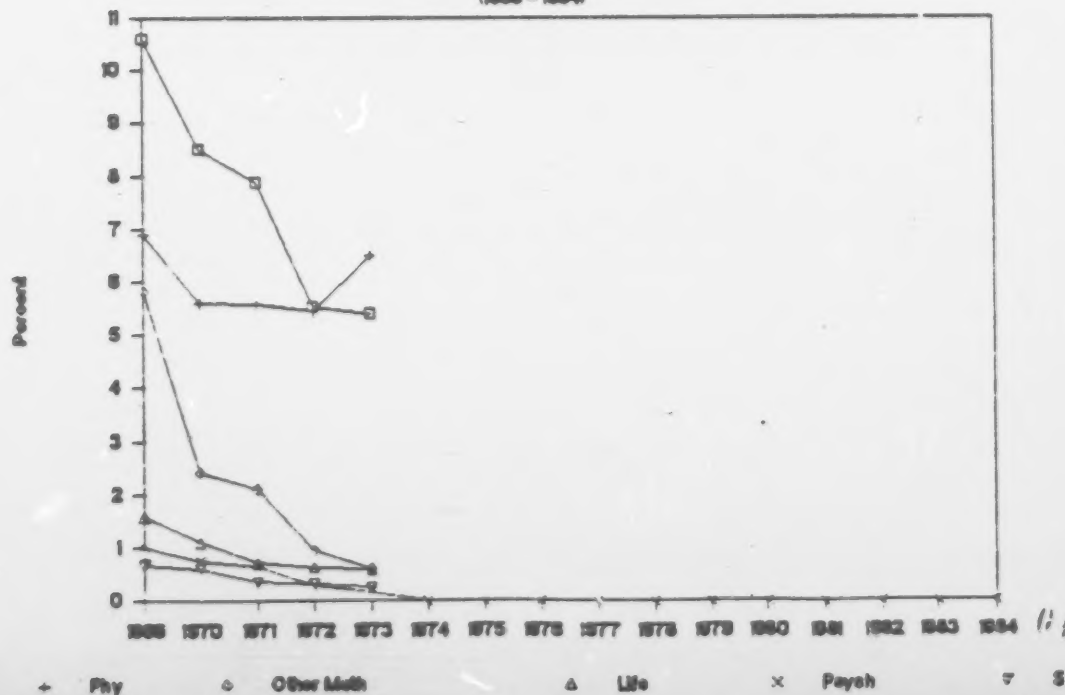
PERCENT OF HHS SUPPORT BY FIELD

(1969 - 1984)



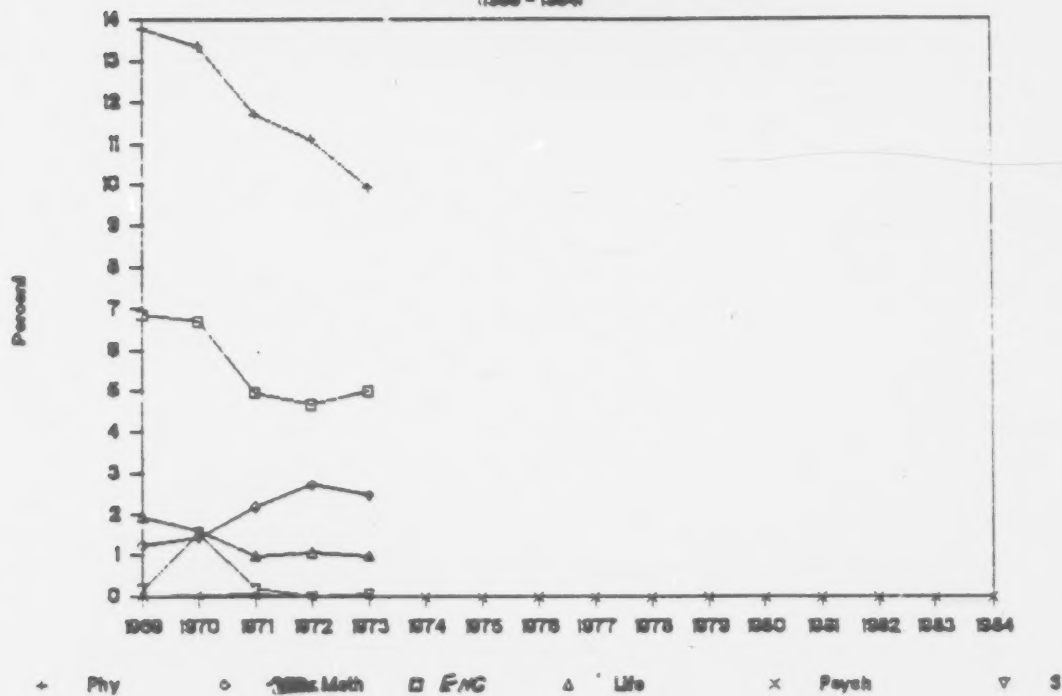
PERCENT OF NASA SUPPORT BY FIELD

(1969 - 1984)



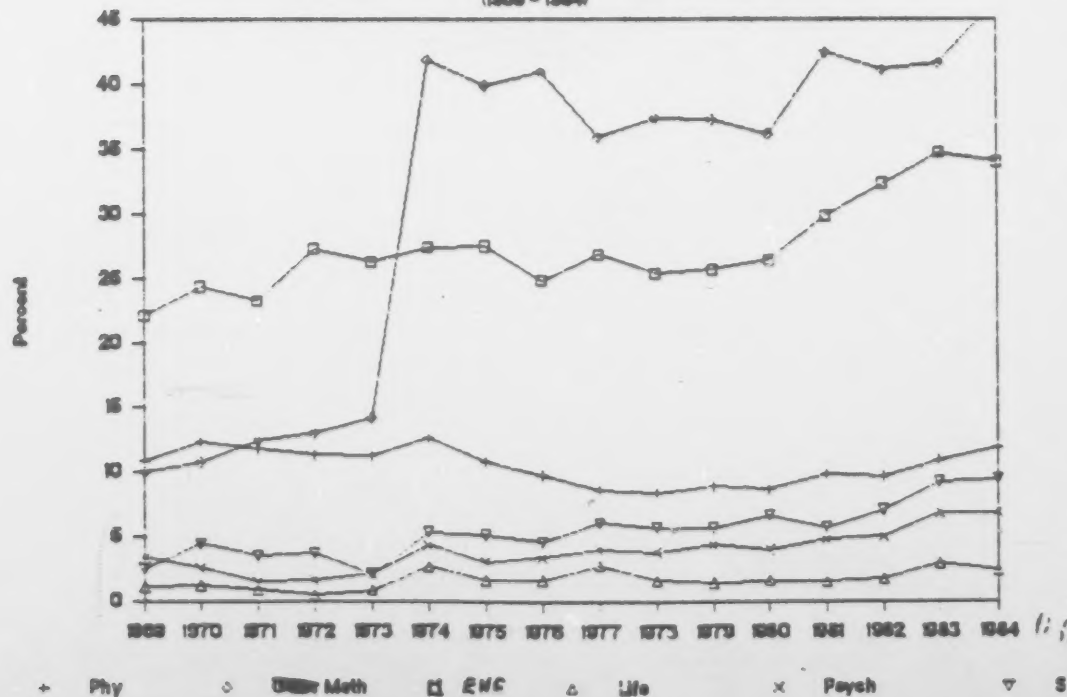
PERCENT OF AEC SUPPORT BY FIELD

(1969 - 1984)



PERCENT OF DOD SUPPORT BY FIELD

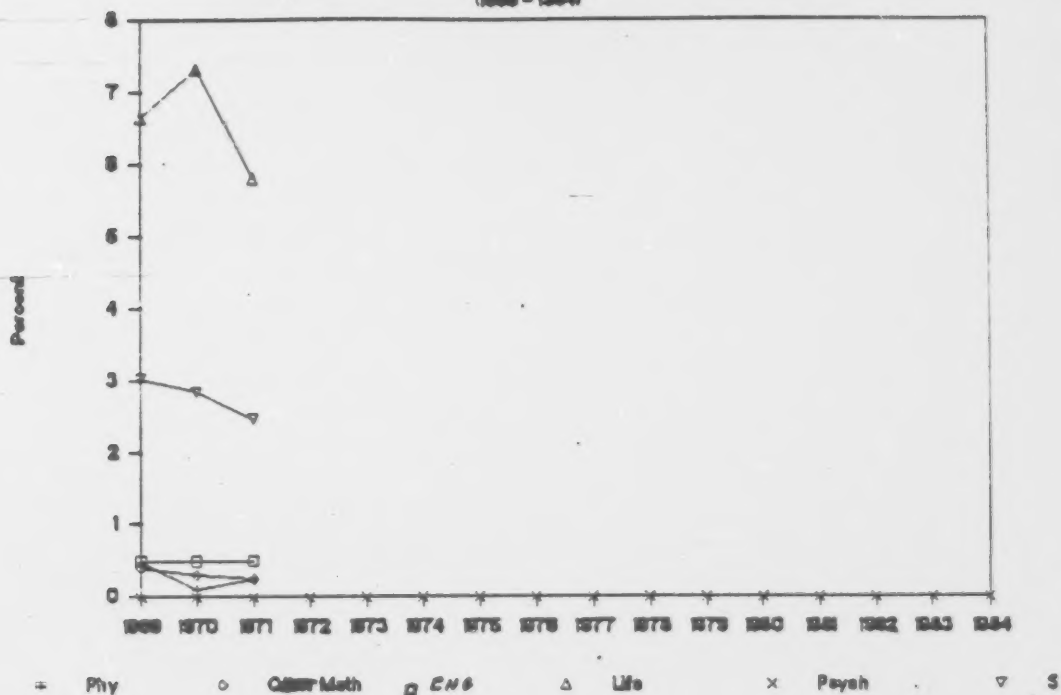
(1969 - 1984)



69-79

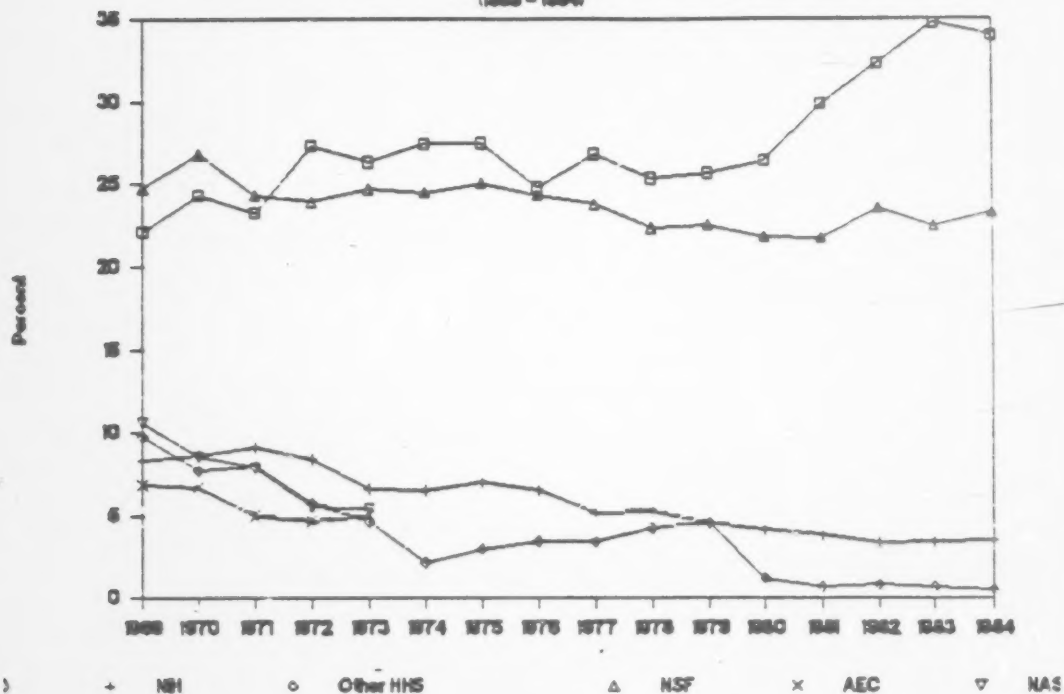
PERCENT OF USDA SUPPORT BY FIELD

(1969 - 1984)



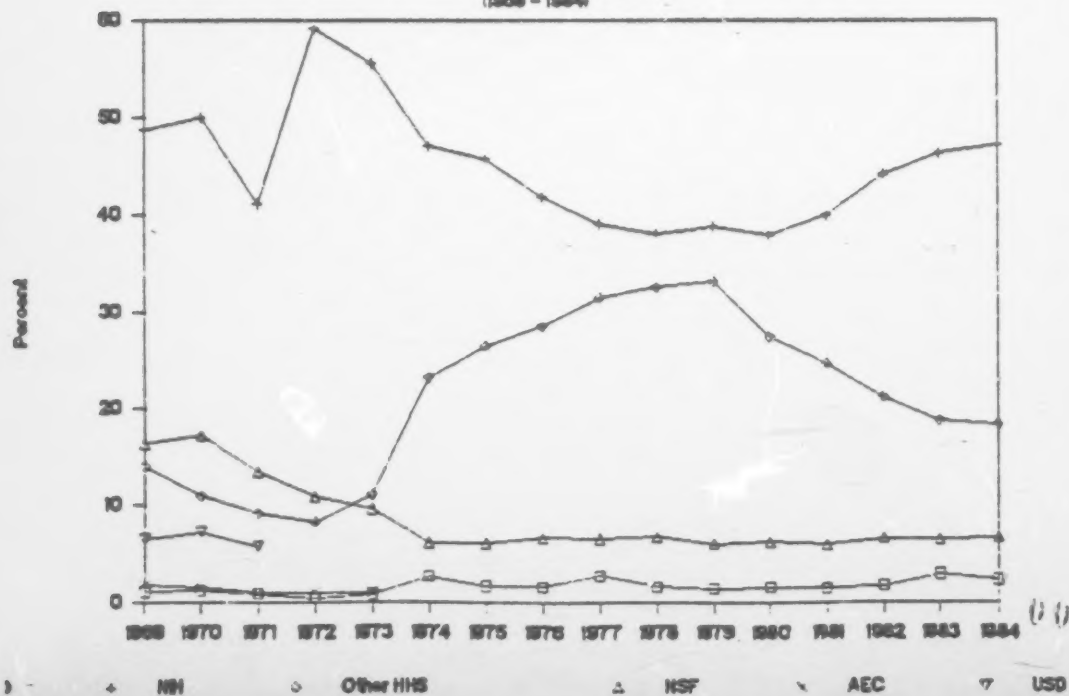
% SUPPORT OF ENGINEERING BY AGENCY

(1969 - 1984)



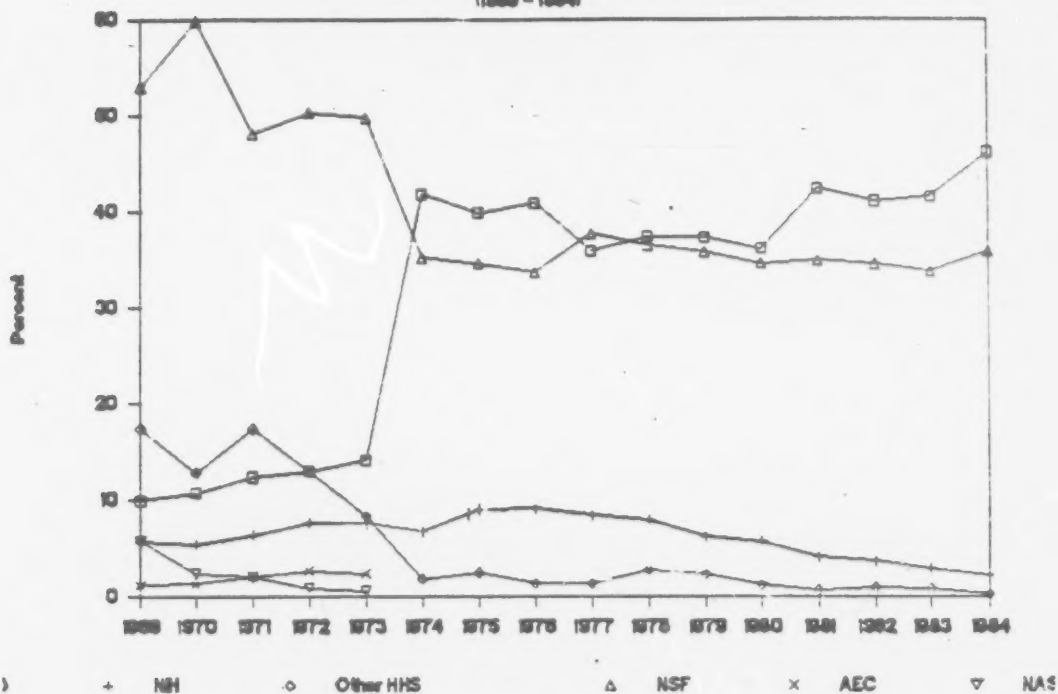
% SUPPORT OF LIFE SCIENCES BY AGENCY

(1969 - 1984)



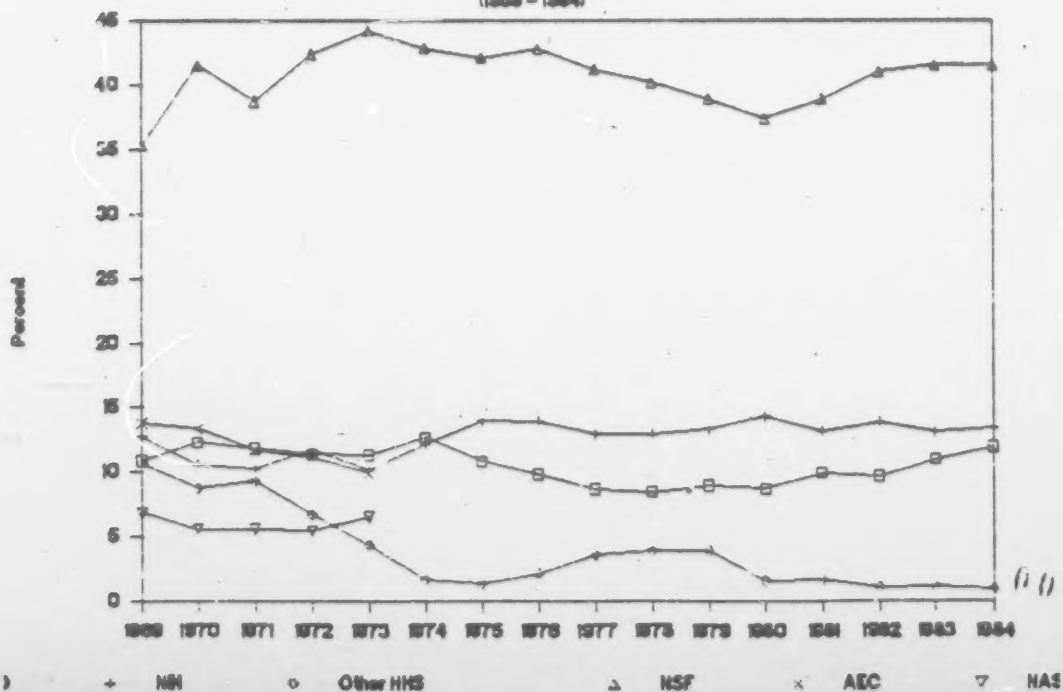
% SUPPORT OF MATH/CS BY AGENCY

(1969 - 1984)



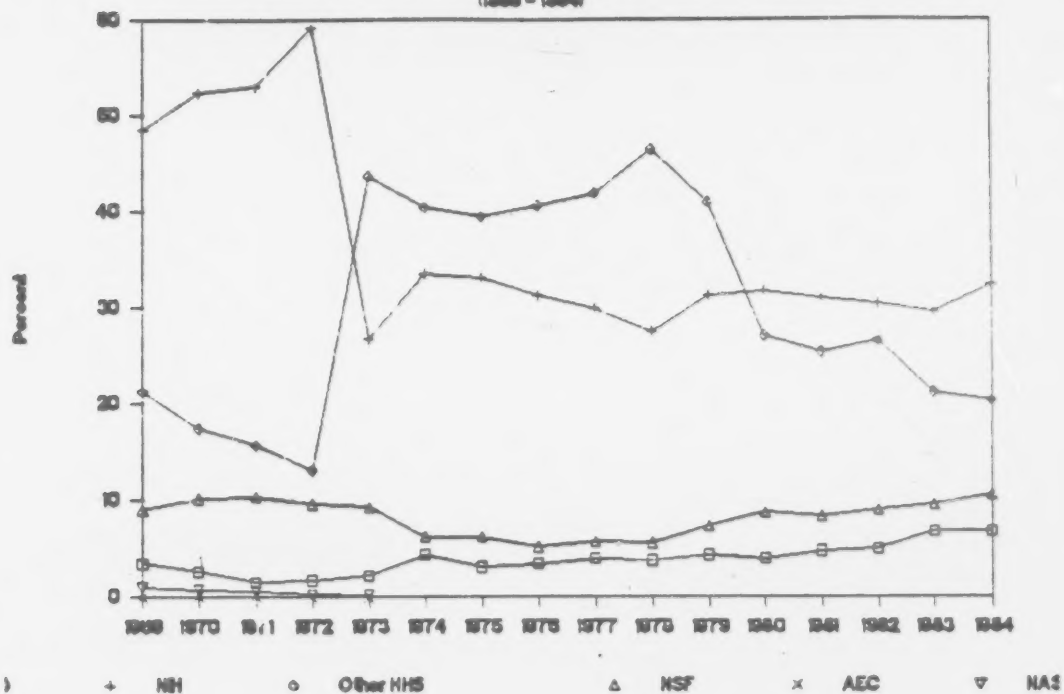
% SUPPORT OF PHYSICAL SCI BY AGENCY

(1969 - 1984)



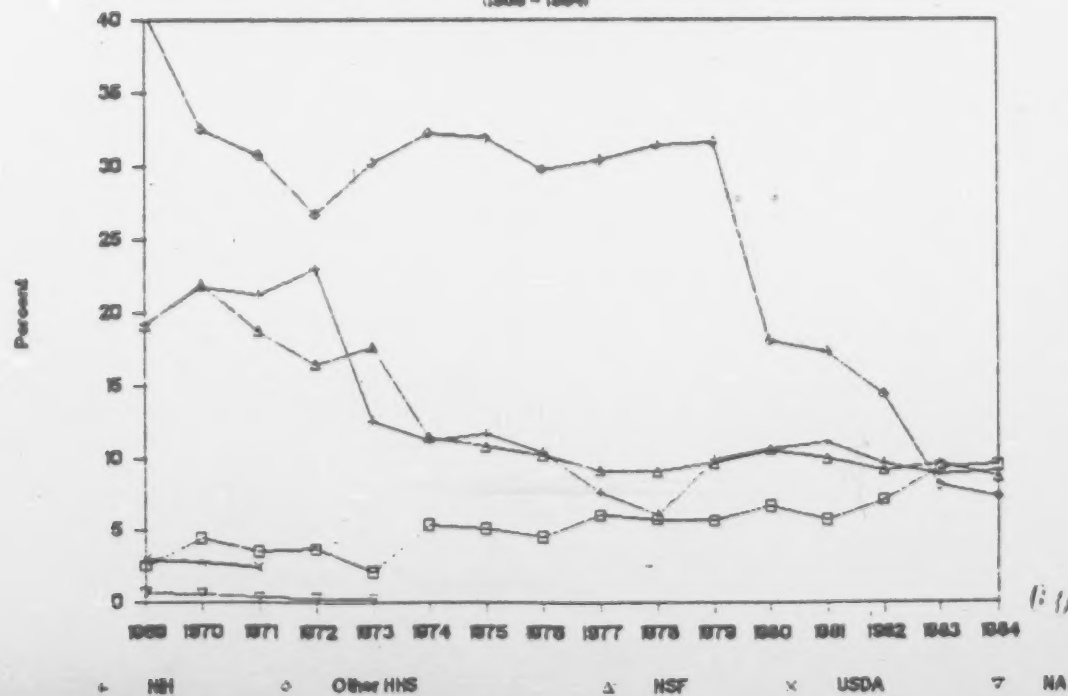
% SUPPORT OF PSYCHOLOGY BY AGENCY

(1969 - 1984)



% SUPPORT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES BY AGENCY

(1969 - 1984)



**SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING GRADUATE STUDENTS WITH FEDERAL
SUPPORT**

COMPARED WITH S/E PHD AWARDS, BY FIELD

1966-1984

690.5

9ADSUP

109, 17, 25, 33, 41, 49, 57, 65, 73, 81, 89, 97, A5, B3.

SCIENCE & ENGINEERING GRADUATE STUDENTS WITH FEDERAL SUPPORT
COMPARED WITH S/E PhD AWARDS

NUMBER WITH FEDERAL SUPPORT

Year	Total	Eng	Phys Sc	Math/CS	Life	Psych	Soc Sci
1966	44617	10853	13269	3226	8461	3923	4885
1967	53518	13486	14798	3520	10904	4673	6137
1968	48402	9269	12104	2905	8464	4541	5436
1969	51620	12334	13187	3223	11513	5127	6236
1970	50256	12201	12088	2936	11710	5127	6194
1971	49916	12395	11165	2427	12850	4977	6102
1972	45029	11246	9687	1908	12037	4691	5460
1973	41336	10273	8750	1497	12209	3982	4596
1974	47989	10178	8728	1580	16816	4408	6279
1975	48249	10280	8893	1438	17586	4307	5745
1976	48593	10565	9226	1425	17770	4057	5550
1977	50378	10537	9629	1437	18941	3936	5898
1978	51269	10451	10111	1471	19620	3936	5680
1979	52871	10757	10883	1630	20612	3438	5551
1980	52939	11107	11024	1721	20687	3189	5211
1981	50897	10923	10864	1726	19868	2895	4621
1982	47206	11005	10452	1775	17829	2283	3862
1983	47445	11916	10895	1792	17227	1980	3635
1984	47764	11500	11372	1972	17444	1942	3534

PHD DEGREES

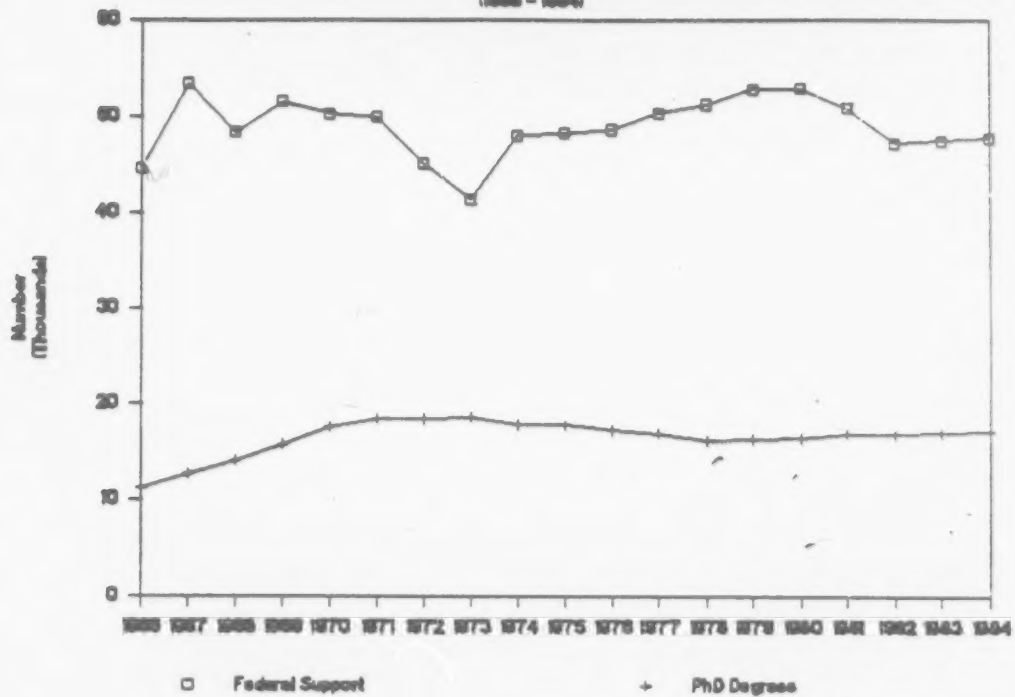
Year	Total	Eng	Phys Sc	Math/CS	Life	Psych	Soc Sci
1966	11298	3045	2304	801	2696	1046	1406
1967	12759	3462	2614	870	2900	1231	1682
1968	14128	3593	2932	983	3445	1268	1907
1969	15839	3859	3377	1161	3779	1551	2112
1970	17639	4313	3681	1343	4131	1668	2503
1971	18466	4391	3654	1327	4534	1782	2778
1972	18412	4103	3704	1295	4478	1881	2951
1973	18598	4016	3560	1264	4524	2089	3145
1974	17865	3631	3334	1229	4220	2339	3110
1975	17784	3628	3151	1188	4252	2442	3123
1976	17288	3433	2835	1100	4203	2581	3136
1977	16937	3344	2599	1039	4199	2761	2995
1978	16196	3137	2442	1001	4179	2597	2840
1979	16363	3104	2517	966	4403	2674	2699
1980	16483	3095	2519	964	4495	2775	2635
1981	16935	3141	2551	980	4669	2955	2639
1982	16862	3286	2621	932	4693	2780	2550
1983	17016	3269	2822	960	4350	3108	2507
1984	17117	3298	2979	946	4448	2973	2473

Note: Field data in 1968 include only data from departments
responding in three successive years.
Total includes all students with federal support.

600485

TOTAL S/E GRAD STUD W FED SUP & PhDs

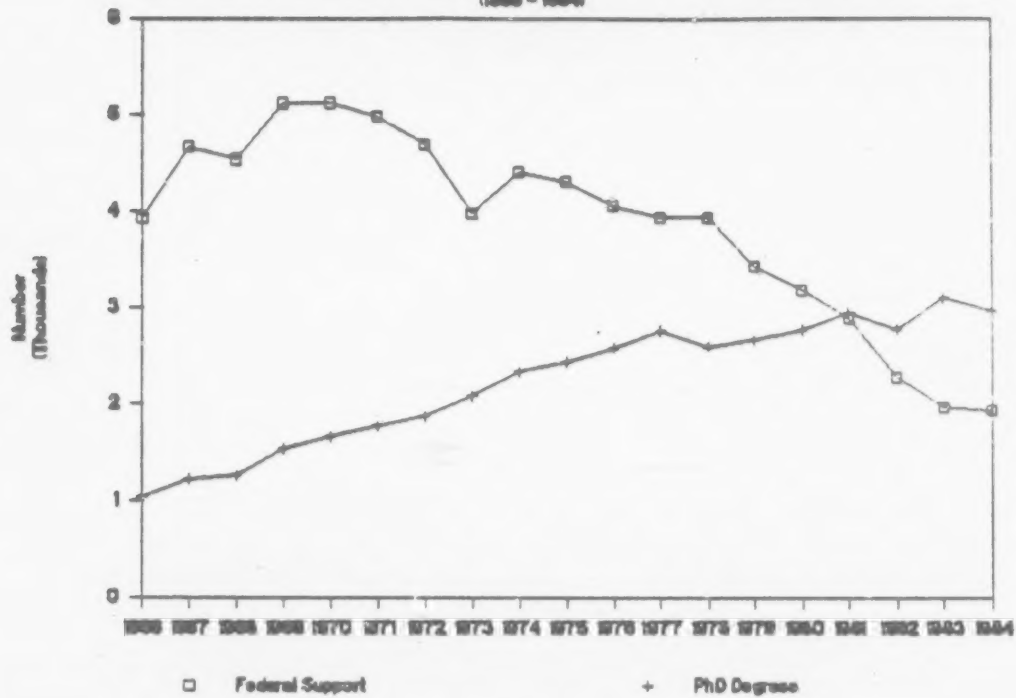
(1966 - 1984)



000186

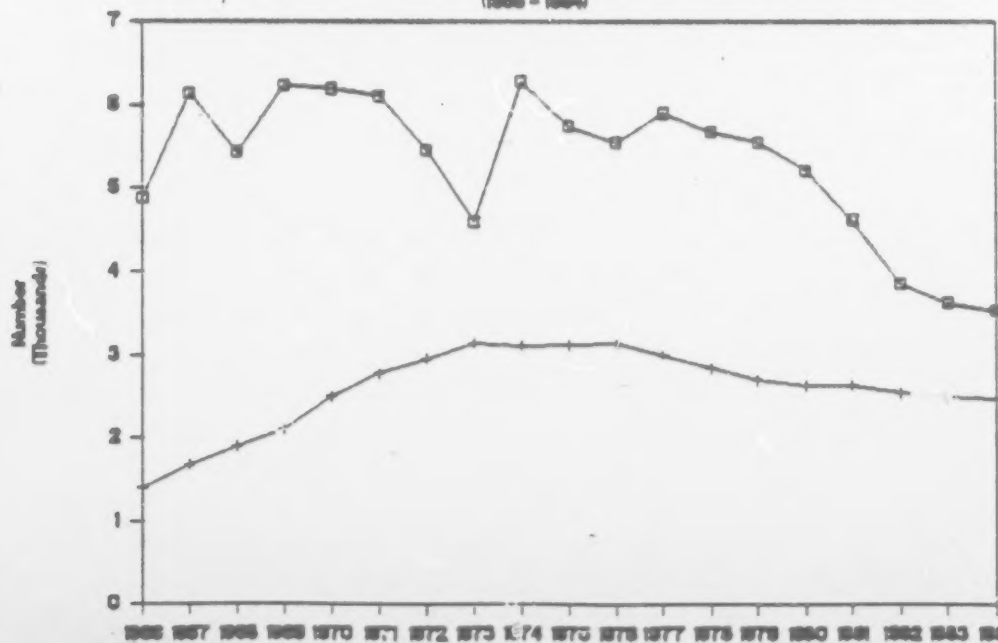
PSYCH S/E GRAD STUD W FED SUP & PhDs

(1966 - 1984)



SOC SCI S/E GRAD STUD W FED SUP & PhDs

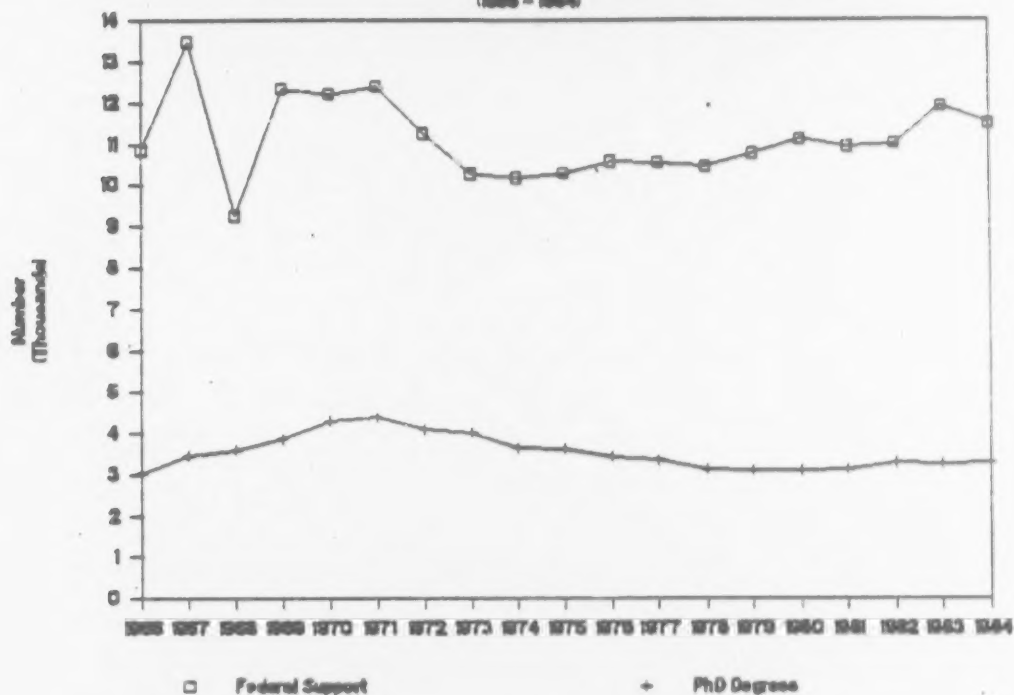
(1966 - 1984)



000187

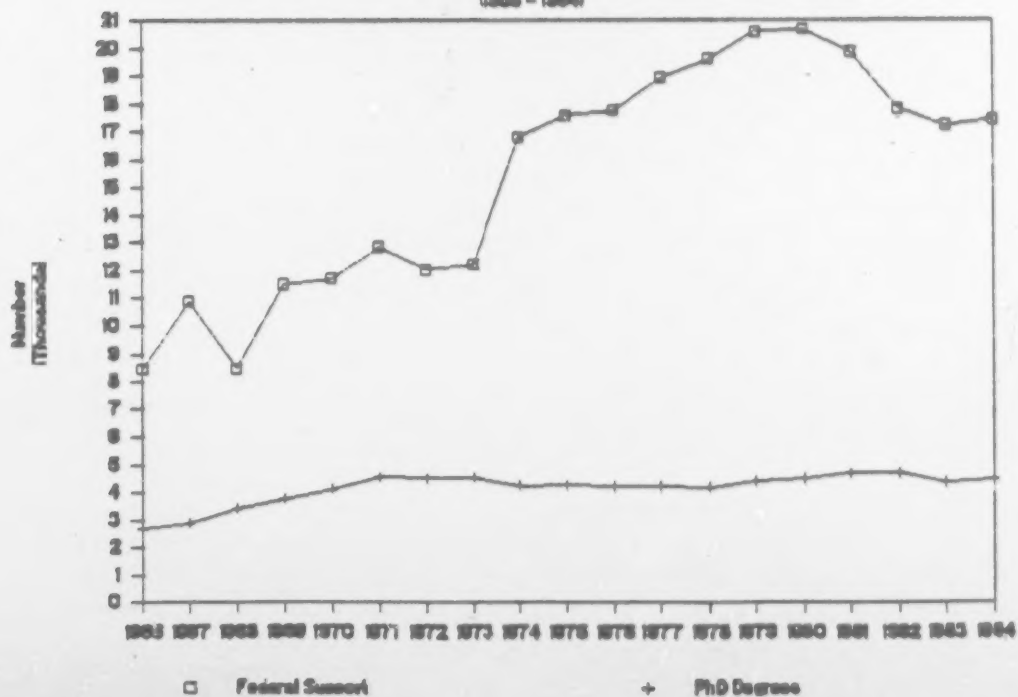
ENG S/E GRAD STUD W FED SUP & PhDs

(1965 - 1984)



LIFE SCI S/E GRAD STUD W FED SUP & PhDs

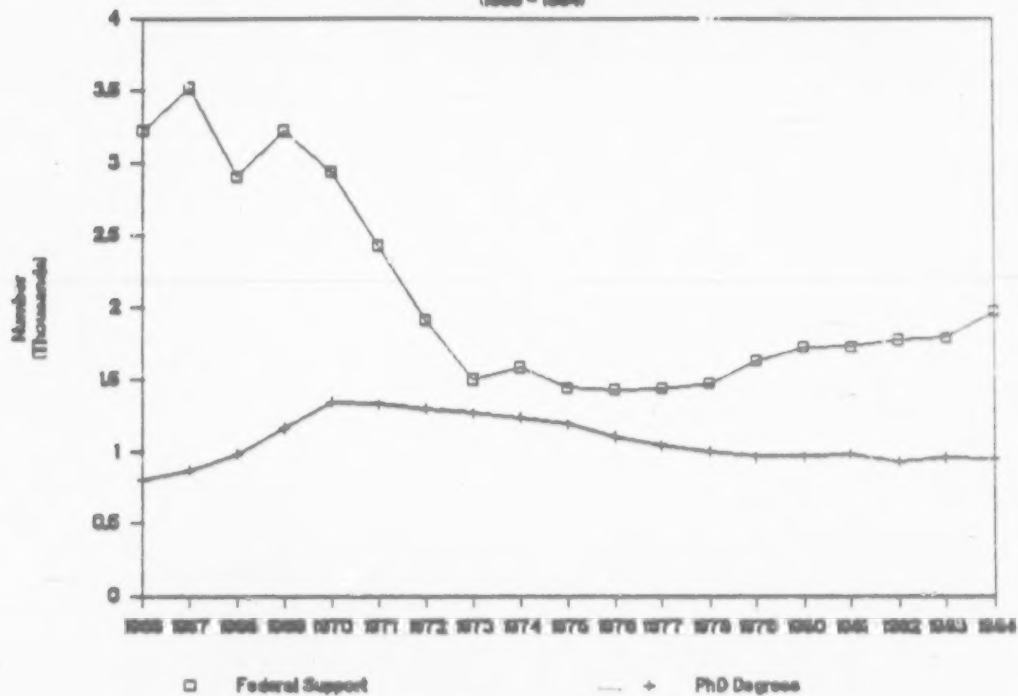
(1965 - 1984)



00048

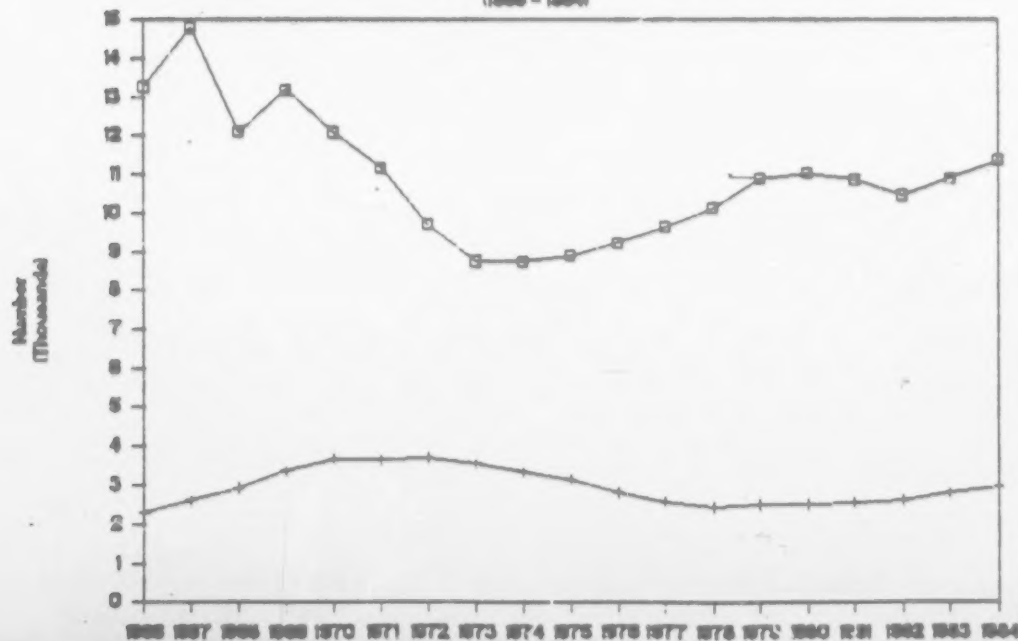
MATH/CS S/E GRAD STUD W FED SUP & PhDs

(1966 - 1984)



PHYS SCI S/E GRAD STUD W FED SUP & PhDs

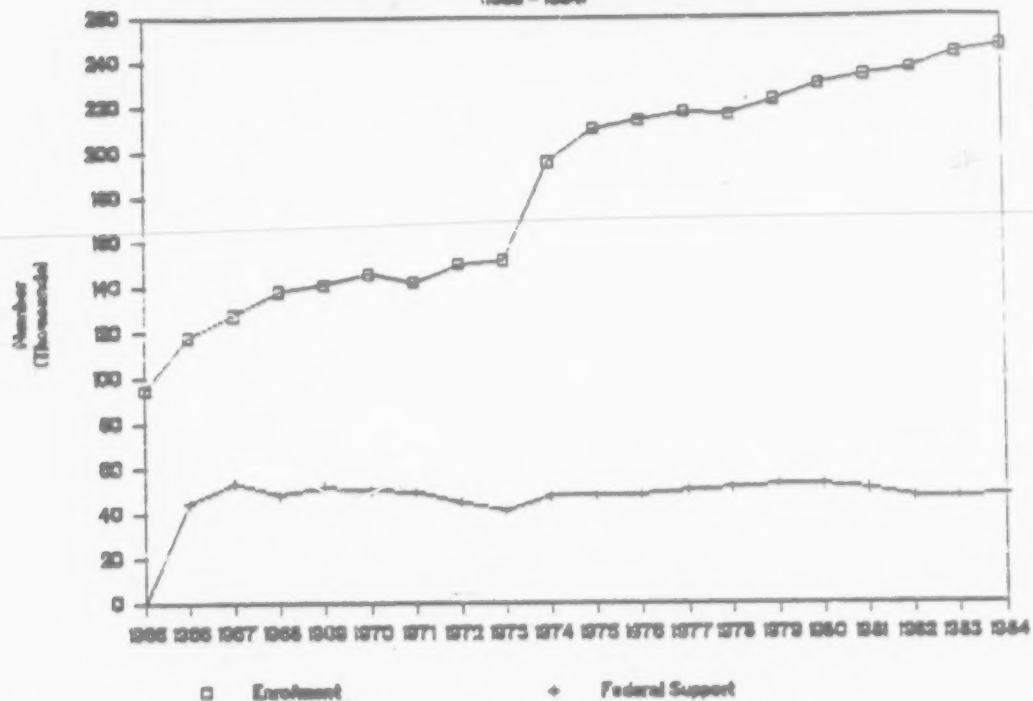
(1966 - 1984)



600189

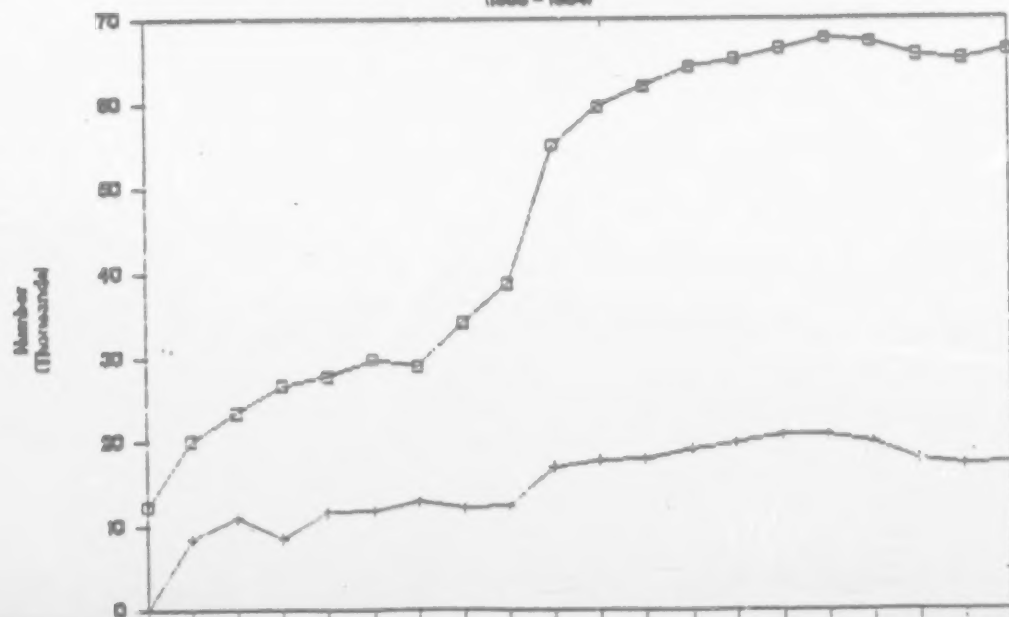
GRAD ENROLLMENT AND FEDERAL SUPPORT

(1966 - 1984)



LIFE SCIENCES ENROLLMENT AND FED SUP

(1966 - 1984)



660.36

LOOKING BACK FROM THE PHD

PRIMARY SOURCE OF SUPPORT BY SEX AND CITIZENSHIP

1977-1985

PRIMARY FEDERAL SUPPORT BY FIELD, SEX AND CITIZENSHIP

1977-1985

FEDERAL SUPPORT BY SEX AND CITIZENSHIP

1972-1985

000101

109,17,25,33,41,49,57,65,73,81,89,97,A5,83.

SOURCE OF PRIMARY SUPPORT OF S/E PhDs WHO REPORTED PRIMARY TYPE OF SUPPORT

Source	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total S/E PhD	9540	14727	15288	15375	15829	15726	15976	15005	15349
Federal	1923	2804	2685	2646	2591	2412	2290	1721	1496
Univeristy	4940	8124	8483	8568	8799	9109	9293	8319	8894
Self	2032	2821	2997	3010	3160	2929	2997	3677	3606
Loans	60	111	143	173	213	258	330	301	341
Other	585	867	980	978	1066	1018	1066	987	1012
U.S. S/E PhDs	7609	11759	12222	12232	12450	12223	12211	11368	11277
Federal	1814	2649	2525	2475	2416	2242	2134	1623	1379
Univeristy	3629	6124	6441	6530	6619	6783	6779	5938	6139
Self	1846	2551	2737	2721	2833	2596	2641	3207	3120
Loans	52	95	130	156	196	239	310	290	328
Other	268	340	389	350	386	363	347	310	311
Foreign	1931	2968	3066	3143	3379	3503	3765	3637	4072
Federal	109	155	160	171	175	170	156	98	117
Univeristy	1311	2000	2042	2038	2180	2326	2514	2381	2755
Self	186	270	260	289	327	333	356	470	486
Loans	8	16	13	17	17	19	20	11	13
Other	317	527	591	628	680	655	719	677	701
U.S. S/E Wome	1519	2479	2798	3012	3186	3278	3545	3426	3407
Federal	428	636	634	675	641	672	682	548	467
Univeristy	608	1113	1235	1365	1410	1533	1649	1511	1611
Self	424	628	778	801	933	874	984	1154	1102
Loans	14	27	50	56	81	100	135	141	138
Other	45	75	101	115	121	99	95	72	89
U.S. S/E Men	8021	12248	12490	12363	12643	12448	12431	11579	11942
Federal	1495	2168	2051	1971	1950	1740	1608	1173	1029
Univeristy	4332	7011	7248	7203	7389	7576	7644	6808	7283
Self	1608	2193	2219	2209	2227	2055	2013	2523	2504
Loans	46	84	93	117	132	158	195	160	203
Other	540	792	879	863	745	919	971	915	923

Source

PERCENT SOURCE OF SUPPORT

000192

Source

PERCENT SOURCE OF SUPPORT

Total S/E PhDs

Federal	20.2	19.0	17.6	17.2	16.4	15.3	14.3	11.5	9.7
Univeristy	51.8	55.2	55.3	55.7	55.6	57.9	58.2	55.4	57.9
Self	21.3	19.2	19.6	19.6	20.0	18.6	18.8	24.5	23.5
Loans	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.2
Other	6.1	5.9	5.4	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.6

U.S. S/E PhDs

Federal	23.8	22.5	20.7	20.2	19.4	18.3	17.5	14.3	12.2
Univeristy	47.7	52.1	52.7	53.4	53.2	55.5	55.5	52.2	54.4
Self	24.3	21.7	22.4	22.2	22.8	21.2	21.6	28.2	27.7
Loans	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.9
Other	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8

Foreign

Federal	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.1	2.7	2.9
Univeristy	67.9	67.4	66.6	64.8	64.5	66.4	66.8	65.5	67.7
Self	9.6	9.1	8.3	9.2	9.7	9.5	9.5	12.9	11.9
Loans	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
Other	16.4	17.8	19.3	20.0	20.1	18.7	19.1	18.6	17.2

U.S. S/E Women

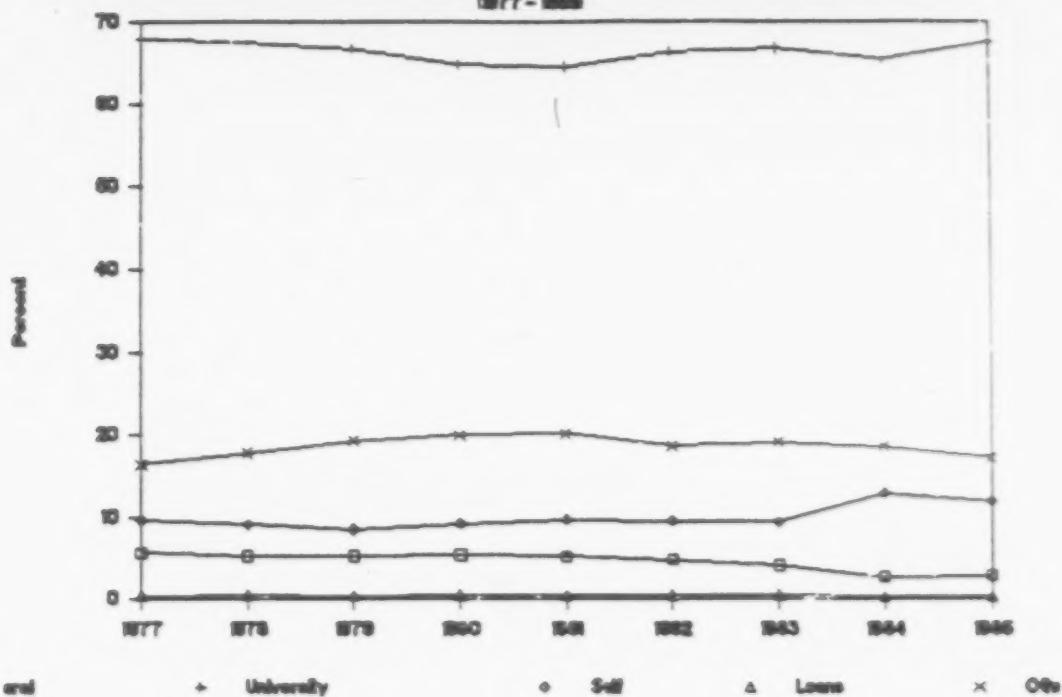
Federal	28.2	25.7	22.7	22.4	20.1	20.5	19.2	16.0	13.7
Univeristy	40.0	44.9	44.1	45.3	44.3	46.8	46.5	44.1	47.3
Self	27.9	25.3	27.8	26.6	29.3	26.7	27.8	33.7	32.3
Loans	0.9	1.1	1.8	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.8	4.1	4.1
Other	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.6

U.S. S/E Men

Federal	18.6	17.7	16.4	15.9	15.4	14.0	12.9	10.1	8.6
Univeristy	54.0	57.2	58.0	58.3	58.4	60.9	61.5	58.8	61.0
Self	20.0	17.9	17.8	17.9	17.6	16.5	16.2	21.8	21.0
Loans	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.7
Other	6.7	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.5	7.4	7.8	7.9	7.7

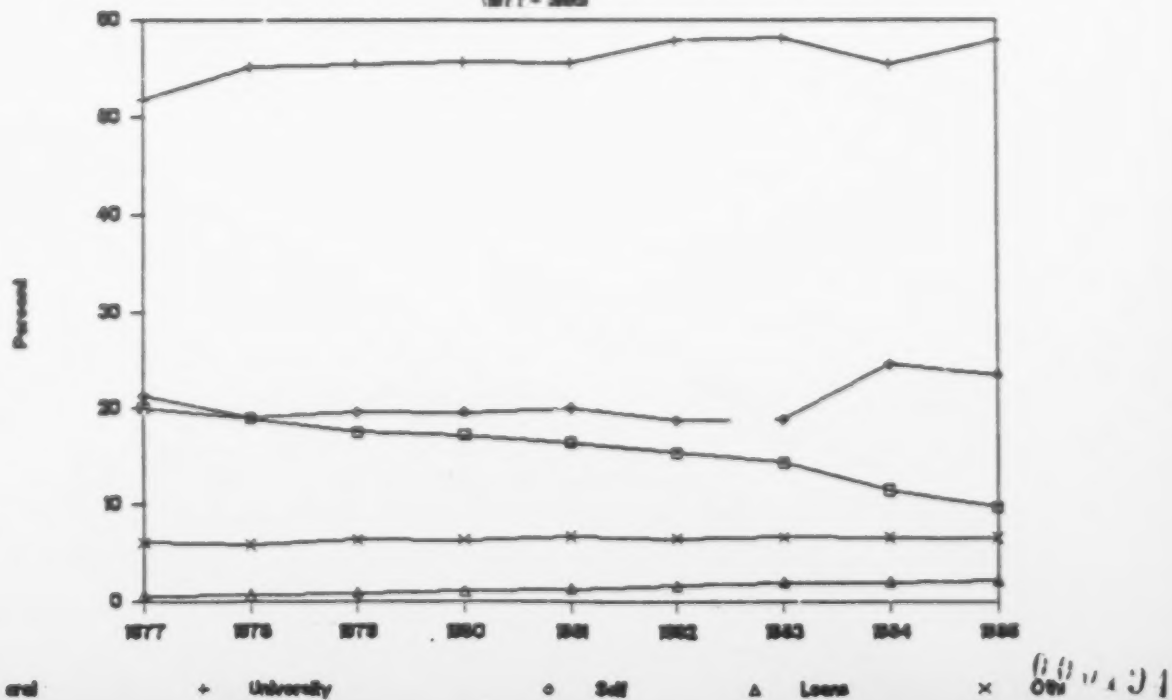
PRIMARY SUPPORT SOURCE FOR FOREIGN PhDs

1977 - 1986



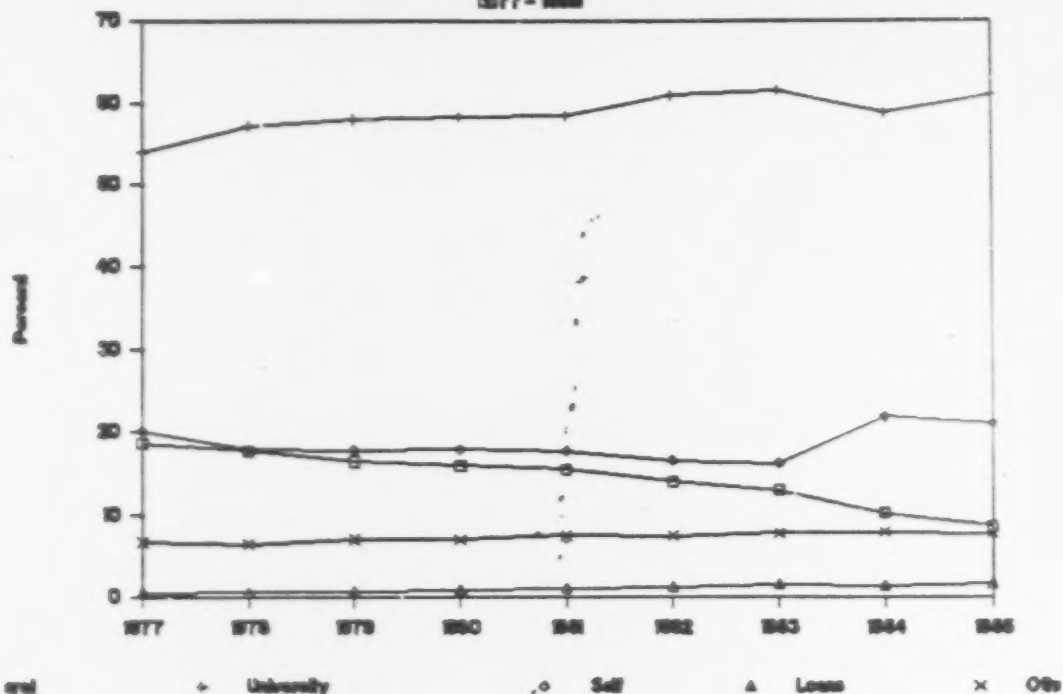
PRIMARY SUPPORT SOURCE FOR ALL S/E PhDs

1977 - 1986



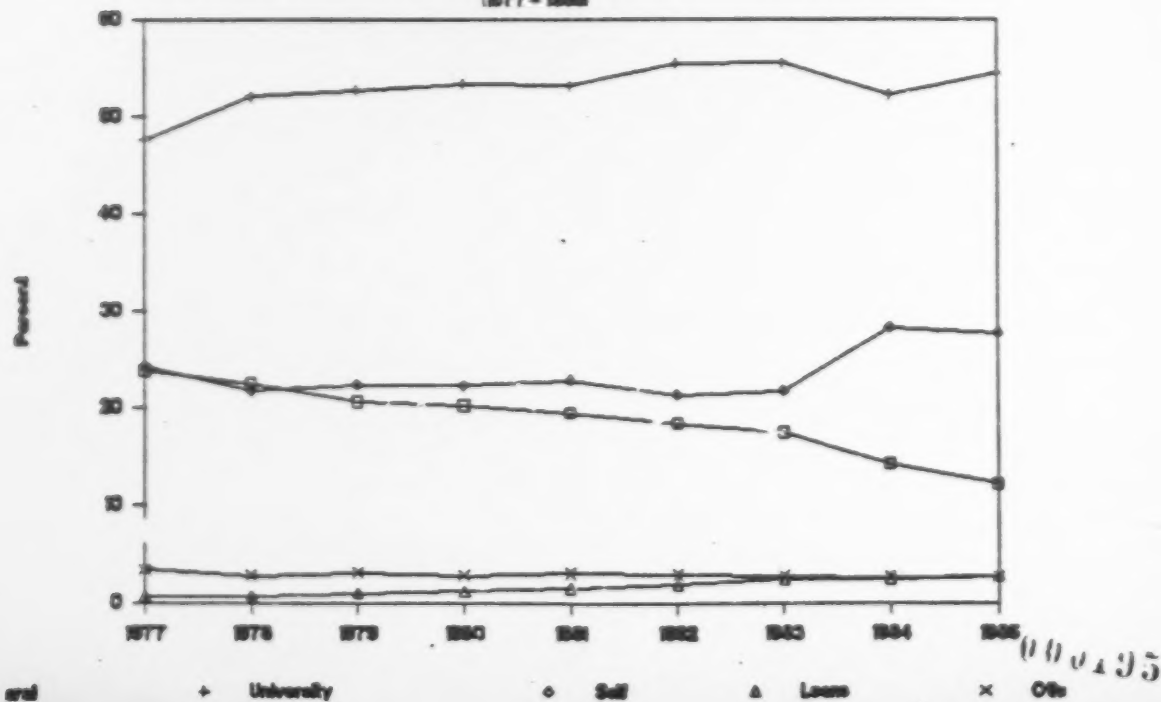
PRIMARY SUPPORT SOURCE U.S. MEN PhDs

1977 - 1985



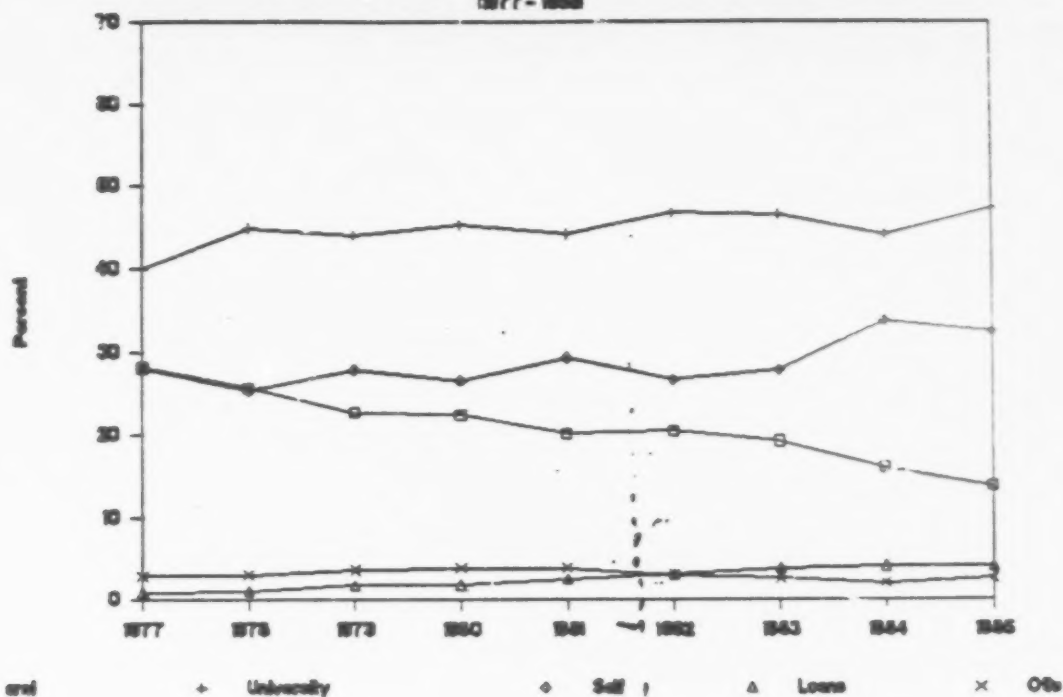
PRIMARY SUPPORT SOURCE ALL U.S. PhDs

1977 - 1985



PRIMARY SUPPORT SOURCE U.S. WOMEN PhDs

1977-1986



NO. & % OF S/E PhDs REPORTING FEDERAL SUPPORT AS PRIMARY SOURCE BY FIELD

Field	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total S/c	9540	14727	15288	15375	15829	15726	15976	15005	15349
Total w Fed Sup	1923	2804	2685	2646	2591	2412	2290	1721	1496
% w Fed Sup	20.2	19.0	17.6	17.2	16.4	15.5	14.3	11.5	9.7
No. Phys Sci	1887	2792	2967	2827	2877	3017	3116	2860	2989
w Fed Sup	244	294	301	317	323	301	288	201	158
% w Fed Sup	12.9	10.5	10.1	11.2	11.4	10.0	9.2	7.0	5.3
No. Engineering	1531	2095	2216	2202	2259	2313	2455	2400	2620
w Fed Sup	192	256	222	264	250	218	212	123	117
% w Fed Sup	12.4	12.2	10.0	12.0	11.1	9.4	8.6	5.1	4.5
No. Math C/S	535	853	893	864	884	863	893	847	865
w Fed Sup	61	78	76	67	71	58	49	45	40
% w Fed Sup	11.4	9.1	8.5	7.8	8.0	6.7	5.5	5.3	4.6
No. EMP	3953	5740	6076	5893	6020	6193	6464	6107	6474
w Fed Sup	495	628	599	648	649	577	549	369	315
% w Fed Sup	12.5	10.9	9.9	11.0	10.8	9.3	8.5	6.0	4.9
No. Life Sci	2328	3895	4031	4271	4325	4407	4313	4098	4155
w Fed Sup	696	1105	1090	1099	1096	1113	1089	929	817
% w Fed Sup	29.9	28.4	27.0	25.7	25.3	25.3	25.2	22.7	19.7
No. Soc Sci	3259	5092	5181	5211	5484	5126	5199	4800	4720
w Fed Sup	732	1071	996	899	846	722	652	423	364
% w Fed Sup	22.5	21.0	19.2	17.3	15.4	14.1	12.5	8.8	7.7

109, 17, 25, 33, 41, 49, 57, 65, 73, 81, 89, 97, A5, 83.

NO. & % OF U.S. S/E PhDs REPORTING FEDERAL SUPPORT AS PRIMARY SOURCE BY FIELD

Field	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total S/E	7609	11757	12222	12232	12450	12223	12211	11368	11277
Total w Fed Sup	1814	2649	2525	2475	2416	2242	2134	1623	1379
% W Fed Sup	23.8	22.5	20.7	20.2	19.4	18.3	17.5	14.3	12.2
No. Phys Sci	1496	2245	2394	2242	2277	2379	2413	2204	2234
W Fed Sup	224	270	269	278	294	271	258	183	143
% W Fed Sup	15.0	12.0	11.2	12.4	12.9	11.4	10.7	8.3	6.4
No. Engineering	915	1140	1215	1170	1117	1105	1101	1130	1163
W Fed Sup	163	212	186	209	198	158	155	106	94
% W Fed Sup	17.8	18.6	15.3	17.9	17.7	14.3	14.1	9.4	8.1
No. Math C/S	413	651	682	642	627	581	567	530	528
W Fed Sup	58	75	74	62	66	55	45	44	39
% W Fed Sup	14.0	11.5	10.9	9.7	10.5	9.5	7.9	8.3	7.4
No. EMP	2824	4036	4291	4054	4021	4065	4081	3864	3925
W Fed Sup	445	557	529	549	558	484	458	333	276
% W Fed Sup	15.8	13.8	12.3	13.5	13.9	11.9	11.2	8.6	7.0
No. Life Sci	1919	3237	3389	3574	3644	3722	3613	3407	3372
W Fed Sup	655	1057	1045	1067	1049	1068	1046	894	769
% W Fed Sup	34.1	32.7	30.8	29.9	28.8	28.7	29.0	26.2	22.8
No. Soc Sci	2866	4484	4542	4604	4785	4436	4517	4097	3980
W Fed Sup	714	1035	951	859	809	690	630	396	334
% W Fed Sup	24.9	23.1	20.9	18.7	16.9	15.6	13.9	9.7	8.4

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NO. & % OF FOREIGN S/E PhDs REPORTING FEDERAL SUPPORT AS PRIMARY SOURCE BY FIELD

Field	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total S/E	1931	2970	3066	3143	3379	3503	3765	3637	4072
Total w Fed Sup	109	155	160	171	175	170	156	98	117
% W Fed Sup	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.1	2.7	2.9
No. Phys Sci	391	547	573	585	600	638	703	656	755
W Fed Sup	20	24	32	39	34	30	30	18	15
% W Fed Sup	5.1	4.4	5.6	6.7	5.7	4.7	4.3	2.7	2.0
No. Engineering	616	955	1001	1032	1142	1208	1354	1270	1457
W Fed Sup	27	44	36	55	52	60	57	17	23
% W Fed Sup	4.4	4.6	3.6	5.3	4.6	5.0	4.2	1.3	1.6
No Math C/S	122	202	211	222	257	282	326	317	337
W Fed Sup	3	3	2	5	5	3	4	1	1
% W Fed Sup	2.5	1.5	0.9	2.3	1.9	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.3
No. EMP	1129	1704	1785	1839	1999	2128	2383	2243	2549
W Fed Sup	50	71	70	99	91	93	91	36	39
% W Fed Sup	4.4	4.2	3.9	5.4	4.6	4.4	3.8	1.6	1.5
No. Life Sci	409	658	642	697	681	685	700	691	783
W Fed Sup	41	48	45	32	47	45	43	35	48
% W Fed Sup	10.0	7.3	7.0	4.6	6.9	6.6	6.1	5.1	6.1
No. Soc Sci	393	608	639	607	699	690	682	703	740
W Fed Sup	18	36	45	40	37	32	22	27	30
% W Fed Sup	4.6	5.9	7.0	6.6	5.3	4.6	3.2	3.8	4.1

NO. & % OF U.S. WOMEN S/E PhDs REPORTING FEDERAL SUPPORT AS PRIMARY SOURCE BY FIELD

Field	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total S/E	1519	2479	2798	3012	3186	3278	3545	3426	3407
Total w Fed Sup	428	636	634	675	641	672	682	548	467
% W Fed Sup	28.2	25.7	22.7	22.4	20.1	20.5	19.2	16.0	13.7
No. Phys Sci	128	212	241	266	254	336	347	345	366
W Fed Sup	22	20	25	38	22	33	43	34	30
% W Fed Sup	17.2	9.4	10.4	14.3	8.7	9.8	12.4	9.9	8.2
No. Engineering	26	22	36	58	49	68	79	78	109
W Fed Sup	6	3	4	6	6	10	14	8	6
% W Fed Sup	23.1	13.6	11.1	10.3	12.2	14.7	17.7	10.3	5.5
No Math C/S	50	92	114	86	98	86	98	94	86
W Fed Sup	0	8	8	4	5	6	5	4	6
% W Fed Sup	0.0	8.7	7.0	4.7	5.1	7.0	5.1	4.3	4.0
No. EMP	204	326	391	410	401	490	524	517	561
W Fed Sup	28	31	37	48	33	49	62	46	42
% W Fed Sup	13.7	9.5	9.5	11.7	8.2	10.0	11.8	8.9	4.0
No. Life Sci	397	714	795	896	964	1032	1098	1005	1032
W Fed Sup	162	272	265	298	310	341	357	302	260
% W Fed Sup	40.8	38.1	33.3	33.3	32.2	33.0	32.5	30.0	25.2
No. Soc Sci	918	1439	1612	1706	1821	1756	1923	1904	1814
W Fed Sup	238	333	332	329	298	282	263	200	165
% W Fed Sup	25.9	23.1	20.6	19.3	16.4	16.1	13.7	10.5	9.1

109,17,25,33,41,49,57,65,73,81,89,97,A5,B3.

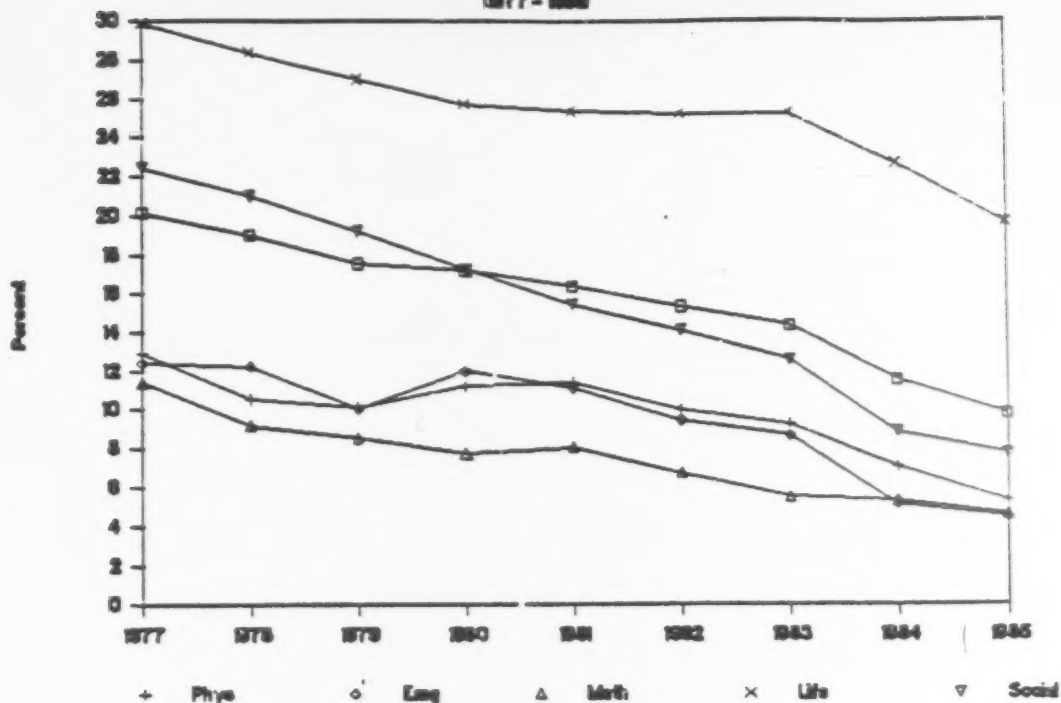
NO. & % OF U.S. MEN S/E PhDs REPORTING FEDERAL SUPPORT AS PRIMARY SOURCE BY FIELD

Field	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total S/E	6090	9278	9424	9220	9264	8945	8666	7942	7870
Total w Fed Sup	1386	2013	1891	1800	1775	1570	1452	1075	912
% w Fed Sup	22.8	21.7	20.1	19.5	19.2	17.6	16.8	13.5	11.6
No. Phys Sci	1368	2033	2153	1976	2023	2043	2066	1859	1868
w Fed Sup	202	250	244	240	272	238	215	149	113
% w Fed Sup	14.8	12.3	11.3	12.1	13.4	11.6	10.4	8.0	6.0
No. Engineering	889	1118	1179	1112	1068	1037	1022	1052	1054
w Fed Sup	157	209	182	203	192	148	141	98	88
% w Fed Sup	17.7	18.7	15.4	18.3	18.0	14.3	13.8	9.3	8.3
No Math C/S	363	559	568	556	529	495	469	436	442
w Fed Sup	58	67	66	58	61	49	40	40	33
% w Fed Sup	16.0	12.0	11.6	10.4	11.5	9.9	8.5	9.2	4.0
No. EMP	2620	3710	3900	3644	3620	3575	3557	3347	3364
w Fed Sup	417	526	492	501	525	435	396	287	234
% w Fed Sup	15.9	14.2	12.6	13.7	14.5	12.2	11.1	8.6	4.0
No. Life Sci	1522	2523	2594	2678	2680	2690	2515	2402	2340
w Fed Sup	493	785	780	769	739	727	689	592	509
% w Fed Sup	32.4	31.1	30.1	28.7	27.6	27.0	27.4	24.6	21.8
No. Soc Sci	1948	3045	2930	2898	2964	2680	2594	2193	2166
w Fed Sup	476	702	619	530	511	408	367	196	169
% w Fed Sup	24.4	23.1	21.1	18.3	17.2	15.2	14.1	8.9	7.8

600-01

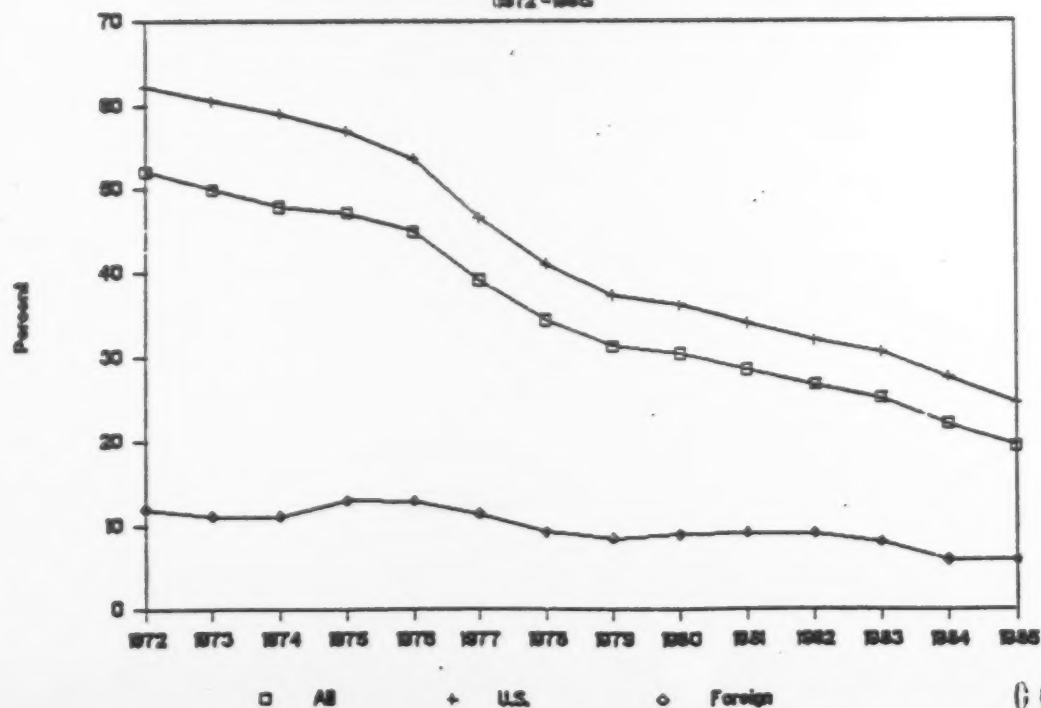
% S/E PhDs WITH PRIMARY SUPPORT FEDERAL

1977 - 1985



% ALL, U.S. & FOREIGN PhDs WITH FED SUP

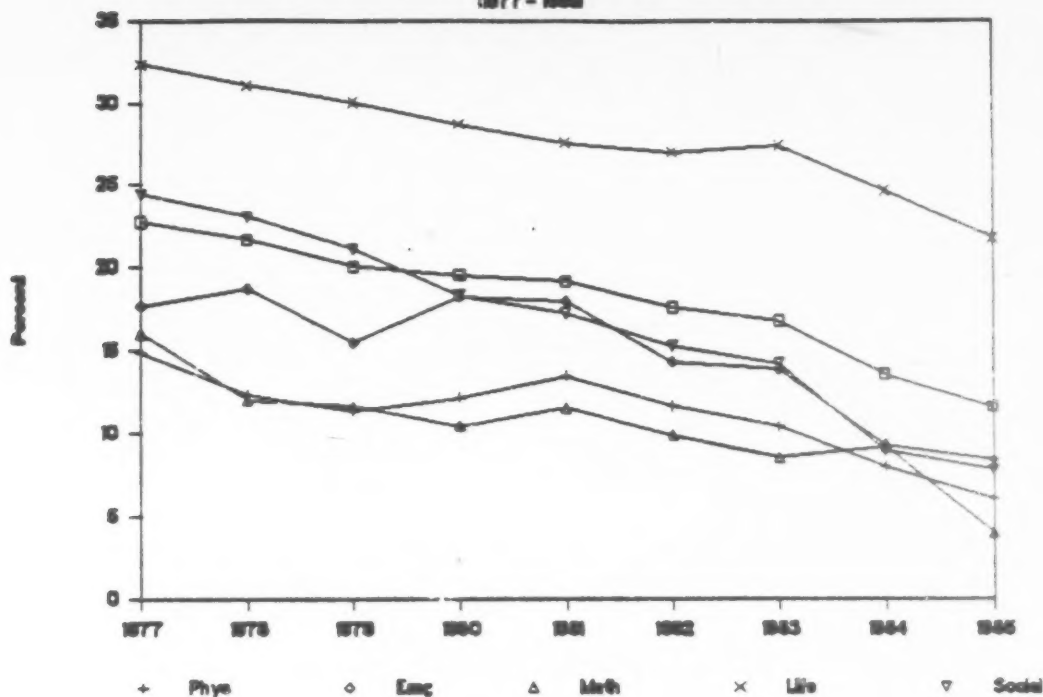
1972 - 1985



000202

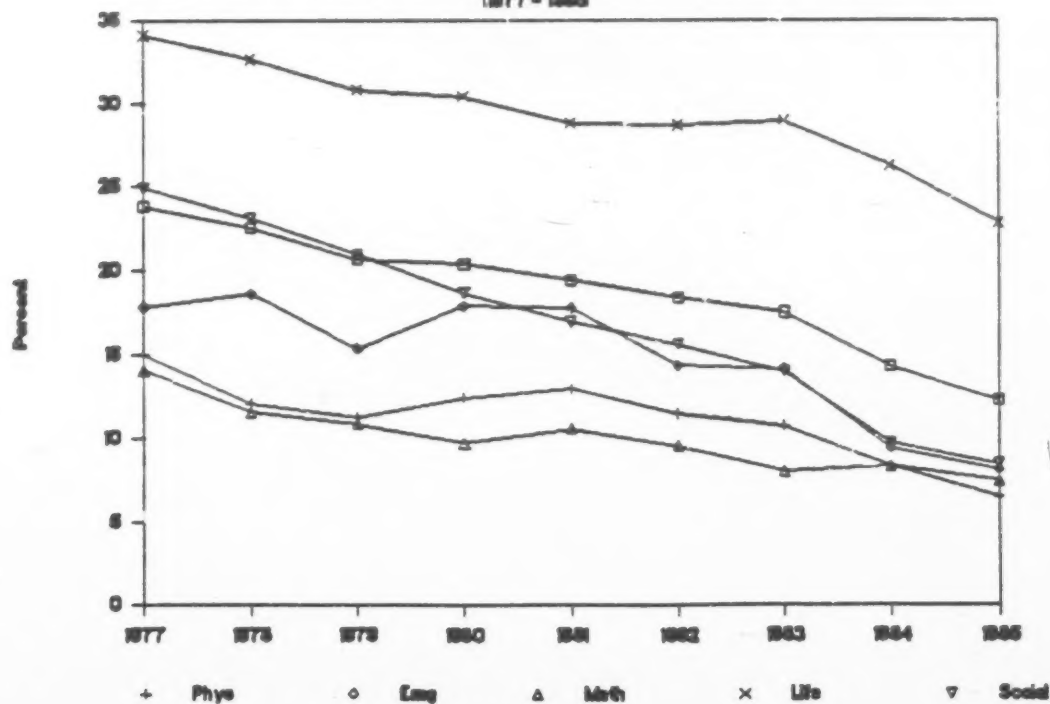
% US MEN S/E PhDs - PRIMARY SUPPORT FED

1977 - 1985



% US S/E PhDs - PRIMARY SUPPORT FEDERAL

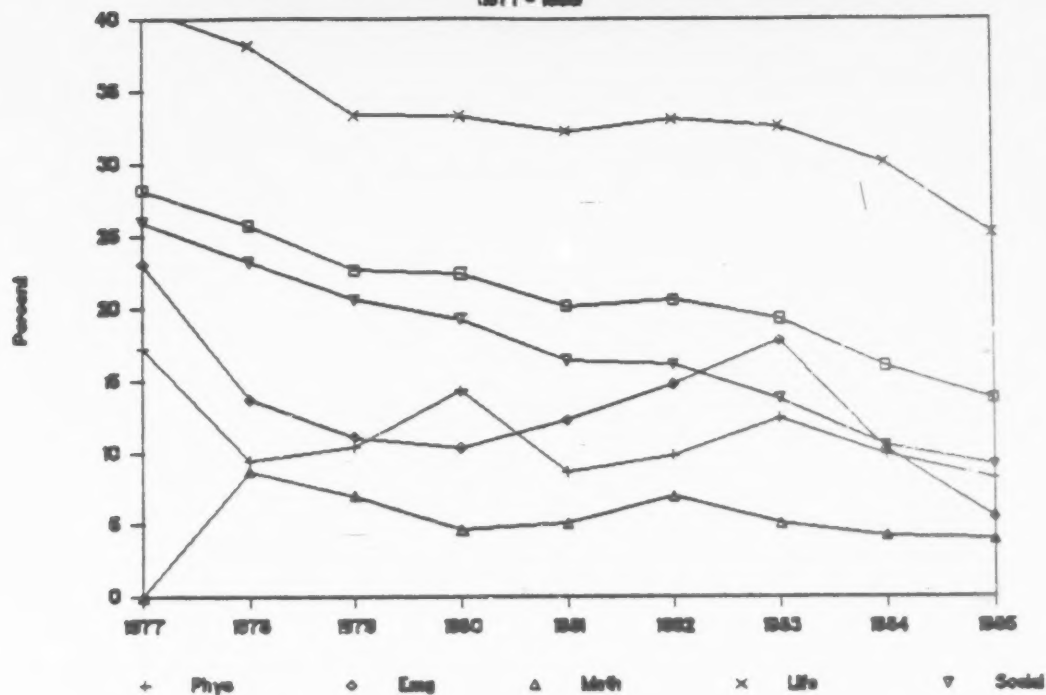
1977 - 1985



000203

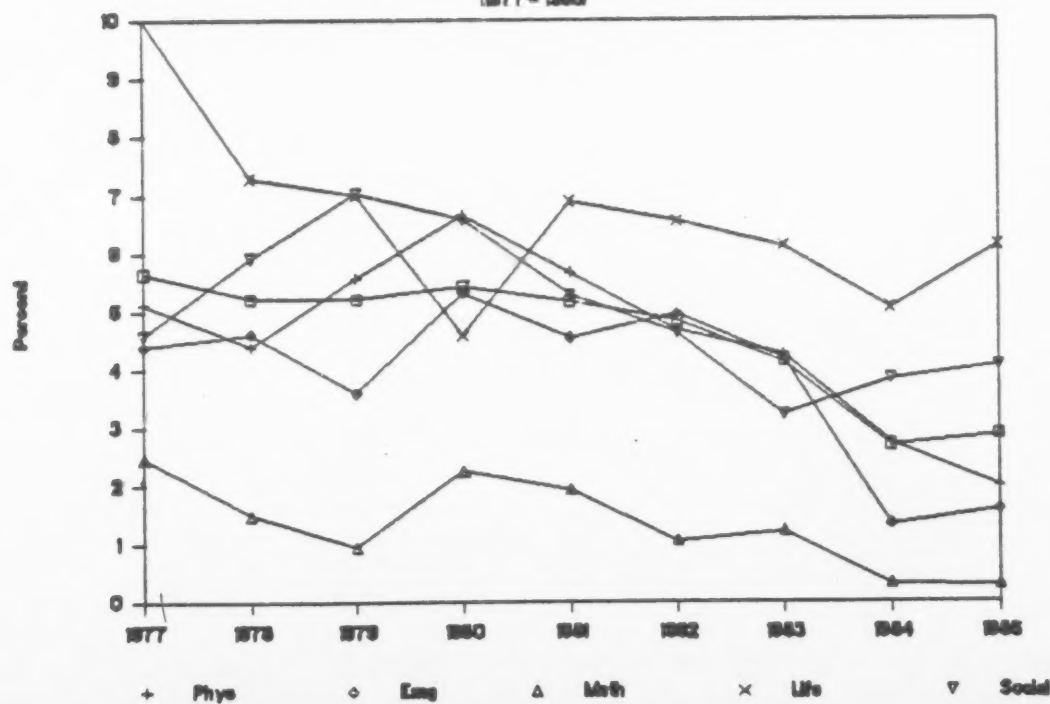
% US WOMEN S/E PhDs - PRIMARY SUPP FED

1977 - 1985



% FOREIGN S/E PhDs - PRIMARY SUPP FED

1977 - 1985

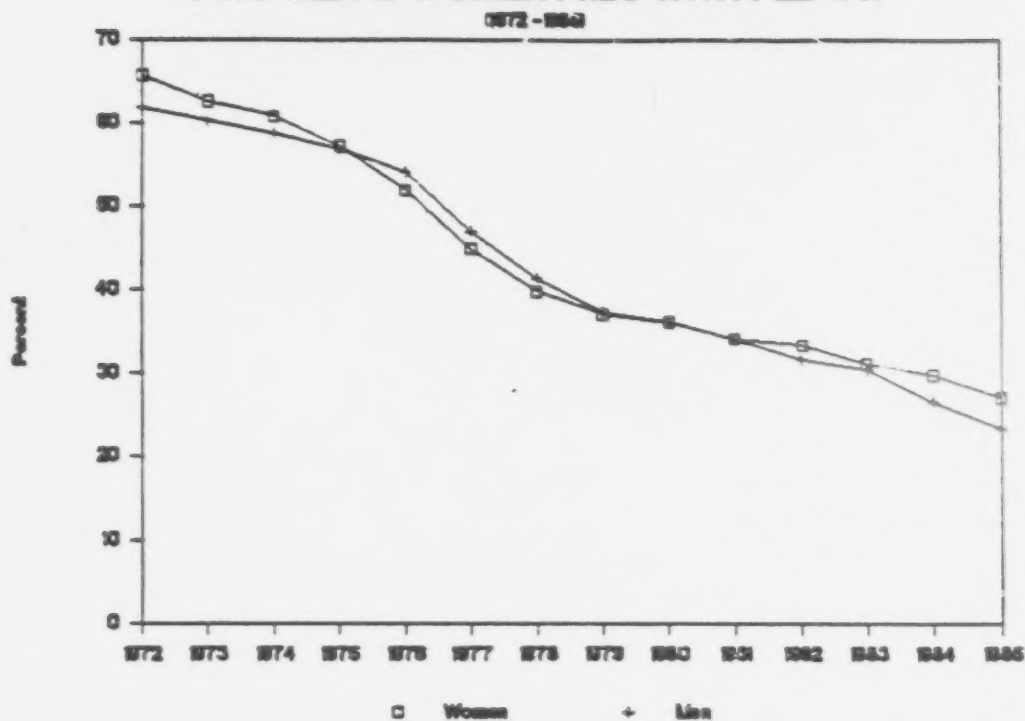


109, 17, 25, 33, 41, 57, 65, 73, 81, 89, 97, 105, 113.

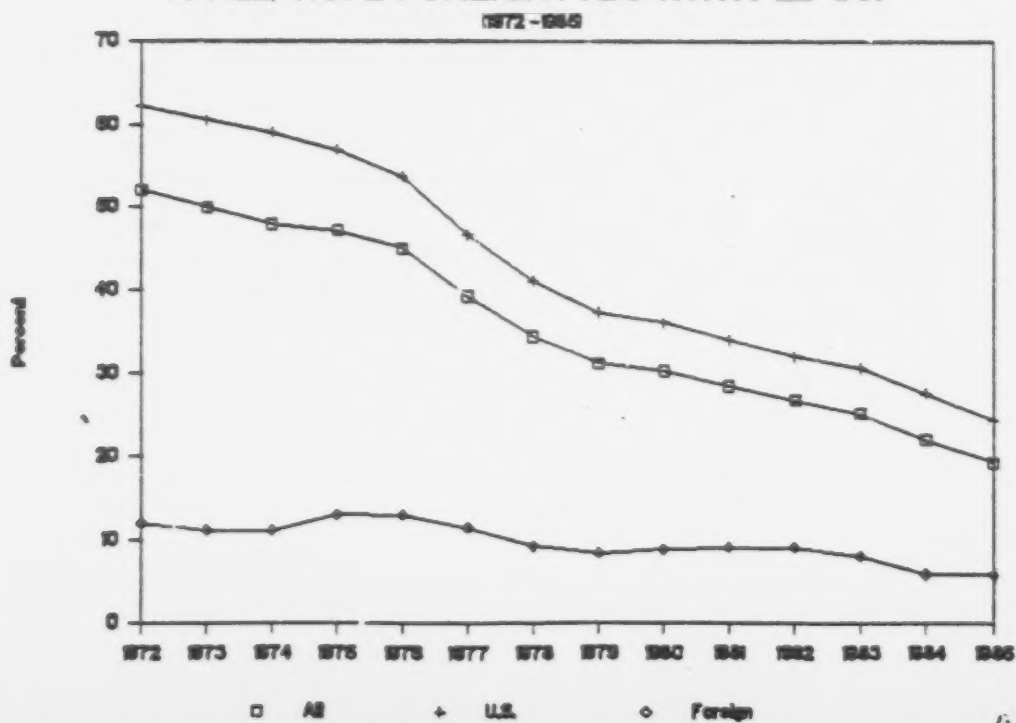
GRADUATE STUDENTS

Year	All PhDs			U.S.			U.S. Women			Foreign		
	Total	U.S.	% F	Total	U.S.	% F	Total	U.S.	% F	Total	U.S.	% F
1965	12982	8005	3528	44.1	14907	14521	9037	62.2	1735	1673	3770	3643
1966	14648	13520	6216	46.0	14907	14521	9037	62.2	2048	1964	3976	3861
1967	16039	15379	7898	51.4	14907	14521	9037	62.2	2098	2004	4076	3888
1968	17743	17177	9004	52.4	14907	14521	9037	62.2	2411	2352	3775	3652
1969	18947	18208	9778	53.7	14907	14521	9037	62.2	2535	2480	3581	3464
1970	19909	19185	9677	52.1	14907	14521	9037	62.2	2628	2570	3476	3377
1971	20001	18128	906	48.0	14907	14521	9037	62.2	2792	2709	3533	3432
1972	18313	16840	8079	48.0	14907	14521	9037	62.2	3044	2984	3578	3468
1973	18358	17603	8310	47.2	14907	14521	9037	62.2	3271	3203	3768	3674
1974	17864	17177	7731	45.0	14907	14521	9037	62.2	3416	3349	3685	3785
1975	17617	16629	6523	39.2	14907	14521	9037	62.2	3533	3456	3685	3785
1976	17048	16163	5587	34.3	14907	14521	9037	62.2	3822	3737	4204	4087
1977	17245	16411	5118	31.2	14907	14521	9037	62.2	3852	3800	4312	4254
1978	17199	16361	4947	30.2	14907	14521	9037	62.2	3800	3741	4860	4715
1979	17633	16735	4765	28.5	14907	14521	9037	62.2	40983	40072	16265	15099
1980	17625	16619	4445	26.7	14907	14521	9037	62.2	40983	40072	16265	15099
1981	17931	16949	4257	25.1	14907	14521	9037	62.2	40983	40072	16265	15099
1982	18075	17099	3768	22.0	14907	14521	9037	62.2	40983	40072	16265	15099
1983	18261	17164	3317	19.3	14907	14521	9037	62.2	40983	40072	16265	15099
1984	331138	310350	121776	39.2	188768	184403	80163	43.5	40983	40072	16265	15099
1985												
Total	331138	310350	121776	39.2	188768	184403	80163	43.5	40983	40072	16265	15099

% U.S. MEN & WOMEN PhDs WITH FED SUP



% ALL, U.S. & FOREIGN PhDs WITH FED SUP



POSTDOCTORATES IN ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS

1965-1984

FEDERAL SUPPORT OF POSTDOCTORATES

1973-1984

600207

109, 17, 25, 33, 41, 49, 57, 65, 73, 81, 89, 97, A5, B3.

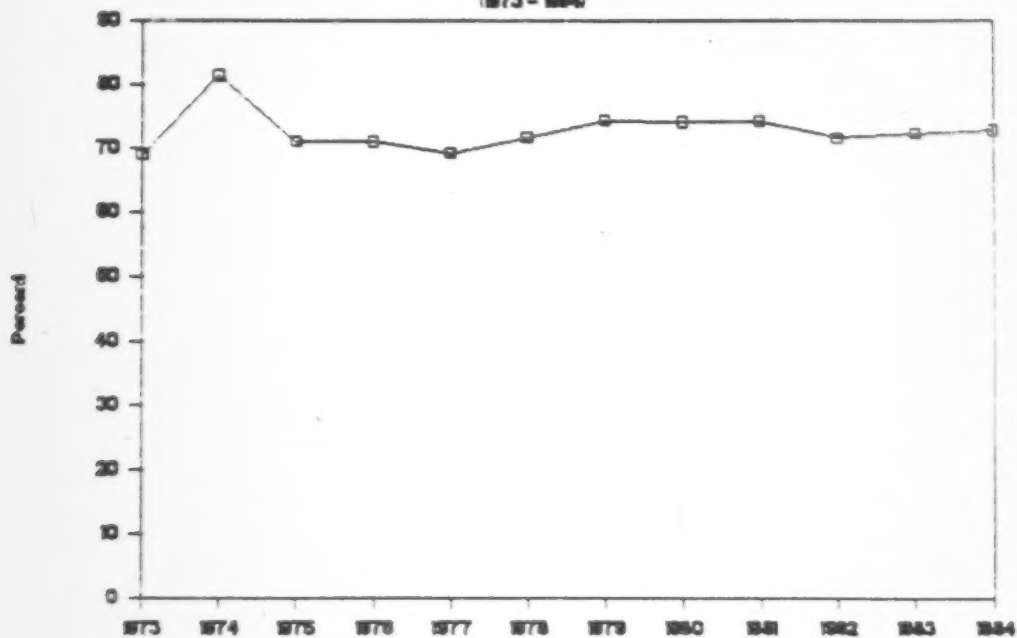
FEDERAL SUPPORT OF POSTDOCTORATES

YEAR	TOTAL	FED SUP	% FED SUP
1965	6104		
1966	6268		
1967	6408		
1968	6683		
1969	5517		
1970	8940		
1971	12506		
1972	13557		
1973	14708	10156	69.1
1974	14333	11683	81.5
1975	16755	11914	71.1
1976	18381	13056	71.0
1977	19252	13328	69.2
1978	18669	13395	71.7
1979	18084	13461	74.4
1980	18411	13657	74.2
1981	19646	14592	74.3
1982	19366	13864	71.6
1983	20762	15028	72.4
1984	21666	15797	72.9

Note: 1978 data are interpolated

% POST DOCS WITH FEDERAL SUPPORT

(1973 - 1984)



NUMBER POST DOCS WITH FEDERAL SUPPORT

(1973 - 1984)

